**ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN THI CUỐI HKII – KHỐI 10**

**Exercise 1: Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following sentences.**

1. A. pool**s** B. truck**s** C. umbrellas D. worker**s**
2. A. program**s** B. individual**s** C. subjects D. celebration**s**
3. A. hous**es** B. hors**es** C. matches D. wiv**es**
4. A. look**s** B. serie**s** C. mean**s** D. headquarter**s**
5. A. crossroad**s** B. specie**s** C. work**s** D. triangle**s**
6. A. roast**ed** B**.** show**ed** C. smell**ed** D. sunburn**ed**
7. A.tri**ed** B.terrifi**ed** C.damag**ed** D. attack**ed**
8. A. improv**ed** B.apologiz**ed** C.develop**ed** D. challeng**ed**
9. A.laugh**ed** B. entertain**ed** C. describ**ed** D. enquir**ed**
10. A. finish**ed** B. miss**ed** C**.** attach**ed** D. surpris**ed**
11. A.cath**e**dralB.t**e**mpleC**.** atmosph**e**ricD.impr**e**ssive
12. A. m**o**sque B. c**o**nservation C. atm**o**sphere D. hist**o**ric
13. A. b**a**ckpack B. s**a**nctuary C. n**a**tural D. aqu**a**rium
14. A. l**ea**ther B. p**ea**ceful C**.** suncr**ea**m D. w**ea**kness
15. A. s**u**nglasses B. sec**u**rity C. m**u**lticolored D. j**u**ngles

**Exercise 2: Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following sentences.**

1. A. inherit B. emigrate C. compliment D. criticize
2. A. retirement B. marriage C. teenager D. theory
3. A. confident B. successful C. elderly D. arrogant
4. A. emigrate B. aggressive C. arrogant D. miserable
5. A. media B. computer C. employee D. collection
6. A. improve B. prepare C. handle D. provide
7. A. guilty B. upset C. worried D. social
8. A. impact B. release C. control D. distrust
9. A. twenties B. infant C. adult D. toddler
10. A. admire B. retire C. divide D. happen

**Exercise 3: Choose the best answers among A, B, C, or D.**

1. **SYNONYM:** She lives in a very **picturesque** village in Suffolk.

A. ugly B. giant C. beautiful D. minor

1. **SYNONYM:** With so many areas of woodland being cut down, a lot of wildlife is losing its natural **habitat**.

A. sanctuary B. mountain C. conservation D. preserve

1. **SYNONYM:** Ecotourism is the kind of travel which doesn’t do any **harm** to the environment.

A. quality B. adventure C. damage D. respect

1. **SYNONYM:** To celebrate Independence Day, there was a **spectacular** fireworks display.

A. amazing B. important C. powerful D. moving

1. **SYNONYM:** Facebook makes me feel **terrified** when there’s too much negative news.

A. impressive B. excited C. scared D. tired

1. **ANTONYM:** The church was **damaged** badly by the earthquake in 1997.

A. hurt B. destroyed C. protected D. improved

1. **ANTONYM:** The atmosphere in the countryside is very **peaceful**.

A. noisy B. relaxing C. flexible D. exhausting

1. **ANTONYM:** Studying can bring you a lot of **entertainment** ifyou find out the right way.

A. complaint B. depression C. encouragement D. challenge

1. **ANTONYM:** The only way for you to succeed is to keep **going on** ahead despite your failure.

A. continuing B. running C. stopping D. fighting

1. **ANTONYM:** From the bottom of my heart, it gives me great **comfort** to see you happy.

A. happiness B. dissatisfaction C. respect D. luxury

1. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a large, open space in a town, with buildings around.

A. carnival B. square C. theater D. festival

1. The bedrooms in that hotel are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - very small and dark.

A. disappointing B. attractive C. touristy D. interesting

1. My brother wants to see exotic fish and sea creatures, so he goes to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. theme park B. botanical garden C. palace D. aquarium

1. I prefer shoes made of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they are more comfortable.

A. leather B. cardboard C. aluminum D. copper

1. The earth is roughly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in shape.

A. triangular B. spherical C. curved D. circular

1. During rush hours, the streets in Ho Chi Minh are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. remote B. touristy C. crowded D. peaceful

1. I never go with a travel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because I like to discover things on my own.

A. site B. pack C. cream D. guide

1. If you are interested in rare plants and flowers, you should go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. botanical garden B. square C. fountain D. mosque

1. The blackboard in my classroom is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with two long sides and two short ones.

