MA TRẬN ĐỀ KIỂM TRA HỌC KỲ I KHOI 11

Ngày: -12 - 2024

UNIT 1, 2,3 **GRAMMAR**

- **Tenses**
- **Articles**
- Quantity: some / any/ many / much / a few / a little
- Modal verb
- Enough / too
- Comparison
- Relative pronoun
- Although / despite / because / because of / but / so /and / however, therefore / for example /
- Cấu trúc trong writing / speaking

VOCABULARY: UNIT 1, 2, 3

LISTENING

Listen and fill in the missing information (0.75 point)

Q1: / Q2: / Q3:

Listen to the passage again and decide whether the statements are true (T) or false. (F). (0.75 point) II)

Q4: / Q5: / Q6:

(Đoạn văn mới ngoài sách giáo khoa)

USE OF ENGLISH

III) Give the correct form of the word in the brackets. (0.50 point)

Q	7:	Q	8
Н	nne	۱) د	7)

V / · V ·		
Hope (v)		= hy vọng
	(n)	= hy vọng
		= hy vong
	(adj)	= không hy vọng
	(adv)	= hy vọng
	(adv)	= không hy vọng
Beauty (n)		= vẻ đẹp
		= làm đẹp
	(adj)	= đẹp
	(adv)	= đẹp
Comfort (v		= an ůi
		= an ủi, tiện nghi
	(adj)	= thoải mái, đầy đủ tiện nghi
	(adj)	= không đầy đủ tiện nghi
	(adv)	= thoải mái, đầy đủ tiện nghi
	(adv)	= không đầy đủ tiện nghi
Danger (n)		= nguy hiểm
		= gây nguy hiểm
	(adj)	= có nguy cơ tuyệt chủng
		= nguy hiểm
	(adv)	= nguy hiểm
Employ (v		= thuê, mướn
		= nhân viên
		= chů
		= công việc
		= nạn thất nghiệp
	(adj)	= thất nghiệp
Expense (r	1)	= chi phí
	(adj)	= đắt
	(adj)	= rė
	(adv)	= đắt
	(adv)	$=$ r \mathring{e}
Modernize	(v)	= hiện đại hóa
	(n)	= hiện đại hóa

ÔN TẬP KIỂM TRA HỌC KỲ 1 KHỐI 11 = hiện đại 8) Organise (v) = tổ chức = tổ chức = nhà tổ chức _____(n) (n) (adj) = tình trạng không tổ chức = không tổ chức tốt = phổ biến, làm ưa thích 9) Popularise (v) _____(n) = tính phố biến _____(adj) _____(adj) = được yêu thích = không được yêu thích = được yêu thích Popularly (adv) Fill the blank in the sentences with a suitable word. (0.50 point) IV) O9: O10 PREPOSITIONS & PHRASAL VERBS To hang ____ with sb = đi chơi với ai 2) To fill sth ____ sth = làm đầy To walk out ____ sb 3) = rời bỏ ai To replace sb / sth ____ sb / sth 4) = thay thế 5) = to begin to be involved in sth To get _____ sth Be suitable ____sth / sb = phù hợp 6) To go ____ sth To spend sth ____ sth 7) = to happen 8) = xin9) = bỏ ra, chi (tiền) 10) To prevent sb / sth _____ (doing) sth = ngăn cản To cope _____ sb / sth = đối mặt với 11) 12) To pass ____(v) = to become unconscious To come up _____ sth 13) = to think of sth To participate ____sth 14) = tham gia COLLOCATIONS To do ballet = múa ballet 1) = diễn kịch 2) To do drama = tâp thể dục 3) To do gymnastics 4) To do weights = tâp ta 5) To do photography: = chup ảnh 6) To do martial arts = tâp võ thuật = chơi bài 7) To play cards 8) To play chess = chơi cờ 9) To play basketball = chơi bóng rổ 10) To play board games = chơi trò chơi trên bàn To play ice hockey 11) = chơi khúc côn cầu trên băng To play a musical instrument 12) = chơi nhac cu 13) To go bowling: = choi bowling To go camping: = cắm trai 14) 15) To go ballroom dancing = đi tới phòng khiêu vũ To go cycling = đap xe 16) To go shopping = đi mua sắm 17) 18) To go skateboarding = đi trượt ván 19) To go rollerblading = đi trượt patin To go running 20) = chay bô To _____a bad nosebleed 21) = bi chảy máu mũi năng = đóng 1 vai trò 22) To _____ a part / role 23) To _____ a (world) record = phá kỷ lục (thế giới) = tập thể dục 24) To _____ exercise To _____sure (that) To _____a foul 25) = to ensure (đảm bảo) = phạm lỗi 26)

