**REVISION** **GRAMMAR**  - **UNIT 11 ( grade: 12)**

***A/ ÔN TẬP PHẦN LÝ THUYẾT:***

* Model verbs in the passive voice ( các động từ khiếm khuyết ở dạng bị động)
* Passive infinitive and passive gerund ( câu bị động với động từ nguyên mẫu và danh động từ)
* Passive with reporting verbs ( câu bị động với các động từ tương thuật)
* Causative ( câu sai khiến)

***I/ Model verbs in the passive voice:***

( Model verb: can, could, may, might, should, must, ought to, will, would)

* Form: 1) ***Subject + model verb + be + past pảrticiple*** ( sự viêc hiện tại )

 ( can, will...)

 2) ***Subject + model verb + have + been + past pảrticiple*** ( sự việc ở quá khứ)

 ( can, will...)

* Ex: Tom should do this job with great care. = This job should be done with great care by Tom.

 They minght not interview the applicants this week. = The applicants might not be interviewed this week. ( bỏ “ by them “ vì không xác định rõ ai)

 David may have written this book. I’m not sure.= This book may have written by David. I’m not sure.

***II/ Passive infinitive and passive gerund:***

1. ***Passive infinitive:***

(Các động từ được theo sau là “ to- infinitive” như : agree , hope, threaten , ask, tell, expect, decide, want, would like, promise , refuse , used to, going to, have to,...)

* Form: ... be/ to be + past participle
* Ex: I don’t want anyone to disturb me. = I don’t want to be disturbed.
1. ***Passive gerund:***

( Các động từ được theo sau là gerund ( V-ing) như : enjoy, avoid, mind, delay= postpone = put off, deny, admit, dislike, can’t help( không nhịn được), can’t stand( không chụi được), spend, waste, give up dislike, practise, miss, finish, suggest... hoặc sau giới từ như: of, from, with, for...)

* Form: ***...being + past participle***
* Ex: He doesn’t mind people cristicizeE him. = He doesn’t mind being cristicized.

III/ Passive with reporting verbs: (Khi ta muốn diễn tả điều không tự khẳng định, mà chỉ nghe qua người khác nói) ( xem lại unit 4)

 ( Một số reporting verbs : say – said, think, believe, report, know, allege ( cho rằng), understand...)

-Form: ***It is/was+ said that + sụbject2 +V2 ...***= ***Subject2 + is/ are said*** *+( not)* **to – infiniti*ve*** (cùng thì)

 +(not) **to have + V3**( khác thì)

* Ex: a) People say ( that) her children **play** chess very well.

= It **is** said that her children **play** chess very well.

= Her children are said **to play** chess very well ( dùng “ to play” vì “ say” / “ is said” & “play “cùng thì)

 b) They believe ( that) many people **were** working at that time.

 = It is believe that many people were working at that time.

= Many people are believed **to** **have been** working at that time.( dùng “ to have been vì “ believe”/ “is believed” & were working “ khác thì)

**IV/ Causative**: Khi muốn nói rằng chúng ta để cho ai( hoặc nhờ , yêu cầu ai) làm việcgì, chứ không tự tay làm,các em có thể dùng một trong ba công thức sau đây và nhớ là phải học thuộc lòng nhé:

* Form***: ... have*** *+ someone* ***+ do + something...***( “do” có thể thay thế linh động)

 ***...get +*** *someone* ***+ to do + something...***

 ***... have/****get*  ***+*** *something* ***+ done...*** ( by + someone) ( “have” dùng phổ biến hơn)

* Ex: +The teacher made/ let his students review their lessons.

 The teacher told/asked his students to review their lessons.

or The teacher had his students review their lessons.

or The teacher got his students to review their lessons.

 + Someone is repairing two chairs in the kitchen.

 I am having two chair in the kitchen repaired. (bỏ “ by someone” vì không xác định rõ ai)

***B/ LUYỆN TẬP***:

**Exercise 1**: Rewrite these sentences using in passive voice:

1/ You mustn’t use this car after 5 o’clock.

 This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2/ Her nephew might clean the room.

 The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3/ Someone ought to tell him the truth.

 He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4/ People should save rare animals from extinction.

 Rare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5/ They may not have made these products by hand. They must have made them by machine.

These\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6/ Someone should have provided the victims with food and clothing.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7/ Students must take care of books borrowed from library.

 Books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8/ All citizens should make a great effort to conserve natural resources.

 A great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9/ I think the authorities ought to invest more money in education and health.

 I think more\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10/ Students might not use the staff car park.

