

Họ và tên học sinh : Số báo danh :

Mã đề 450

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

[I] **Social media has become a dominant force in modern communication**, offering a range of benefits and challenges. [II] It has revolutionized the way people interact, share information, and even form relationships. [III] While these platforms offer opportunities for connection and expression, they also have their drawbacks. [IV] For instance, excessive use of social media has been linked to a range of negative effects, including mental health issues, social isolation, and decreased productivity. [V] However, when used responsibly, social media can also offer a variety of positive outcomes, such as the ability to **stay connected with** loved ones, network professionally, and access valuable information and resources.

One of the major benefits of social media is its ability to keep people connected. For example, individuals who live far apart can maintain close relationships through regular communication on these platforms. Social media also facilitates professional networking, allowing users to connect with potential employers or clients, and enabling companies to promote their products and services to a global audience. Additionally, platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram provide a space for people to share ideas, opinions, and creative work, fostering a sense of community and collaboration.

Despite these advantages, there are serious concerns about the negative impact of social media, particularly on mental health. Studies have shown that excessive social media use can contribute to feelings of anxiety, depression, and loneliness. This is often attributed to the unrealistic portrayals of life that are commonly shared on **these** platforms, leading to comparisons that can make individuals feel inadequate or left out. Furthermore, constant exposure to negative news or online bullying can **exacerbate** these feelings and contribute to long-term psychological stress.

Another issue with social media is its potential to distract people from their daily responsibilities. With notifications constantly popping up and endless streams of content to scroll through, individuals may find it difficult to focus on tasks such as work, school, or personal obligations. This can result in decreased productivity and a lack of attention to important matters.

Ultimately, the impact of social media depends on how it is used. If individuals are mindful of their usage patterns and take steps to limit their time on these platforms, they can enjoy the benefits of staying connected and informed without the negative consequences. Parents, educators, and mental health professionals can also play a role in helping young people develop healthy habits and manage their social media use effectively.

Question 1. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Social media is an essential tool for communication but should be used sparingly to avoid harm.
- B. The more time people spend on social media, the less they are affected by its negative consequences.
- C. Social media has no real benefits, as it always leads to negative mental health consequences.
- D. Social media offers both advantages and risks, but with mindful usage, individuals can minimize its negative effects and reap its benefits.

Question 2. What can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Social media has more negative effects than positive ones.
- B. Proper social media use can offer both personal and professional benefits.

C. Social media should be completely avoided to maintain good mental health.

D. The more time spent on social media, the more productive a person becomes.

Question 3. The word "**exacerbate**" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. worsen

B. ignore

C. alleviate

D. intensify

Question 4. The phrase "**stay connected with** " in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

A. break up with

B. maintain a relationship with

C. share information with

D. communicate briefly with

Question 5. According to passage, which of the following is NOT a benefit of social media?

A. Networking for professional purposes

B. Decreased productivity and mental well-being

C. Staying connected with friends and family

D. Sharing personal experiences and opinions

Question 6. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"Social media has transformed how individuals communicate and engage with each other."

A. [II]

B. [I]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

Question 7. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

"Social media has become a dominant force in modern communication."

A. Social media is a minor factor in how we communicate today.

B. Social media has lost its influence in modern communication.

C. Social media plays a crucial role in how people communicate today.

D. Social media is no longer relevant in modern communication.

Question 8. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. Social media has no impact on mental health if used correctly.

B. Online bullying is the primary cause of mental health issues.

C. Social media causes widespread loneliness, anxiety, and depression.

D. Negative portrayals on social media lead to psychological harm.

Question 9. The word "**these**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. ideas, opinions, and creative work

B. platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram

C. professional networks

D. potential employers or clients

Question 10. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Social media networks primarily benefit young people.

B. Social media can positively influence communication when used appropriately.

C. Social media has no impact on personal relationships.

D. Social media use should be avoided entirely to ensure mental well-being.

Read the following notice and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Join Hands with Our Charity to Spread Love and Hope

Our charity, founded in 1980, has been dedicated to supporting underprivileged communities and bringing (<11>) _____ to society. With the mission to uplift lives, we offer various volunteering activities that enable individuals to contribute their time and skills for a greater cause.

Many families we support struggle to make ends meet, facing daily challenges to afford basic necessities. Through your generosity, we can provide them (<12>) _____ essential resources and opportunities for a brighter future. We are deeply grateful for the industrious efforts of our volunteers and partners, whose dedication and hard work are driving the success of our programs. Whether you're passionate about education, healthcare, or environmental conservation, we can help you (<13>) _____ ways to get involved.