A. circular B. spherical C. rectangular D. square

1. I buy a lovely pair of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because I’m going to the beach.

A. suncream B. sunglasses C. swimsuit D. backpack

1. Many people complained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the quality of our products.

A. about B. for C. with D. to

1. After sending an email, he waited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reply.

A. after B. for C. forward D. about

1. The charity has appealed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many people for their support.

A. to B. for C. with D. among

1. What do think \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my new dress? Is it beautiful?

A. By B. of C. for D. with

1. It took her a long time to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from her illness.

A. recover B. take part C. apologize D. dream

1. If a businessman wants to be successful, he should learn how to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ risks.

A. be B. take C. have D. get

1. I always feel lucky when I was given a chance to make friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such a nice man like him.

A. on B. at C. with D. of

1. Many young people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their own business while they are still at school.

A. begin B. start C. make D. raise

1. It is wonderful to see our business growing well and making more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every year.

A**.** developments B. profits C. contracts D. investors

1. Due to the bad quality of this product, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a complaint for the company.

A. took B. made C. kept D. gain

1. She had visited Victoria once in 1993 before she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_there in 1996.

A. has moved B. have moved C. moved D. had moved

1. By the time my wife \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home, I had finished doing the laundry.

A. come B. had come C. came D. has come

1. Had John ever called before you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the house?

A. has left B. left C. have left D. had left

1. After we had had a big dinner, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the dog in the park.

A. has walked B. had walked C. have walked D. walked

1. The leaf is yellow because it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all summer.

A. rains B. had rained C. has rained D. hadn’t rained

1. Yesterday we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a boat trip on the river Seine

A. went on B. went up C. visited D. hired

1. We\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kayaking in Bai Tu Long Bay.

A. had also gone B. have also gone C. went D. has also gone

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Empire State Building yesterday.

A. went on B. went up C. took D. hired

1. We\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a walk to visit the park.

A. have already gone for B.has already gone for C. had already gone for D. went for

1. My school football team **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a match since the start of the year.

A. hasn’t won B. didn’t win C. haven’t won D. won

1. I still cannot believe it. My bicycle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some minutes ago.

A. was stolen B. was stealing C. stolen D. stole

1. Dynamite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Alfred Bernard Nobel in 1866.

A. have been invented B. invented C. was invented D. was being invented

1. Gold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in California in the 19­th century.

A. was discovered B. has been discovered C. was discover D. they discover

1. We can’t go this way because the road \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a week.

A. has been repaired B. has been repairing C. is repairing D. was repaired

1. The school’s new air-conditioning system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since last year.

A. had installed B. installed C. has been installed D. was installed

1. The final decision \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yet, no one wants to listen to others’ suggestions.

A. hasn’t been made B. has been made C. is made D. isn’t made

1. The boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the teacher yesterday.

A. punish B. was punished C. punishing D. punished

1. Peter: “Ms. Jones, please type the letters before noon.”.

Julia: “They have already \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, sir. They are on your desk.”

A. typed B. been being typed C. being typed D. been typed

1. Today, many childhood diseases \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by early immunization.

A. are preventing B. can prevent C. prevent D. can be prevented

1. That tower \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the office many years ago.

A. had been built B. was built C. had build D. built

**Exercise 4: Choose the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.**

1. **Mike:** “Have you ever been to Da Lat in winter?” ~ **Anne:** “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. None of my business. B. Don’t mention it.

C. Maybe you shouldn’t know. **D. Yes, it’s one of my best experiences.**

1. **Jenny:** “Why don’t we go to an Indian restaurant?” ~ **Lisa:** “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Yes, I think Korean food is fine. B. What a good idea! Just do it.

C. I’m going to eat out. D. Sorry, I don’t care.

1. **Doraemon:** “How about booking the hotel in advance?” ~ **Adudu:** “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Yes, this will help us save some money. B. Yes, I’m not sure about that.

C. Stop talking about rubbish things. **D.** Well, it’s beyond my control.

1. **Conan:** “Do you fancy getting some pizza or spaghetti?” ~ **Yumi:** “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. I don’t mind eating onions. B. Either suggestion is fine by me.

C. I’m pretty fine, thanks. **D. I’m sorry I don’t eat soup.**

1. **Peter:** “There’s something wrong with my mobile phone. I have just bought it from your shop.”

**Mary:** “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Never mind. I’ll throw it away. B. Please give it to me. I can repair it.

