**EXERCISE** (**UNIT 4)**

I. Choose the word whose underlined part pronounced differently from the other three.

1. A. campsite B. villa C. caravan D. package

2. A. direct B. reject C. reserve D. deserve

3. A. break B. beach C. seat D. meat

4. A. cycling B. cottage C. campsite D. canal

5. A. produce B. confirm C. inform D. comfort

**II. Choose the word that has a different stress pattern from the other three.**

1. A. holiday B. adventure C. newsletter D. scenery

2. A. penguin B. package C. iceberg D. ideal

3. A. leisurely B. qualified C. inclusive D. breathtaking

4. A. sufficient B. average C. inclusive D. appealing

5. A. reject B. reserve C. enjoy D. finish

**III. Choose the word which is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word in each of the following questions.**

1. The bomb went off in a crowded street.

A. happened B. exploded C. appeared D. found

2. Her lecture took in all the recent developments in the subject.

A. located B. maintained C. included D. broke

3. Simon generally prefer to go somewhere remote on holiday.

A. ancient B. isolated C. modern D. small

4. I can’t persuade my wife that a holiday in the Antarctic is harmless for the environment.

A. explain B. complain C. convince D. agree

5. I just want to stay at home, watch TV and take it easy.

A. sleep                  B. eat                C. sit                   D. relax

**IV. Complete each sentence with the correct form of the word in bracket.**

1. Computers should be made readily …………….. to teachers and students. (inaccessible)

2. The ………………………. [newsletter](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/newsletter) is [published](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/publish) once every two [months](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/month). (inform)

3. An emergency fund was set up in ……………….. to the famine. (act)

4. I ………………… him, even though his story sounded unlikely. (disbelief)

5. You need to be …………………… about the amount you can do in a day. ( reality)

6. She [enjoyed](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/enjoy) a …………………… [breakfast](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/breakfast) and had time to [read](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/read) the [newspaper](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/newspaper). (leisure)

7. The detective watched him …………………, waiting for a reply. (closeness)

8. The local people were very kind and ……………... ( inhospitable)

9. There have been questions about his ……………. to lead the company. (qualified)

10. Jack and Kim …………………. their twentieth wedding anniversary last month. (celebration)

11. The view from the top floor is absolutely ……………………. (spectacularly)

12. The new ……………………. took more than three years to [develop](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/develop) before being put on the market. (produce)

13. She has a big ………………… apartment [overlooking](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/overlook) [Central](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/central) [Park](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/park). (comfort)

14. Companies may [intensify](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/intensify) ……………………….., [improve](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/improve) [productivity](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/productivity) or [reduce](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/reduce) [output](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/output) - all of which [tend](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/tend) to reduce [employment](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/employment). (produce)

15. [Congress](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/congress) is ………………………….. concerned about [unemployment](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/unemployment). (deep)

**V. Choose the best option**

1. …………………. is especially [popular](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/popular) among [students](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/student) and young people.

A. Backpacking B. Caravan C. campsite D. cruise

2. ………….is a place where people, especially young people who are [travelling](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/travelling), can [stay](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/stay) very cheaply for a short time

A. Hotel B. Beach house

C. houseboat D. Youth hostel

3. The view from my bedroom window was absolutely …………………….

A. breathtaking B. crowded C. dingy D. informative

4. There are very few new buildings so the [village](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/village) is largely ……………...

A. remote B. lively C. unspoilt D. noisy

5. Ho chi Minh city is a(n) …………., fascinating city.

A. old B. remote C. crowded D. vibrant

6.At the [border](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/border) you will be asked your ………….and how long you plan to [stay](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/stay).

A*.* destination B. car C. hotel D. hostel

7. It was [horrible](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/horrible), but it gave me a ……………… feeling of self-confidence.

A. tired B. ashamed C. fantastic D. sad

8. They ……………………… serious problems when two members of the expedition were injured.

A. encountered B. met C. arrived D. reached

9. They rushed to the hospital, ………………. they were too late.

A. and B. but C. so D. when

10. I ordered a pizza and salad. ………….. pizza was nice but ……….. salad was disgusting.

A. A / the B. The / the C. A / a D. The / a

11. Her [reaction](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/reaction) to the child's bad [behaviour](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/behaviour" \o "behaviour) was unnecessarily …………..

A. different B. harsh C. easy D. comfortable

12. There's a 30% …………… on all [electrical](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/electrical) goods.

A. iron B. discount C. clothes D. wool

13. After cleaning, the area should be [dried](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/dry) most carefully with [absorbent](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/absorbent) …………….or [tissues](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/tissue).

A. toilet paper B. wool C. nylon D. plastic

14. The company …………………….. over 200 [sewing](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/sew) [machines](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/machine) a month.

A. make B. takes C. does D. produces

15. We had to use public transport to ……………….

A. get across B. get up C. get around D. get along

16. The discovery of penicillin was a(n) ………….in the history of medicine.

A. need B. point C. landmark D. event

17. I’ll ……………….. early to avoid the traffic.

A. take in B. set off C. go on D. pull up

18. The plane stops over in Hong Kong on the way to USA.

A. breaks out B. stops over C. goes on D. takes off

19. The book includes some very ………………. [descriptions](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/description) of life during the war.

A. old B. realistic C. modern D. comfortable

20. There were not enough [classrooms](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/classroom) and [staff](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/staff) had to work in …………………. conditions.

A. remote B. comfortable C. overcrowded D. dirty