Our programs also focus on (<14>) _____ the youth, assisting them to prepare for a better tomorrow with skills and confidence to (<15>) _____ life's challenges. Your contributions allow (<16>) _____ our reach and touch more lives in need.

Question 11. A. positive change B. changing position C. changed position D. positively change

Question 12. A. to B. about C. for D. with

Question 13. A. finding B. found C. to found D. find

Question 14. A. spreading B. demanding C. empowering D. enforcing

Question 15. A. hold B. compare C. face D. deal

Question 16. A. to expanding B. expand C. to expand D. expanding

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Social Media: A Double-Edged Sword

Social media has become an (<17>) _____ part of modern life. While it connects people worldwide, it also poses challenges we must address.

Benefits:

Social media enables us to share knowledge, (<18>) _____ with friends, and promote businesses. Many people use it to explore other exciting opportunities, from freelancing to e-learning.

Challenges:

However, overuse of social media can lead to (<19>) _____. People often find it hard to (<20>) _____ from their screens, affecting their productivity and health. Furthermore, misinformation spreads quickly on platforms, posing risks to individuals and society.

Recommendations:

(<21>) _____ the most of social media, users should focus on reliable content and limit their time online. Effective content moderation policies are needed to create safer digital spaces. Instead of spending hours scrolling aimlessly, set time limits to achieve a balanced routine.

By following these steps, we can enjoy numerous benefits (<22>) _____ avoiding its pitfalls. Remember, responsible use is key in the development of this digital era.

Question 17. A. indispensable B. affordable C. replaceable D. expendable

Question 18. A. connect B. to connect C. connecting D. to connecting

Question 19. A. addictive B. addicted C. addicts D. addiction

Question 20. A. break away B. keep up C. log off D. take on

Question 21. A. To make B. Made C. Making D. To making

Question 22. A. because B. furthermore C. in addition D. while

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

600 million adults would emigrate to another country (<23>) _____ the opportunity. The number one country that people prefer heading for is the United States, while Canada, Australia and Saudi Arabia also score highly. The two main reasons people choose to live abroad are because they are driven from their home countries, or (<24>) _____ the attractions of the host country prove too great to resist. (<25>) _____ some experts use to describe this. The primary 'push' factor is poverty, while people are 'pulled' away from their homes mainly by better-paid jobs.

In addition, wars, politics and natural disasters can lead to emigration, as well as more personal reasons. (<26>) _____ is the chance of living close to their dear relatives abroad. Meanwhile, others want to inhabit a place with nicer climate or better educational system for their children in the long run. Of course, such a major decision is rarely a simple matter and many people emigrate because of a combination of push and pull factors.

Thus, understanding these factors can help countries develop policies to manage immigration more effectively. Global economic and social dynamics might not have increased considerably in the past decades if emigration trends (<27>) _____ .

Question 23. A. were they have B. should they have C. if they had D. if they are having

Question 24. A. although B. due to C. despite D. because

Question 25. A. Why the words *push* and *pull* make B. It is the words *push* and *pull* that
C. The words *push* and *pull* are D. Those words including *push* and *pull* that

Question 26. A. Driving people to emigrate B. What emigrating drive
C. Emigrating is what drives people to D. What drives people to emigrate

Question 27 A. don't exist B. weren't exist C. didn't exist D. wouldn't exist

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Globalization has significantly boosted economic growth in many countries, particularly in developing nations. By opening up to foreign trade and investment, these countries have been able to improve their economic infrastructure, increase their production capacities, and enhance their technological know-how. Multinational corporations have played a crucial role in this process by investing in local markets and creating job opportunities.

However, the economic benefits of globalization are not evenly distributed. While some countries and individuals have reaped **substantial** rewards, others have been left behind. This has led to increased economic inequality both within and between countries. Additionally, globalization has contributed to the decline of traditional industries in some regions, resulting in job losses and economic dislocation.

Globalization has also had a profound impact on cultures around the world. The widespread dissemination of information and cultural products through media and the internet has led to a more homogenized global culture. Popular culture, particularly from Western countries, has become dominant, influencing lifestyles, fashion, and entertainment in many parts of the world.

While this cultural exchange can promote understanding and tolerance, it can also lead to the erosion of local cultures and traditions. Some argue that globalization has led to cultural imperialism, where the values and practices of more dominant cultures overshadow those of less powerful ones.

The environmental consequences of globalization are complex and multifaceted. On one hand, globalization has facilitated the spread of environmentally friendly technologies and practices. International cooperation and agreements have also become easier to achieve, leading to concerted efforts to address global environmental issues such as climate change.