V) Give the correct tense of the verb in the brackets: past simple, past perfect, present perfect continuous, future continuous, future perfect (0.75 point)

Q11: Q12, Q13

VI) Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use the word given and other words to complete each sentence. You must not use more than five words. do not change the word given. ((1.0 point)

Q14 Q15: Q16: Q17:

Modal verbs / comparison of adjectives / double comparative

READING

VII) Read the following passage and then choose the correct answer. (1.5 points) Q18: Q19: Q20, Q21, Q22 Q 23

VIII) Read the following passage and then choose the correct answer. (1.5 points)

Q24: Q25, Q26, Q27, 28, 29

WRITING

IX) Choose the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions. (1.25 points)

Q30, Q31, Q32 Q33, Q34:

SPEAKING

TOPIC:

ÔN TẬP KIỂM TRA HOC KỲ 1 KHỐI 11 LISTEN AND FILL IN THE MISSING INFORMATION Scientists have looked at how our diet changes our mental health. What we eat affects our (1) _____ until we are 30. This explains why older adults are more emotionally stable. The lead researcher was a professor of health and wellness studies. She said people knew that diet affected diabetes, heart (2) _____ and obesity, but not that it affected our mental health. She suggested that mental well-being led to healthy eating and (3) The research was carried out anonymously. A survey was sent via professional and social networks. Researchers found that adults under 30 who ate fast food more than three times a week had higher levels of (4) and depression. For adults over 30, eating less carbohydrates and more fruit reduced these conditions. The researchers said a Mediterranean diet was as good for our brain as for our body. It has things that are important for II) LISTEN TO 2 CONVERSATIONS AND DECIDE WHETHER THE STATEMENTS ARE TRUE (T) OR FALSE. (F). Katherine Jones talking about healthy eating for teenagers and how food can affect their health. Many teenagers who suffer from acne pimples or other skin issues often look for expensive skincare 1) 2) Teens should avoid food that contains a lot of sugar. 3) Research shows that eggs, meat, butter, carrots and tomatoes can help make them taller and stronger. Food can replace exercise. 4) GIVE THE CORRECT FORM OF THE WORD IN THE BRACKETS III) We were _____lost in the wilderness. (hope) 1) 2) She was even more _____ than I had remembered. (beauty) 3) The present was ______ wrapped in gold paper. (beauty) He's been ______ for over a year. (employ) 4) Locals welcome any efforts to ______ the neighbourhood. (beauty) 5) She is currently seeking alternative in Scotland to coincide with her move north. (employ) 6) and confident that the graduation ceremony will really be a completely new start. 7) (hope) Many _____ have had to take drastic cuts in pay. (employ) 8) I was so and warm in bed I didn't want to get up. (comfort) 9) I couldn't sleep because the bed was so (comfort) 10) The traffic here is very ______ for children. (danger) 11) I was sitting _____ 12) in the lounge, reading a newspaper. (comfort) John Aspinal is famous for his programme of breeding _____ animals. (danger) 13) She found a small, motel on the outskirts of the town. (expense) 14) She was standing _____ close to the fire. (danger) 15) 16) It's no use asking her to do anything - she's completely . (organise) 17) Her novels have gained in ______ over recent years. (popularise)

The tax was so

18)

19)

20)

21)

that the government decided to drop it. (popularise)

He dressed ______, wore hand-made shoes and pure silk shirts. (expense)

Petrol is becoming more and more . (expense)

What are the _____ of moving house? (expensive)

