

# Unit 13: Films and Cinema

*Part E: Language focus*



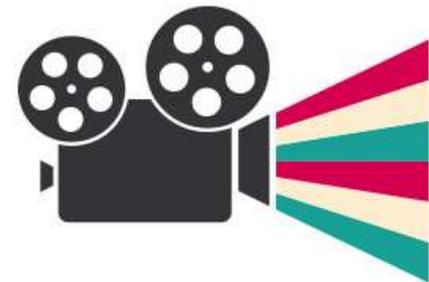
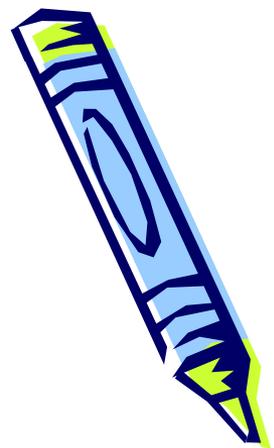
# Main content

## I. Pronunciation

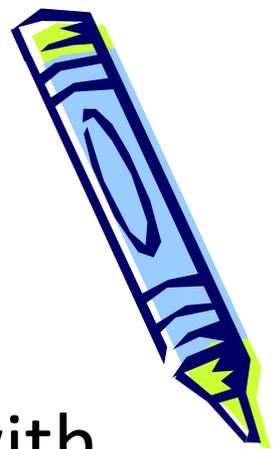
1. The consonants /f/ and /v/

## II. Grammar

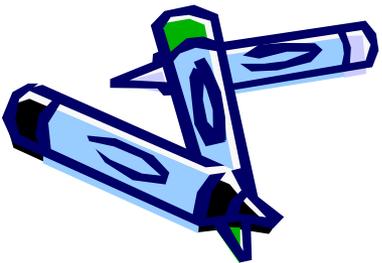
1. Attitudinal adjectives formed from Verbs
2. It was not until ... that...
3. Articles: A/an/the



# Pronunciation



- Work in group and write down words with sounds /f/ and /v/
- Watch and listen to a video and see how the sounds are pronounced
- Read after the speakers to practice