On the other hand, globalization has also contributed to environmental degradation. The increased demand for resources and the rise in production and transportation activities have led to higher levels of pollution and the depletion of natural resources. Furthermore, the global nature of many environmental problems means that actions in one part of the world can have **far-reaching** consequences elsewhere.

Question 28. How has globalization affected environmental policies?

- A. It has hindered the spread of environmentally friendly technologies.
- B. It has led to the reduction of natural resources.
- C. It has made international cooperation more difficult.
- D. It has slowed down international agreements on environmental issues.

Question 29. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Multinational corporations have contributed to job creation in local markets.
- B. Environmental degradation is solely caused by globalization.
- C. Globalization has only positive effects on the economic growth of developing nations.
- D. The cultural impact of globalization is limited to the spread of Western culture.

Question 30. Which of the following is the OPPOSITE of 'far-reaching'?

- A. serious
- B. limited
- C. negative
- D. tiny

Question 31. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a consequence of globalization?

- A. Cultural imperialism
- B. Global partnership
- C. Reduction in pollution
- D. Economic inequality

Question 32. Which of the following is the SYNONYM of the word 'substantial'?

- A. considerable
- B. crucial
- C. modest
- D. shocking

Question 33. What is a potential negative effect of cultural exchange due to globalization?

- A. Increased cultural understanding
- B. Erosion of local cultures
- C. Creation of job opportunities
- D. Improvement in economic infrastructure

Question 34. What is main idea of the passage?

- A. The impacts of globalization
- B. The downsides of globalization
- C. The solutions to problems caused by globalization
- D. The components of globalization

Question 35. Globalization positively affects the following factors in the economy in developing countries EXCEPT

- A. technology development
- B. production capacities
- C. labour force
- D. economic infrastructure

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 36.

a Alex: How do you usually prepare for your exams?

b Alex: That's great advice! I'll try that for my next test. Thanks, Mary!

c Mary: I make a study schedule and stick to it. Reviewing with friends also helps me a lot.

- A. b-a-c
- B. c-a-b
- C. a-b-c
- D. a-c-b

Question 37.

- a Consequently, the use of AI in education not only enhances efficiency but also empowers both teachers and students, equipping them with the tools needed to succeed in a dynamic and technology-driven world.
- b By leveraging AI, educators can analyze large volumes of data to identify individual student needs and develop personalized teaching strategies that cater to diverse learning styles.
- c For instance, intelligent tutoring systems can adapt to each student's progress, providing customized exercises and instant feedback to support effective learning.
- d In today's rapidly evolving educational landscape, the integration of Artificial Intelligence (AI) has become a necessity to enhance both teaching and learning.
- e Moreover, AI-powered tools can streamline administrative tasks such as grading, scheduling, and lesson planning, enabling teachers to dedicate more time to fostering creativity and engagement in the classroom.

A. d - b - e - c - a

B. d - c - e - b - a

C. d - e - b - c - a

D. d - b - c - e - a

Question 38.

- a Stranger: Sure! It's about a 10-minute walk from here. Just head straight down this road and turn left at the second traffic light.
- b Pete: Excuse me, could you show me the way to the nearest train station. I'm lost.
- c Pete: Thank you! And will I see any signs along the way?
- d Stranger: Yes, there are clear signs pointing to the station once you make that turn.
- e Pete: Got it. Thanks a lot for your help!

A. c - d - e - b - a

B. b - a - c - d - e

C. b - a - e - c - d

D. e - b - c - d - a

Question 39.

- a Last year around 165,000 accidents involving carpets were reported.
- b The most ordinary items in your home can cause an accident, according to government figures.
- c Every year, more than 2,000 people are injured by soft toys, 700 by envelopes and 1,500 by tissue paper.
- d Another 37,000 people blame wallpaper, and almost 18,000 accidents are caused by armchairs.
- e But by far the greatest danger in the home comes from carpets.

A. b-c-d-e-a

B. d-c-b-e-a

C. c-e-b-a-d

D. b-e-a-d-c

Question 40.

Hi Henry,

- a Also, are there any good opportunities for part-time jobs for students like me?
- b Lastly, I'd really appreciate it if you could meet me at the airport when I arrive—it would mean a lot!
- c Looking forward to seeing you soon!
- d I'm thrilled to share the great news—I've been selected for a 6-month student exchange program in England, and I'll be staying in London!
- e Could you tell me a bit about the city's environment, cost of living, and daily expenses?

Best,

George

A. e - b - c - d - a

B. a - b - d - e - c

C. d - e - a - b - c

D. b - a - e - c - d

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