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ON TAP	KIÊM TRA	HOC KY 1	KHOI 11

22)	2) In 1955 the railways'program	nme was drawn up. (modern)
23)	B) He would never do anything tot	he lives of his children. (danger)
24)	4) I'm writing a grammar of English.	(modernise)
25)	5) The hotel prides itself on being a good	that treats its staff well.(employ)
26)	is a major cause of poverty. (Emp.	loy)
27)	7) Women played a relatively minor role in the	(organise)
28)	8) The hope the event will becom	e an annual attraction. (organise)
29)	9) Vitamin C isbelieved to pre	event colds. (popularise)
30)	The restaurant is extremely	, owing to its high standard of food. (popularise)

IV) GIVE THE CORRECT TENSE OF THE VERB IN THE BRACKETS: PAST SIMPLE, PAST PERFECT, PRESENT PERFECT PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS, FUTURE CONTINUOUS, FUTURE PERFECT

TENSE	USES
TENSE	USES
Past simple (quá khứ đơn) Active: S + V +ed/ v 2 S + didn't + V Did + S + V?	Hành động xảy ra và hoàn thành trong quá khứ :: yesterday, last night (week / month / year), three weeks ago
Past perfect (quá khứ hoàn thành) Active : S+ had +p.p	1 hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ và chấm dứt trước l hành động khác.
Present perfect (hiện tại hoàn thành) Active S + have + pp Has S + haven't / hasn't + P.P Have / Has + S + P.P	 a) Hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ không xác định rõ thời gian. Nó được dùng với các trạng từ sau đây: ever? (có bao giờ) ,never (chưa bao giờ), yet (?) (chưa), not yet (chưa), before (trước đây), lately= recently (mới đây), just (vừa mới), already (rồi) b) Hành động bắt đầu trong quá khứ tiếp tục đến hiện tại. Nó được dùng với: for + khoảng thời gian, since + mốc thời gian , so far (cho đến nay)
Present perfect continuous Active S + have + been + V+ING Has S + haven't / hasn't + been + V+ING Have / Has + S + been + V+ING?	Hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ tiếp tục đến hiện tại nhấn mạnh tính liên tục - I've been working here for five years. - He's been learning English since 1990. - She's been typing letters all day.
Future continuous (tương lai tiếp diễn) S + WILL + BE + V+ING	Hành động sẽ đang xảy ra tại một thời điểm trongtương lai Nó được dùng với các cụm từ chỉ thời gian sau đây: this time next week / month / at tomorrow / in ten year's time
Future perfect (tương lai hoàn thành) S + WILL + HAVE + P.P	 Hành động sẽ xảy ra và chấm dứt trước một thời điểm nào đó hoặc hành động khác trong tương lai Nó được dùng với các cụm từ chỉ thời gian sau đây: By the year 2030, by next July, by the end of this year/ autumn), by the time + clause = S +V (PRESENT TENSE)

