

**FRIENDS GLOBAL 12****UNIT 8- LESSON A: VOCABULARY**

| Key Word              | Phonetic Transcription  | Part of Speech | Vietnamese Meaning                 |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. demonstrate        | /ˈdɛmənstreɪt/          | v              | biểu hiện, chứng tỏ                |
| → demonstrative       | /dɪˈmɒnstrətɪv/         | a              | hay giải bày tâm sự, có luận chứng |
| → demonstrator        | /ˈdɛmənstreɪtə(r)/      | n              | người thuyết minh, chứng minh      |
| → demonstration       | /ˌdɛməˈstreɪʃn/         | n              | cuộc biểu tình                     |
| 2. protest            | /ˈprəʊtest/             | v/n            | phản đối, cuộc biểu tình           |
| 3. petition           | /pəˈtɪʃən/              | n/v            | đơn kiến nghị, kiến nghị           |
| 4. famine             | /ˈfæmɪn/                | n              | nạn đói, khô hạn                   |
| 5. global             | /ˈgləʊbl/               | adj            | toàn cầu, thế giới                 |
| 6. racism             | /ˈreɪsɪzəm/             | n              | chủ nghĩa phân biệt chủng tộc      |
| 7. terrorism          | /ˈterərɪzəm/            | n              | hành động khủng bố                 |
| 8. weapons            | /ˈweɪpənz/              | n              | vũ khí                             |
| 9. crisis             | /ˈkraɪsɪs/              | n              | khủng hoảng                        |
| 10. parliament        | /ˈpɑːrləmənt/           | n              | quốc hội                           |
| 11. vote              | /vəʊt/                  | n/v            | phiếu bầu, bỏ phiếu                |
| 12. launch            | /lɔːntʃ/                | v/n            | phóng, sự ra mắt                   |
| 13. bypass            | /ˈbaɪpɑːs/              | v/n            | tránh, đường vòng                  |
| 14. conservationist   | /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃənɪst/      | n              | nhà bảo tồn                        |
| 15. citadel           | /ˈsɪtədəl/              | n              | thành trì, pháo đài                |
| 16. gender inequality | /ˈdʒendər ˌɪnɪˈkwələti/ | n              | bất bình đẳng giới tính            |

**I/ Supply the appropriate form of the given words.**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ expressed their disapproval of the new policy by organizing a march.  
(protest)

2. Many students love the \_\_\_\_\_ speech at the graduation ceremony as it motivated them to follow their dreams. (**inspire**)
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ worked tirelessly to protect endangered species and their habitats. (**conserve**)
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ presented compelling evidence to the jury, aiming for a conviction. (**prosecute**)
5. The location of the new office is very \_\_\_\_\_ for employees who use public transportation. (**convenience**)
6. My headaches are getting \_\_\_\_\_ worse. (**progress**)
7. The festival had a \_\_\_\_\_ atmosphere, with music, dancing, and fireworks. (**celebrate**)
8. The remote island was \_\_\_\_\_ by a few small tribes who lived off the land. (**inhabitant**)
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ managed to get the company featured in several major media outlets. (**public**)
10. The teacher gave a \_\_\_\_\_ example to illustrate the complex concept. (**demonstrate**)

**II./ Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to choose the word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 5 .**

We tend to associate computer games with young people, and it is true the majority of gamers are young. (1) \_\_\_\_\_, a group from Sweden is showing that reaching the age of retirement doesn't mean that you stop having fun. With an average age over 60, the Silver Snipers are the oldest team to take part in professional gaming competition. And don't be (2) \_\_\_\_\_ by their elderly. They take their playing very seriously!

Although they don't enjoy much success in terms of winning trophies, they get enormous (3) \_\_\_\_\_ from taking part. They have a website, and (4) \_\_\_\_\_ loyal supporters who cheer them on. They even have a professional coach (5) \_\_\_\_\_ helps improve their performance. But their main ambition is to show that gaming is for everyone, old and young!

(Adapted from *Formula* by Sheila Dignen and Jacky Newbrook)

- |                   |                       |                   |                        |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. Moreover    | B. Even though        | C. <b>However</b> | D. Hence               |
| 2. A. disabled    | B. <b>discouraged</b> | C. disobeyed      | D. disrupted           |
| 3. A. achievement | B. realization        | C. prosperity     | D. <b>satisfaction</b> |
| 4. A. every       | B. a little           | C. <b>many</b>    | D. others              |
| 5. A. whose       | B. where              | C. <b>who</b>     | D. which               |