# Tuần 3 – TIẾNG ANH 12

#### **UNIT 2: CULTURAL DIVERSITY**

### **B.** Speaking

- A. Express your point of view: (thể hiện quan điểm cá nhân)
- I think/ I feel/ believe
- In my opinion,
- For me,
- B. Disagree to the point of view: (thể hiện sự không đồng ý với quan điểm)
- -I don't agree
- It's not true
- That's wrong

Ex: A: In my opinion, it's obvious a happy marriage should he based on love, the true love.

B: That's true. It's love that joins a man with a woman together.

## C. Task 1: Practice: In Vietnam:

#### A: - I think/ I feel/ believe

- In my opinion,
- For me,
- \* Three or even four generations may live in home.
- \* A happy marriage should base on love.
- \* In some Asian countries, love is supposed to follow marriage not precede it.
- \* In some countries, a man and a woman may hold hands and kiss each other in public.

# B. -I don't agree

- It's not true
- That's wrong

## D. Discuss about the differences between the culture in America and in Vietnam.

American	Vietnamese
- Two generations (parents and children) live in a home.	- Three or sometimes four generations live under one roof.
- Old-aged parents live in nursing homes.	- Elders live with children and are taken care by their sons.
- It is not polite to ask questions about age, marriage and income.	- Asking about age, marriage and salary is acceptable.
- Americans can greet anyone in the family first.	- A Vietnamese greets the head of the family or an older person first, then the younger ones.
- Groceries are bought once a week.	- Groceries are bought every day.

- Christmas and New Year holidays are the most important.	- Tet (Lunar New Year) is the most important.
- Children sleep in their own bedrooms.	- Children often sleep with their parents.

Unit 2: (cont.) C. Listening

#### I. VOCABULARY ITEMS:

- altar /'ɔːl.tər/ (n) : bàn thờ
- banquet / bæŋ.kwɪt/ (n) : bữa tiệc
- ancestor / 'æn.ses.tər/ (n) : tổ tiên
- tray /treɪ/ (n): khay
- blessing /'bles.ɪŋ/ (n): ban phước

#### II. TASK 1:

- 1, groom's parents.
- 2, red paper
- 3, altar
- 4, at the wedding banquet
- 5, wedding cards or money

#### III. TASK 2:

- 1. The most important thing the groom's family has to do on the wedding day is to go to the bride's house bringing gifts wrapped in red paper.
- 2. They would pray and ask their ancestors to bless their love in front of the family's altar.
- 3. After they pray to their ancestors.
- 4. The wedding banquet is usually held either at the groom's and bride's home or at a restaurant.
- 5. They come up to each table to thank their guests.

# Unit 2: (cont.) E. Language Focus

# I. Pronunciation:

/t/	/ d/	/ id/
walked	explained	wanted
knocked	phoned	arrested
jumped	rained	started
helped	arrived	mended
missed	involved	decided

# **II.** Grammar: Tense revision:

#### 1. Exercise 1:

- 1. Have you seen saw am going to see
- 2. drank haven't drunk
- 3. has written- Did she write-wrote
- 4. have been cooking- cooked- have cooked
- 2. Exercise 2:
- 1. C 2. A 3. C 4. A 5. C 6. A 7. C 8. A
- 3. Exercise 3:
- 1. moved
- 2. moved
- 3. have asked
- 4. have not stopped
- 5. study
- 6. will fail
- 7. could talk

#### **MORE EXERCISES**

### TENSE TRANSFORMATION

1.

```
S + began/ started + V-ing / To V ... in + time(May, 1990,...)

time(years,month,..) + ago

\rightarrow S + { have/has + Ved/3... since/for + time

have/has + been + V-ing....
```

Ex: I started learning English five years ago.

→ I have been studying English for five years.

2.

```
S + \text{have/ has} + (\text{not}) + \text{Ved/3......} for + time

\rightarrow It's + time + since + S + (last) + Ved/2
```

Ex: She *has lived* here for many years.

 $\rightarrow$ It's many years since she *lived* here.

I haven't seen him for two months.

→ It's two months since I *last saw* him.

3.

```
S + have/ has + not + Ved/3......for/ since + time

a. The last time + S + Ved/2.....was + \{time(years, month,...) + ago\}
b. S + last + Ved/2.....\{time + ago\}
in + time
```

Ex: I haven't seen him for two months.

- $\rightarrow$  The last time I saw him was two months ago.
- → I last saw him two months ago.

4.

S + have/ has + (not) + Ved/3 ....+ since + S + Ved/2  

$$\rightarrow$$
 S + (last) Ved/2 + when + S + Ved/2

Ex: John hasn't seen her since she left for Japan.

→ John last saw her when she left for Japan.

5.

S + have/ has + not + Ved/3.....before

→ It/this/that is the first time + S + have/ has + Ved/3

Ex: I haven't seen that man here before.

→It is the first time I have seen that man here.

6.

How long  $\{$  is it since + S + Ved/2.....? have/ has + S + Ved/3.....?  $\rightarrow$  When  $did + S + V_0......?$ 

Ex: How long is it since you sold this car?

→ When did you sell this car?