ÔN <u>TẬP KIỂM TRA HỌC KỲ 1 KHỐI 11</u>

	NON-PROGR	ESSIVE VERBS (CÁC ĐỘ	NG TỪ KHÔNG DÙNG T	THÌ TIẾP DIỄN)
hear: 1		believe: tin	own: làm chủ;	need: cần
see: th	~	think: nghĩ	have: có	want; muốn
be: thi	´-	understand: hiểu	possess: sở hữu	prefer: thích hon
	tồn tại	know: biết	belong; thuộc về	like: thích
seem:	dường như	realize: nhận thấy contain: chứa đựng	forget: quên remember: nhớ	love: yêu hate: ghét
		Contain. Chua dung	Tememoer, into	wish: muốn
	PRESENT PERFE		PRESENT PERFE	
		xảy ra liên tục qua một		g đã chấm dứt nhưng có kết
K.	hoàng thời gian. Hành oặc chưa chấm dứt	n động có thể chấm dứt	quả ở hiện tại — We' ve finished o	our tour of Southand
	We've been touri	ng Scotland		ssay. I can hand it in now.
_		an essay. I'm tired now.	2) Nói về how many / hơ	
	lói về <i>how long</i> (bao l	•	 Rachel has played 	
_	•	laying music <u>all day</u> .	 I've ironed eight 	
_	I've been ironing s	shirts since 10:30		ing lessons have you had?
_	How long have yo	ou been learning to drive?		o lâu) đối với động từ không
			được dùng thì tiếp diễ	you known him?
1)	I (not see)	for t	three years. I wonder where	he is.
2)		aboi	•	
3)	Try to call before 8	o'clock. After that, we (watch	h)	the match.
4)	Mr Count (work)	as a cashier	for twenty-five years. Then	he (retire) and (go
,	to live		y y	()
5)	This time tomorrow	y, I (have)w	vill be having dinner with my	y family
6)	By the end of this r	month, she (finish)	her English	course.
7)	7) John is on holiday and he is spending his money very quickly. If he continues like this, he (spend			
		all his money before the e	nd of his holiday.	
8)		urn, Anamika (leave)		
9)	At 12 o'clock tomor	rrow, my friends and I (have	2)	lunch at school.
10)				
11)	She (wait)	f	for me when I arrive tomorro	OW.
12)		w)		
13)	They (receive)	ar	award for the best dance pe	erformance by next month.
14)	When we arrive in I	Los Angeles we'll need to res	t, because we (drive)	about
	800 miles.			
15)	By the time you arri	ive I (cook)	something wond	derful and dinner will be on the
	table waiting for yo	u.		
16)	I'm sure when you o	call him, he (watch)	TV. He's alwa	ays in front of the TV!
17)	We are visiting a ne	ew city every week. By the er	nd of the summer, we (visit)	all the
	most important citie	es in Europe.		
18)	In less than 2 years,	my grandparents (be)	married	for 50 years. We are going to
	celebrate it.			

ON T	ГАР К 19)	IÊM TRA HỌC KỲ 1 KHỐI 11 When you get off the train, we (wait) for you on the platform.				
	20)	It (snow) for three days now. The roads will be blocked if it doesn't stop soon.				
V)	,	THE BLANK IN THE SENTENCES WITH A SUITABLE WORD OR A PHRASE They decided to hang with their new friends this weekend.				
	2)	She carefully filled the vase water and arranged the flowers.				
	3)	She suddenly walked out her husband, leaving him to bring up the children.				
	4)	The school has replaced textbooks tablets for all students.				
	5)	My parents were always terrified of getting debt.				
	6)	The small apartment isn't really suitable a growing family.				
	7)	I have no idea what's going in that meeting.				
	8)	She constantly asked him help with her assignments.				
	9)	We don't gymnastics at school.				
	10)	Tired of studying, they decided to skateboarding in the park.				
	11)	We spend our free time cards by the fireplace.				
	12)	The group camping in Scotland last summer.				
	13)	When I was in college, I used to martial arts regularly.				
	14)	Yesterday, she a bad nosebleed after accidentally bumping her face on the door.				
	15)	Last Saturday, they ballroom dancing at the community center.				
	16)	She is currently the violin in the music room.				
	17)	When he felt tired of reading, he enjoyed chess with his friend.				
	18)	He has a passion forcycling on mountain trails.				
	19)	What time should we meet to bowling later?				
	20)	Bad weather often prevents them enjoying outdoor activities.				
	21)	He's finding it hard to cope the new responsibilities at work.				
	22)	Feeling overwhelmed, he suddenly passed out in the hallway.				
	23)	She quickly came with a solution to the problem.				
	24)	Each team member has participated the new training program.				
	25)	Teachers a critical role in shaping society.				
	26)	If they can score one more point, they will the record.				
	27)	While speaking, I sure to sound calm, though I was nervous.				
	28)	Whenever a player a foul, the opposing team gains an advantage.				
	29)	Last summer, she photography as a hobby and captured some stunning landscapes during h				
		vacation.				
	30)	This weekend, we plan to shopping for some new clothes.				
VI) SPE	SENT YOU CULA	IPLETE THE SECOND SENTENCE SO THAT IT HAS A SIMILAR MEANING TO THE FIRST FENCE. USE THE WORD GIVEN AND OTHER WORDS TO COMPLETE EACH SENTENCE. MUST NOT USE MORE THAN FIVE WORDS. DO NOT CHANGE THE WORD GIVEN. TING & PREDICTION It is possible / likely that + S + WILL + VERB S + MAY / MIGHT / COULD + VERB				
		Perhaps / Maybe + S + WILL + VERB Lthink (that) + S + WIL + VERB S+ WILL PROBABLY + VERB				