# Practice

*/f/*

fault

life

belief

fan

leaf

rifle

off

*/v/*

vault

live

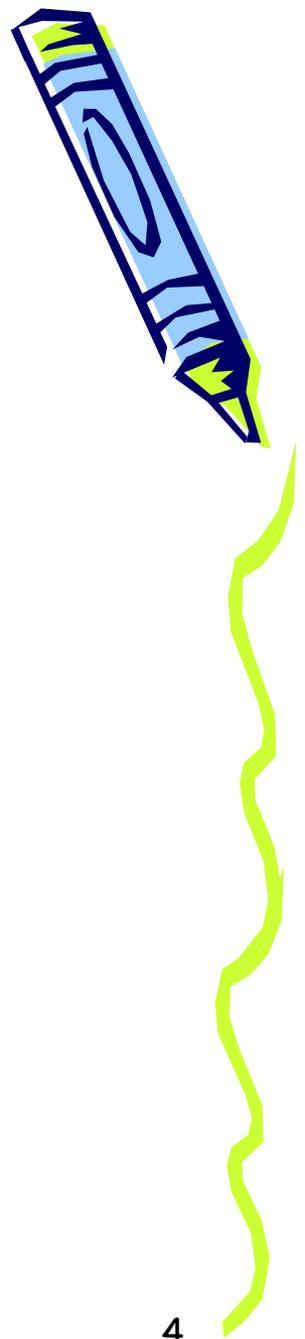
believe

van

leave

rival

of



# Adjective forms of verbs

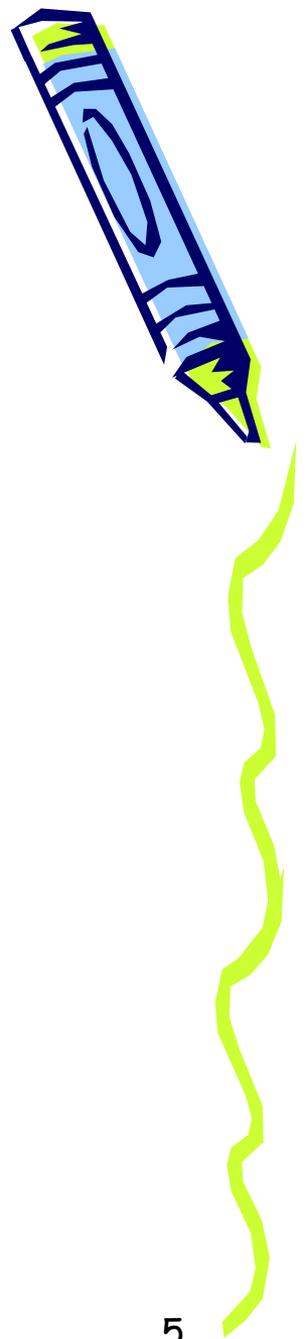
- Example:



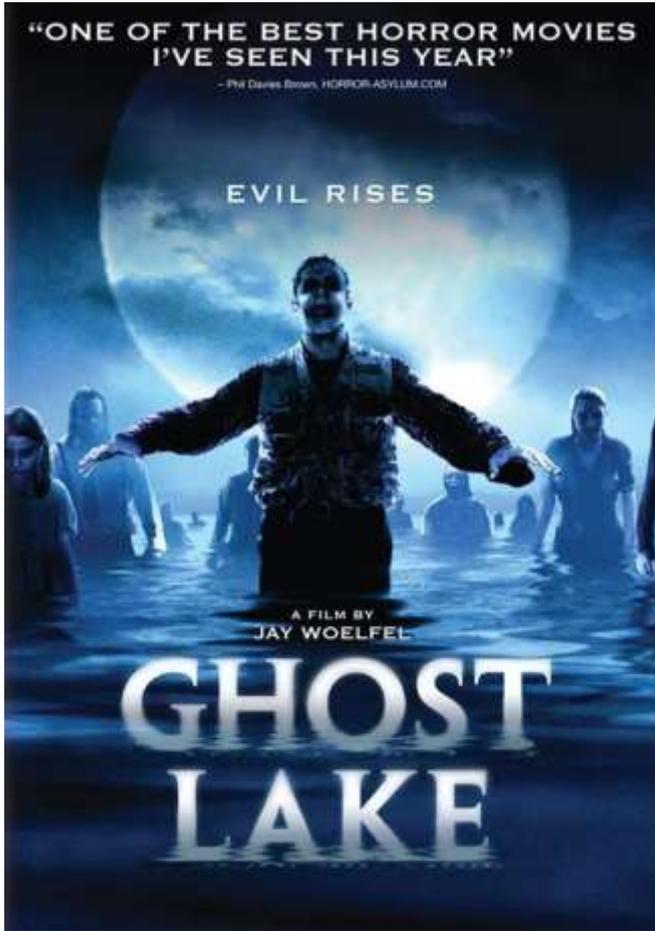
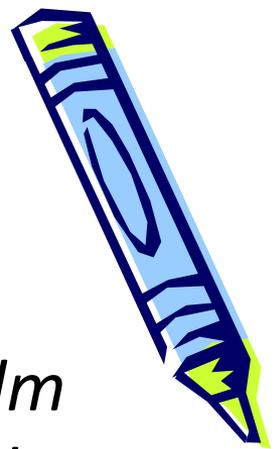
- Form: Present participle: V-ing

Past participle: V-ed

- Usage: **v-ing:**
  - having active meaning
  - the subject causing the action
  - describe the nature of people/things**V-ed:**
  - having passive meaning
  - the subject affected by another objects
  - express people's attitude or feelings



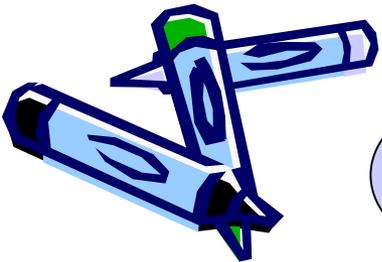
# Example:



Situation:

*A boy is watching a film which is about a ghost lake*

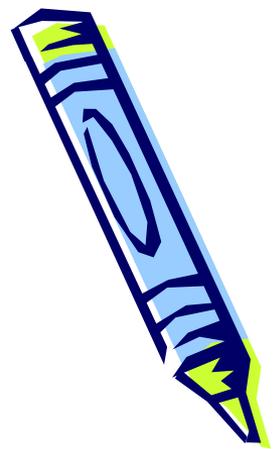
- The ghost in the film makes the boy horrified
- The ghost is really horrifying for him to watch