 The staff \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11/ He has to fix the air conditioner before the summer comes.

 The air conditioner\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12/ My watch needs mending before I take the exam.

 I must have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13/ A plumber will mend the broken pike for us tomorrow.

 We will get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 We will have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14/ It is reported that many people are homeless after the natural disaster.

 Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15/ It was considerd that the coach was responsible for the failure of the football team.

 The coach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16/ They believed ( that) three prisoners escaped by a helicopter.

 Three \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17/ People believe ( that) fossil fuels will be used up soon.

 Fossil \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18/ The y say that nobody was hurt in the accident.

 Nobody \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19/ Mrs Helen is sitting for an artist to paint her portrait.

 Mrs Helen is having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20/ He always wants everyone to serve him.

 He always wants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21/ Many people think that Nam stole three paintings in the museum.

 Nam \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Three paintings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 2**: Choose the word or phrase that best completes each sentence

1/ Their house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay off their debts.

A/ will sell B/ will have to sell C/ will have to be sold D/ will have sold

2/ The old man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital earlier. I think they did it too late.

A/ should take B/ should have taken C/ should be taken D/ should have been taken

3/ The current educational problems are \_\_\_\_\_ by the authorities in the country.

A/ studying B/ being studied C/ being studying D/ been studied

4/ You needn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ me back that magazine. I’ve finished with it.

A/ giving B/ to give C/ give D/ be given

5/ It is the top secret. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tell anyone about it.

A/ needn’t B/ mightn’t C/ mustn’t D/ won’t

6/ We have plenty of time for doing the work. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be hurried.

A/ oughtn’t to B/ mayn’t C/ would D/ needn’t

7/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . We got there far too early.

A/ We needn’t have hurried B/ We should hurry up

C/ Hurry up or we will be late D/ We must have walked hurriedly

8/ John passed the exam with distinction. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A/ He was too lazy to succeed B/ He can’t have studied very hard

C/ He must have studied very hard D/ He must study

9/ The computer \_\_\_\_\_\_ reprogramming. There is something wrong with the software.

A/ needs B/ must C/ can D/ will be

10/ Those letters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now. You can do the typing later.

A/ need typing B/ needn’t be typed C/ need to type D/ have to type

11/ Before eating, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thoroughly with soap and clean water.

A/ you should wash your hands B/ your hands should be washing

C/ you needn’t wash your hands D/ your hands mustn’t be washed

12/ Fruits \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a freezer.

A/ should not put B/ should not be put C/ must put D/ could be put

13/ This work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today so that we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a holiday tomorrow.

A/ will finish/ are having B/ needn’t be finished/ will be having

C/ should finish/ can be had D/ must be finished/ can have

14/ The package \_\_\_\_\_\_ carefully before it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A/ must be wrapped/ is posted B/ needs wrapped/ will be posted

C/ ought to wrapped/ is going to be posted D/ will be wrapping/ needs posting

15/ The car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Susan. The key are still on the table.

A/ must have taken B/ must have been taken

C/ can’t have been taken D/ can’t have taken

16/ The garden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It has just started raining.

A/ needn’t water B/ needn’t be watered C/ needn’t have watered D/ needs tobe watered

17/ Tom: “ I saw Grace this morning at the station.”

 David: “ It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Grace. She has been to Paris on her honeymoon.

A/ can’t be B/ must be C/ can’t have been D/ must have been

18/ The wounded man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ till the ambulance came.

A/ couldn’t be moved B/ mustn’t move

C/ couldn’t have moved D/ shouldn’t be moved

19/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that prices will increase next year.

A/ I was reported B/ It is reported

C/ Customers wish D/ It has been proved

20/ Manythings that \_\_\_\_\_\_ by hand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by machine.

A/ would be done/ now are being done B/ used to be done/ done

C/ used to be done/ are now done D/ were done/ must be done

21/ If you don’t lock your motorbike carefully, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A/ it might get stolen B/ you will get it be stolen

C/ it might have been stolen D/ you will have it stolen

22/ Kate: “ I left my bike here and now it’s gone.”

 Daisy: “ Someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ borrowed it.”

A/ must have B/ should have C/ couldn’t have D/ needn’t have

23/ You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drive fast; there is a speed limit here.

A/ must B/ mustn’t C/ need to D/ ought to

24/ They \_\_\_\_\_\_ to build an addition to their hotel to accommodation their many guests.

A/ ought B/ must C/ should D/ might

25/Mỏe information about the accident \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ collected.