It is unlikely that $+ S + WILL + VERB$	S+ MAY/ MIGHT + NOT + V
I don't think / I doubt (that) + S + WILL + VERB	S+ PROBABLY + WON'T + VERB
I am sure / certain + that + S + V +WILL + VERB	S + WILL DEFINITELY + VERB
I am sure / certain + that + $S + V + WON'T + VERB$	S+ DEFINITELY + WON'T + VERB

1)	I doubt they'll have any trouble finding the add		
	They	finding the address	
2)	They	-	
	You	_	
3)	Candidates may not bring textbooks into the examination room. (THINK)		
	I br	ing textbooks into the examination roo	m
4)	I br It is possible that parents will find that they car	nnot understand the way their children	are now being taught.
	(PROBABLY)		
	Parents they c	annot understand the way their childre	n are now being taught.
5)	It's possible that he won't turn up at all. (DOU	BT)	
	I up	at all	
6)	Perhaps you will find you have made a mistake	e. (MAY)	
	You	_a mistake.	
7)	You	INITELY)	
	He: I'm sure they won't score another goal. (DEFII	in his job.	
8)			
	They	_another goal.	
9)	It is unlikely that he will attend the meeting. (()	PROBABLY)	
	He	meeting.	
10)	They might win the championship this year. (W	VILL)	
	They	_ this year.	
	S + HAVE / HAS + NEVER + P.P + SUCH +		
	IT / HE / SHE IS +THE + ADJ + EST / MOST	$\Gamma + ADJ + NOUN + S + HAVE / HAS$	+ EVER + P.P
11)	I've never seen such a boring movie. (THE)		
	It I'	ve ever seen	
12)	I've never heard such a funny story. (THE)		
	ItI'v I've never met such an interesting man. (THE)	ve ever heard.	
13)	I've never met such an interesting man. (THE)		
	He's never eaten such good food. (THE)	I've ever met	
14)	He's never eaten such good food. (THE)		
	It he I've never seen such an untidy room! (THE)	e has ever eaten.	
15)	I've never seen such an untidy room! (THE)		
	It I'	ve ever seen	
16)	I've never seen such a beautiful waterfall. (TH	E)	
		ve ever seen	
17)			
	Ithe	has ever had	
DO	OUBLE COMPARATIVE		
	E COMPARATIVE $+ S + V$	THE COMPARATIVE + S + V	
THE	E + SHORT ADJ / ADV + ER	THE + SHORT ADJ / ADV + ER	

THE COMPAR	ATIVE + S	+ V	THE COMPARATIVE	+S+V	
THE + SHORT ADJ / ADV + ER			THE + SHORT ADJ / AD	OV + ER	
THE + MORE +	LONG ADI / ADV		THE + MORE + LONG A	ADI / ADV	
THE MORE		+S+V	THE MORE		
THE LESS	NOUN		THE LESS	NOUN	+S+V
THE FEWER			THE FEWER		
THE MORE /			THE MORE /		
THE LESS			THE LESS		

18)	The test is difficult. The students will study hard. (THE)
	is, the harder the students will study.
10)	The technician is experienced. The remain will be setisfying (THE)