C. Sorry, I will do nothing. **D.** My phone is working just fine.

1. **Peter:** “Can I see the manager, please?” ~ **Mary:** “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Can you tell me what the problem is? B. No way. I’ll let you do anything.

C. Thank you so much for your cooperation. D. You’re welcome.

1. **Conan:** “What does it cost to travel to England?”~ **Yumi:** “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. It’s very interesting to visit England. B. It depends on how you go there.

C. I always go there by train. D. I don’t like going there by train.

1. **Eric:** “Where will you go on vacation?” ~ **June:** “**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**”

A. Probably to the beach. B. Either suggestion is fine by me.

C. Probably I don’t think of it. D. I have a four-day vacation.

1. **Jack:** “Would you like to go to the theater with me tonight?” ~ **An:** “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. I’m sorry, I know that. B. Not at all, go ahead.

C. Not so bad, and you? **D. That would be nice.**

1. **Peter:** “I want to visit Vietnam. What is the weather like in your country now?” ~ **Mary:** “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. It often rained in spring. B. We have dry and rainy seasons.

C. Why don’t you care about that? **D. It’s sunny and hot.**

**Exercise 5: Choose the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following sentences.**

1. My friend **didn’t drink** **any** beer since we **came** to live **here**.

A B C D

1. After Mrs. Wang had **returned** to **her house** **from** work, she **was cooking** dinner.

A B C D

1. We **wrote** to **each other** since we **were** in **primary** school.

A B C D

1. **During** the pandemic in 2021, **almost** every house **has had** at least one **sick family** member.

A B C D

1. So far there **were** a lot **of** botanical gardens **in our country**, where we **can go** to study vegetation.

A B C D

1. The price of **some** products **has risen** because **those products** **have advertised** on TV.

A B C D

1. The public transport **system** has **upgraded** in the big cities by **the government** **earlier this year.**

A B C D

1. The environment **has damaged** through **industrial** activities **by** human **beings**.

A B C D

1. The meeting **had postponed** unexpectedly, so they **arranged** **another** one two **weeks** later.

A B C D

1. **According to** the rule, **reference** books are **not using** in the **examination** room.

A B C D

1. The **main task of** the police **is** **to detect** and prevent crime **by** escaping.

A B C D

1. We **apologize** **with** any **inconvenience caused** during the **repairs.**

A B C D

1. Some people **dream for** success **while** others **wake up** and work hard **at it.**

A B C D

1. Don't argue **to** me, **every** word that comes **out of** your mouth would be solid evidence **of hurting** me.

A B C D

1. How **will** you intend to **deal for** this problem **if** our teacher disagrees **with** this solution?

A B C D

1. **Tourist attractive** is **a place that people visit for pleasure and interest.**

A B C D

1. **Since the trip to Europe, she has taken friends with a lot of people who have the same interests.**

**A B C D**

1. **Many supermarkets in those countries have stopped providing carton bags for customers.**

**A B C D**

1. **He wants to design a triangular table with four sides of the same length.**

**A B C D**

1. **I don’t like drinking coffee, but I love the smell of fried coffee when the barista makes it.**

**A B C D**

**Exercise 6: Read the passage and choose the best answers to each of the following questions.**

After inventing dynamite, Swedish-born Alfred Nobel became a very rich man. However, he **foresaw**its universally destructive powers too late. Nobel preferred not to be remembered as the inventor of dynamite, so in 1895, just two weeks before his death·, he created a fund to be used for awarding prizes to people who had made worthwhile contributions to humanity. Originally there were five awards: literature, physics, chemistry, medicine, and peace. Economics was added in 1968, just sixty-seven years after the first awards ceremony.

Nobel's original legacyof nine million dollars was invested, and the interest on this sum is used for the awards which vary from $30,000 to $125,000.

Every year on December 10, the anniversary of Nobel's death, the awards (gold medal, illuminated diploma, and money) are presented to the winners. Sometimes politics plays an important role in the judges' decisions. Americans have won numerous science awards, but relatively few literature prizes. No awards were presented from 1940 to 1942 at the beginning of World War 11. Some people have won two prizes, but this is rare; others have shared their prizes.