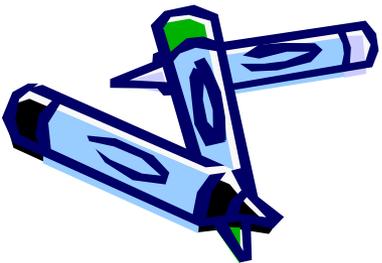
Horrify



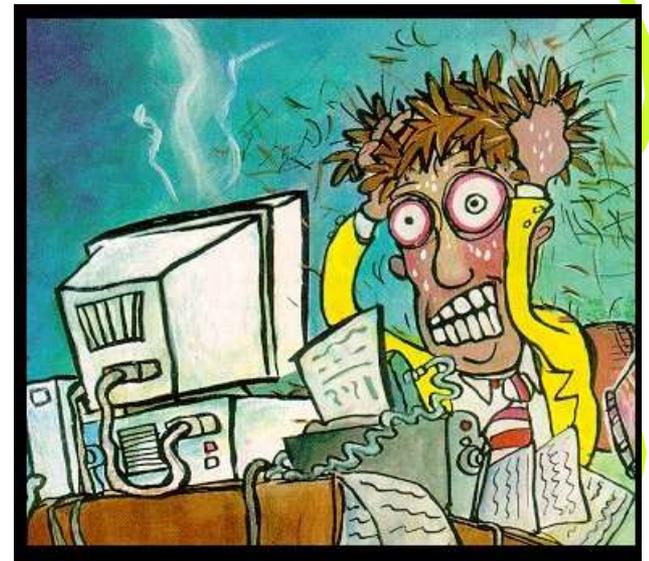
# Task 1:



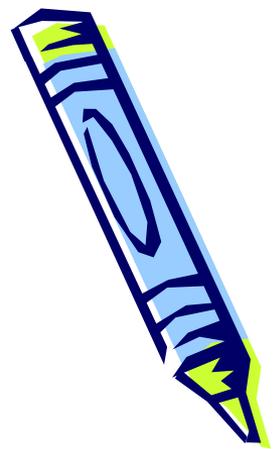
- Match the given pictures with the suitable verbs.
- Turn them into V-ing or V-ed adjectives to make two sentences; one describes the objects in the pictures, one is about the causes of the attitudes
- Base on some suggestions at the back side of the pictures to make sentences



Fascinate, surprise, amuse, embarrass, frustrate,  
terrify, horrify, excite, bore, depress, irritate



# It was not until ... that ...



- Example:

- I did not know how to ride bicycle

until I went to high school.

⇒ It was not until I went to high school that I knew how to ride bicycle.

- Form:

It was not until + point of time/clause + that + clause

- Usage: to *emphasize the point of time* in the past when some events happened



# Task 2

*Write one sentence with “until”, then transform it to the another one with structure “It was not until ... that ...”.  
Remember to use the verbs in correct forms*

0. **2006/Vietnam/join the WTO**

⇒ *Vietnam did not join the WTO until 2006*

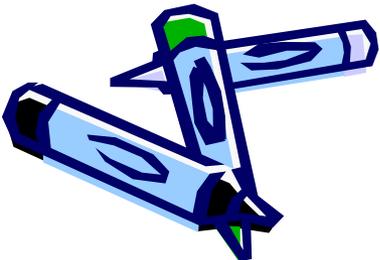
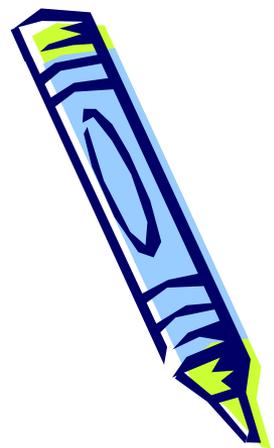
⇒ *It was not until 2006 that Vietnam joined WTO*