ONT	TAP K 20)	•	C KY 1 KHOI 11 ot. She will become sma	art (THE)	
	20)				
	mes happy. (THE) nd, the happier he becomes.				
When we think much of the exam, we will get excited. (THE) the exam, the more					
When you write faster, your writing will become illegible. (The faster you write,				vill become illegible (THE)	ited we will get.
				•	vill become.
	24)	She is mature.	She becomes beautiful.	(THE)	
	,			, the more beautiful she	becomes.
	25)	The roller coas	ster went faster. They fe	lt more excited. (THE)	
		The faster the	roller coaster went,		
	26)	People are hon	est. They will have a lo	t of friends. (THE)	
				HE), the more friends they	will have.
	27)	We spend little	e. We will save a lot. (T	HE)	
	20)	***	. 1 771 - 111	, the more we will save. / late. (THE)	
	28)	Women are ed	ucated. They will marry	r late. (THE)	
	20)	The more educ	ated women are,	1 (TITE)	·
	29)	You plan carel	fully. The result will be	good. (THE)	L.
	20)	I ne more care	iuily you plan,	C (THE)	be.
	30)	The more Lein	an worry nuie about in	e. (THE)about	lifo
VIII	DEA			ND THEN CHOOSE THE	
,				with 4 options for bold wo	
	Main espec	taining fitness cially in urban outers, television c transportation	and engaging in sport areas, often lack sufficens, or other (2) To counteract this, we	s are vital for our overall cient physical activity. MaWalking has also a should incorporate regular	healthy, we will feel better and (1) health. Unfortunately, modern lifestyles, ny people spend hours sitting in front of decreased due to dependence on cars and physical (3) like jogging, size that consistent exercise is essential for
		lthy body.	cycling, folici-skating,	of dancing. Doctors empira	size that consistent exercise is essential for
	Avoi	ding harmful h		cessive alcohol consumpti alone causing millions of de	on, or drug use is equally important (4) aths annually.
					spect of a healthy lifestyle. Sleep not only
	-	•			to recover. Prioritizing healthy habits can
	•	• •	¥ •	well-being, ensuring a rich	
					hy lifestyle. It replenishes energy, nurtures
					a fitness enthusiast, neglected sleep while
					e and slower recovery. Once she prioritized
	highe	•		• •	She experienced less muscle soreness and physical and mental well-being for a more
	1)		r quality of life improv	es, our lifespan will become	longer
	-/			he longer our lifespan will b	
				our lifespan will become lo	
				es, the longer our lifespan w	
	2)	A. toys	B. tools	C. gadgets	D. appliances
	3)	A. exercises	B. activities	C. movements	D. Habits
	4)	A. because a f	ew of these habbits can	significantly increase the ri	sk of severe illnesses
				significantly increase the ris	
			•	nificantly increase the risk of	
				can significant increase the	
	5 \		_	ntly increase the risk of seve	
	5) 6)	A. muscles	B. cells	C. bones C. was focusing	D. nerves D. focus
	UII	A. IUCHNEU	D DAU TOCHSEU	v. was locasing	LZ TUCHS

As a way of living, lifestyle is everyday behaviours, activities, and diet. It involves your work, leisure activities, food and drink consumption, and interaction with people. That is why it is important to have a healthy lifestyle. Although it is often difficult to change your habits, reorganising your daily activities to achieve a healthy lifestyle is not impossible. Here are some steps you need to take to have a better life and health.

Become more active

Scientists have proved that regular exercise can help to reduce cholesterol and the risk of heart disease. Remember that you do not need to do too much exercise – just a 30-minute walk a day will bring health benefits. But it is important that you do **it** regularly and safely. Simple things like walking or cycling to school, using the stairs instead of the lift, doing the housework and gardening can all contribute to good health. (**I**)

Moreover, hobbies such as dancing, reading, listening to music, playing chess, and solving crossword or sudoku puzzles are also good ways to keep your body and mind engaged, and increase life expectancy. No matter where you are – at home, at work, or at play – always look for opportunities to be more active and energetic.

Eat healthily

'Eat to live, not live to eat' is the advice to follow. The food and drink we consume can dramatically affect our health. Bad nutrition based on fast food, and meals high in fat and sugar can lead to obesity, diabetes, some types of cancer and other chronic diseases. Planning and following a healthy and balanced diet is not difficult at all. (II) Eat the right amount of calories to balance the energy you get from food and the energy you use. Make sure you have a wide range of foods to receive all the nutrients you need. Remember to eat less saturated fat, sugar and salt, and more fish, fruit, and vegetables.