A/ are being B/ is been C/ have been D/ is being

26/An important conference \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the end of this year.

A/ will hold B/ will be holding C/ will be held D/ aare held

27/ His arm was broken so he had to go to hospital to \_\_\_\_\_ .

A/ get it to set B/ have it set C/ask it to set D/ make it set

28/ Last night a tonador swept through the town. It \_\_\_\_\_ everything in ít path.

A/ was destroyed B/ destroyed C/ had been destroyed D/ was being destroyed

29/ How many passengers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the ferry sank?

A/ are saved B/ were saving C/ have been saved D/ were saved

30/ Fortunately, the hospital’s new air – conditioning system \_\_\_\_\_ when the first heat wave of the summer arrived.

A/ had installed B/ had been installed C/ have been installing D/ were ínstalling

31/ Flowers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a warm sunny place.

A/ should keep B/ should be kept C/can’t keep D/ must keep

32/ We have just had our house \_\_\_\_\_ by an interior design company.

A/ redecorate B/ redecorated C/ to redecorate D/ redecorating

33/ The boss always gets his secretary \_\_\_\_\_\_ all the letters.

A/ type B/ to type C/ typing D/ typed

34/ I’d like to do it myself, instead of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A/ helping B/ to be helped C/ being helping D/ being helped

35/ I’ve been out of work for a long time, I hope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the job in that company.

A/ to offer B/ to be offered C/ being offered D/ to be offering

36/ More than ten victims \_\_\_\_\_\_ missing in the storm last month.

A/ are reported to be B/ are reported to have been

C/ are reporting to have been D/ are reporting to be

37/ Learning a foreign language \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of time.

A/ is said to take B/ is said to have taken C/ are saying to take D/ is saying to take

38/ I hate \_\_\_\_\_\_ personal questions by newly acquainted friends.

A/ to be asked B/ to ask C/ to be asking D/ being asking

39/ Her daughter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a famous singer many years ago.

A/ is believed to be B/ believe to be C/ was believed to being D/ is believed to have been

40/ My little son enjoys \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the park every weekend.

A/ taking B/ being taking C/ to be taken D/ being taken

**Exercise 3:** Choose the sentence which has the closest meaning in the original one:

1/ They think Steve stole my purse last week.

A/ It was thought that Steve stole my purse last week.

B/ Steve is thought to steal my purse last week.

C/ Steve is thouhgt to have stolen my purse last week.

D/ My purse was thought to have been stolen last week.

2/ It’s time we told the truth to the police.

A/ We may tell the truth to the police now. B/ We should tell the truth to the police.

C/ We ought to have told the truth to the police, D/ The police shouldn’t be told the truth.

3// It was a mistake of you to lose your passport.

A/ There must be a mistake in your passport. B/ Your passport must be lost.

C/ You shouldn’t have lost your passport. D/ Your passport needn’t have been lost.

4/ It wasn’t necessary to submit your assignment today.

A/ Your assignment needn’t have been submitted today.

B/ You mustn’t submit your assignment today.

C/ Your assignment must have been submitted today.

D/ Your assignment was required to submitted by today.

5/ People say that sunbathing causes skin cancer.

A/ Sunbathing is supposed to cause skin cancer.

B/ Skin cancer is said to have been caused by sunbathing.

C/ Sunbathing is said to causing skin cancer.

D/ Skin cancer was said to be caused by sunbathing.

6/ Someone should have given us the information earlier.

A/ The information should be given to us earlier.

B/ The information should have been given us earlier.

C/ We should have been given the information earlier.

D/ We should be given the information earlier.

7/ I’m sure Luisa was very disappointed when she failed the exam.

A/ Luisa must be very disappointed when she failed the exam.

B/ Luisa must have been so disappointed when she failed the exam.

C/ Luisa may have been disappointed when she failed the exam.

D/ Luisa could have been disappointed when she failed the exam.

8/ I really believe my letter came as a great surprise to John.

A/ Johnn must be very surprised to receive my letter.

B/ John may have been surprised to receive my letter.

C/ John must have been very surprised to receive my letter.

D/ John oughtn’t to have surprised to get my letter.

9/ People think that traffic congestion in the downtown area ís due to the increasing number of private cars.

A/ Traffic congestion in the downtown area is blamed for the increasing number of private cars.

B/ The increasing number of private cars is thought to be responsible for the traffic congestion in the downtown area.

C/ The increasing number of private cars is attributed to traffic congestion in the downtown.

D/ Traffic congestion in the downtown is thouhgtto result in the increasing number of privare cars.