1. The word “**foresaw**” in the first paragraph is nearest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. prevailed              B. postponed             C. prevented             D. predict

1. The Nobel Prize was established to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. recognize worthwhile contributions to humanity           B. resolve political differences

C. honor the inventor of dynamite                                       D. spend money

1. In which area have Americans received the most awards?

A. Literature             B. Peace                     C. Economics                  D. Science

1. All the following statements are true **EXCEPT**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Awards vary in monetary value

B. Ceremonies are held on December 10 to commemorate Nobel's invention

C, Politics plays an important role in selecting the winners

D. A few individuals have won two awards

1. What is the main idea of this passage?  
   A. Alfred Nobel became very rich when he invented dynamite.

B. Alfred Nobel created awards in six categories for contributions to humanity.

C. Alfred Nobel left all of his money to science

D**.** Alfred Nobel made a lasting contribution to humanity

**Exercise 7: Fill in the blank with the word in the boxes.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **modal** | **which** | **at** | **high-tech** | **where** | **so** | **attached** | **on** |

Fashion is no longer something that is just made of cloth or leather. These days it has become something that needs batteries and is often connected to the Internet. When it comes to (**1**) **\_\_\_\_** fashion, it might be (**2**) **\_\_\_\_** to your wrist or resting on the bridge of your nose, and it is doing a lot more than just making you look stylish. Google was one of the first to burst onto the scene with a fashionable item that was also very functional. Google Glass, (**3**) **\_\_\_\_** looks like glasses, and allows wearers to do all sorts of things, from seeing information in a simple viewer to simply saying out loud, “Take a picture.” What you see in the picture will be taken because Google Glass hears you through its microphone and has a built-in camera. If you ask a question, you will be shown the answer (**4**) **\_\_\_\_** the tiny screen displayed before one eye. Google Glass uses Bluetooth technology to communicate with a smartphone, (**5**) **\_\_\_\_** it is not a stand-alone item.

**Exercise 8: Give the correct form of the word in the blanket.**

1. One of the less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ features of California is the threat of earthquakes. (attract)
2. Disneyworld is one of Florida's major tourist\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (attract)
3. She was extremely generous to aspiring many young art \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (history)
4. Parts of the Berlin Wall are being allowed to stand as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ monuments. (history)
5. She's an avid reader of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ novels. (history)
6. Her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exam results are entirely due to her laziness in class. (appoint)
7. She tried to hide her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at not getting the promotion. (appoint)
8. Born to a working-class family, she worked for 23 years as a flight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (attend)
9. Everyone was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the cleverness of the machine. (impression)
10. The team played \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the tournament. They didn’t lose even a match. (impression)
11. All her worries were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. She shouldn’t pay too much attention to it. (image)
12. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ engineer might develop a new, more efficient way to construct a bridge. (image)
13. They got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in that town in 1923. (electrify)
14. Most New York buildings have their water pumped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from roof tanks. (electrify)
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ believe there is ice a few inches below the surface of Mars. (science)
16. Jerry did her research in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ literature. (science)
17. This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enables computers to read handwriting. (technologically)
18. Thomas Edison was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the electric light bulb. (invent)
19. Many scientific \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_have been made by accident. (cover)
20. Do you know where I can get the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part? (replace)

**Exercise 9: Rewrite the following sentences with the same meaning.**

* + - 1. The last time I went swimming was when I was in France.

🡪I have

* + - 1. He last got in touch with me three weeks ago.

🡪He has

* + - 1. We last saw David in 2022.

🡪We have

* + - 1. My father began to smoke cigarettes when he was 18 years old.

🡪My father has

* + - 1. My sister started learning how to play piano in 1995.

🡪My sister has

* + - 1. I haven’t eaten this kind of food for 2 years.

🡪I last

* + - 1. Mr. John hasn’t visited France since 1990.

🡪The last time

* + - 1. You haven’t tidied up this room for a week.

🡪You last

* + - 1. They have worked in that factory for 5 years.

🡪They started

* + - 1. He has lived in Ho Chi Minh City since he was 8.

🡪He began

* + - 1. We watered the flowers in the garden yesterday.

🡪The flowers

* + - 1. They built the Eiffel Tower in 1887.

🡪The Eiffel Tower

* + - 1. Jim ordered this train ticket for his mother last month.

🡪This train ticket

* + - 1. They washed their car when they were in Nha Trang.

🡪Their car

* + - 1. Miss White taught Geography to my class last year.

🡪Geography

* + - 1. We have built a new road in the village for 3 years.

🡪A new road

* + - 1. They have shown more than 50 films in Ha Noi since June.

🡪More than 50 films

* + - 1. Minh and Hoa have played chess for hours.

🡪Chess

* + - 1. We have finished the report for 2 weeks.

🡪The report

* + - 1. I have been doing my exercise for three days.

🡪My exercise