Stay positive and be happy

Once you have started to be more active and eat more healthily, you can notice that you also feel happier. There is no doubt that daily worrying and stress can damage your heart and brain. When you are under a lot of stress, you may get angry easily. Anger and hostility have negative effects on the cardiovascular system. (III) Recent research has confirmed that angry, hostile people live a shorter life. Try to control your anger, always look at the positive side of every situation and be optimistic. If necessary, practise sore meditation and yoga to help you to relieve your stress and anger, and enjoy life more. (IV)

- 1) What are some of the suggested ways to become more active?
 - A. Walking, using the stairs, and doing housework
 - B. Eating vegetables and fruits
 - C. Avoiding fast food and sugary drinks
 - D. Practicing meditation and yoga
- 2) What does the word "it" in line 8 refer to?
 - A E 4: 1 141:1 D E ::
 - A.Eating healthily B. Exercising C. Planning a diet D. Gardening
- 3) According to the passage, which of the following is NOT a benefit of staying active?
 - A. Reducing cholesterol levels
 - B. Improving cardiovascular health
 - C. Guaranteeing weight loss
 - D. Increasing life expectancy
- 4) Why does the passage suggest planning a balanced diet?
 - A. To completely eliminate chronic diseases
 - B. To balance calorie intake with energy expenditure
 - C. To replace unhealthy eating habits with exercise
 - D. To avoid all types of fat and sugar
- 5) Where would the following sentence best fit in the passage?

"These minor changes can collectively make a significant difference in your health."

A. I B. II C. III Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. A healthy lifestyle involves focusing exclusively on physical fitness.
- B. Reorganizing daily habits, staying active, eating healthily, and maintaining a positive attitude contribute to overall well-being.
- C. Fast food and unhealthy diets are the sole causes of chronic diseases.
- D. Engaging in hobbies is the only way to increase life expectancy.

The generation gap refers to the difference in attitudes or behaviour between a younger generation and the older one. In my opinion, different attitudes towards life, different views about certain problems, and a lack of communication can cause a generation gap in most societies.

D. IV

The first factor is that parents and children generally see things from different perspectives. Choosing a career is a good example for this. (I) Many parents try to impose certain careers they favour on their children, based on their

6)

own perceptions. However, young people don't always understand their parents' points of views. (II) Instead, they prefer to be free to make their own decisions on their future career.

Another factor lies in differences in musical tastes, fashion, and political views between young people and their parents. For example, having a pierced nose might be viewed as fashionable by some teens, but for many parents, it is considered to be an act of rebellion against social norms. Some parents may also find their children's behaviour unacceptable and disrespectful to traditional values.

The **major factor** causing the generation gap is the lack of communication between parents and their children. Parents tend to be dominant and not to trust their children to deal with crises. Also, they keep talking too much about certain problems. That is the reason why young people seldom reveal their feelings to their parents. (III) When facing problems, young people prefer to seek help from their classmates or friends.

The above mentioned factors could lead to a generation gap. In order to bridge the gap between the old generation and the younger one, mutual understanding is the vital key. The wisest solution would be for parents and their children to treat each other as friends. (IV)

- 1) What is one of the factors contributing to the generation gap?
 - A. Different opinions on career choices
 - B.Similar music tastes
 - C. Shared political views
 - D. Mutual understanding
- 2) Which of the following is NOT a factor contributing to the generation gap?
 - A. Different attitudes towards life
 - B. Lack of communication
 - C. Sharing the same views on political matters
 - D. Differences in musical tastes
- 3) What can be inferred about young people's views on their future career from the passage?
 - A. They prefer their parents to choose their careers for them.
 - B. They like to make independent decisions regarding their career.
 - C. They always agree with their parents on career choices.
 - D. They rarely think about their career choices.
- 4) In the passage, what does the phrase "the major factor" refer to?
 - A. Parents' behavior
 - B. Differences in musical tastes
 - C. The lack of communication
 - D. Political views
- 5) Which of the following is the simplest way to say "the wisest solution would be for parents and their children to treat each other as friends"?