1. **1945/Vietnam/independent**

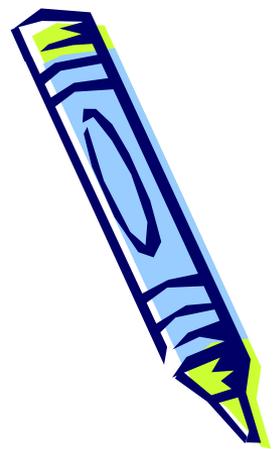
2. **8pm/the movie/start**

3. **When she was graduated/she/travel abroad**

4. **I was 20/I/meet my lover**



# Articles: A/an/the



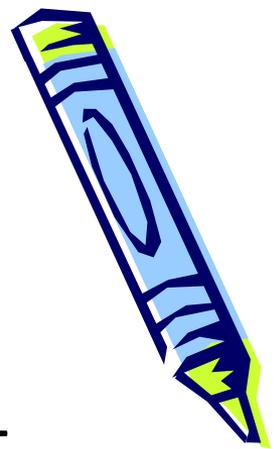
## 1. Definition:

Words that stand before Ns to indicate the type of reference being made by a N

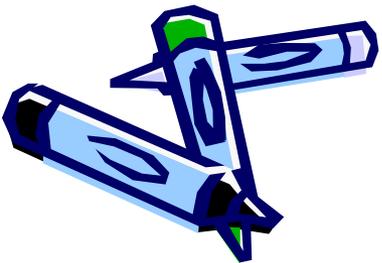
- A/an: Indefinite articles + singular Ns
  - A + Ns begin with consonants
  - An + Ns begin with vowels
- The: definite articles + singular/plural Ns

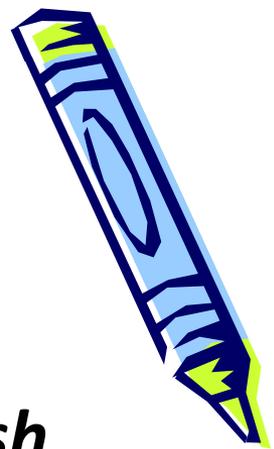


# Usage

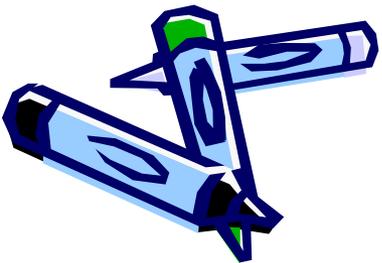


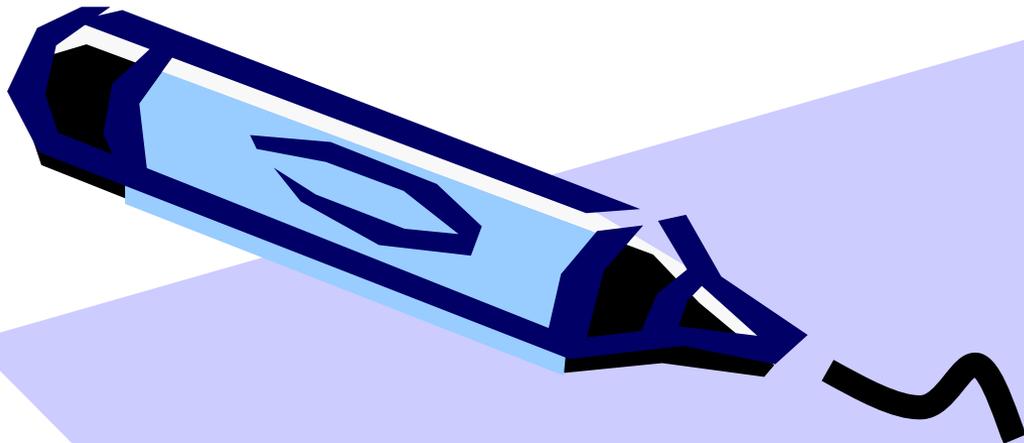
- We use a/an to talk about something at the first time or indefinite thing (listener doesn't know about it)
- We use the to refer something at the second time or definite thing (both speaker and listener can get what it means)





- Yesterday I bought a dictionary and an English book. The dictionary is expensive and the English book is cheaper.
- The earphone on the table belongs to my brother.





**Thanks for  
your attention**