C. III

D. IV

- A. The best way for parents and children to get along is to be friends.
- B. Parents and children should be respectful of each other's views.
- C. It is important for parents to speak less about their problems.
- D. Children should always listen to their parents.
- 6) Where would the following sentence best fit in the passage?

"This lack of communication causes a disconnect between parents and their children."

A. I B. II What is the best summary of the passage?

- A. The generation gap is caused by music, fashion, and political differences.
- B. The generation gap is caused by differences in attitudes and a lack of communication.
- C. The generation gap is mainly about choosing a career.
- D. The generation gap can be solved by forcing children to follow traditional views.

IX) CHOOSE THE BEST ARRANGEMENT OF UTTERANCES OR SENTENCES TO MAKE A MEANINGFUL EXCHANGE OR TEXT IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

1) a. Thank you so much.

7)

- b. Excuse me, can you tell me how to get to the train station?
- c. Sure! Walk straight for two blocks, then turn right, You'll see the station on your left.
- 2) a. That sounds great! What movie are you thinking of watching?
 - b. Hey, would you like to go to the cinema with me this weekend?
 - c. Perfect! Let's do it. Just let me know the time.
 - d. I was thinking about the new action film—it's getting great reviews.

- 3) a. Of course! What part are you struggling with?
 - b. Thank you so much, I really appreciate your help!
 - c.Excuse me, could you please help me with my homework?
 - d.Sure! Let's go through it together step by step.
 - e.I'm having trouble understanding this math problem. Could you explain it to me?
- 4) a. There are four people in my family: my parents and my sister and I. I'm interested in learning foreign languages, especially English
 - b. Would you mind telling me about how you do your leisure activities? I like football so I usually play it in my free time.
 - c.Moreover, I also have an opportunity to practise my English with foreigners and know more about other
 - d.Hi! My name is Bao and I'm from Viet Nam. I'm sixteen years old and I was born and I grew up in Ho Chi Minh City. We have lived / have been living here since 10 years.
 - e.I would like to have an English penfriend because I want to improve my English writing skills.
- 5) a. Maintaining a balanced diet rich in fruits, vegetables, and whole grains ensures the body gets essential nutrients.
 - b. Additionally, regular physical activity helps maintain a healthy weight and reduces the risk of chronic diseases.
 - c. Firstly, getting enough sleep is crucial for overall health and well-being.
 - d. Finally, managing stress through techniques like meditation and mindfulness promotes mental and emotional health.
 - e. Living a long and healthy life requires a combination of good habits and lifestyle choices.
- a. The event took place in the playground and school hall, attracting over 200 visitors, mainly parents of children starting school next year.
 - b. The day was a huge success, sparking interest in existing clubs and inspiring suggestions for new ones, including ballroom dancing and ice skating—a fantastic showcase of our school's creativity!
 - c. Last month, the school held an open day for students and parents to explore school clubs.
 - d. More than 20 clubs had stalls in the playground, where students and teachers explained their activities. In the hall, the martial arts club impressed with karate displays, and the choir gave a delightful performance.
- 7) a. Additionally, teenagers should be encouraged to engage in outdoor activities like hiking, cycling, camping, and various sports.
 - b.To address this issue, schools should invest more in sports facilities, allowing students more opportunities to exercise.
 - c. In conclusion, lack of exercise can lead to long-term health problems, so it's crucial that we act now to improve the situation.
 - d. In my opinion, today's teenagers spend too much time on electronic gadgets and not enough time on physical activities
 - e. As a result, many do not get enough exercise, and many are overweight, leading to a more sedentary lifestyle.
- 8) a. Children, in turn, should express their thoughts calmly and respectfully, avoiding harsh words.
 - b. Finally, both parents and children should work together to find solutions, keeping in mind that compromise and mutual respect are essential for a healthy relationship.
 - c.Parents should listen to their children's perspectives without judgment, fostering an environment of trust.
 - d. To resolve conflicts between parents and children, open communication is key
 - e. What's more, Setting clear boundaries while allowing room for independence can help reduce misunderstandings.

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