**BỊ ĐỘNG 2 MỆNH ĐỀ**

1. **Introduction**

We use this passive voice when the speaker is unknown or not important. Also, when someone does not want to be named. These verbs are: believed, claimed, considered, estimated, expected, known, reported, said, suggested, thought, and understood.

Chúng ta dùng bị động này khi người nói không được đề cập, không muốn được nhắc đến hoặc không quan trọng. Những động từ thường dùng là : believed, claimed, considered, estimated, expected, known, reported, said, suggested, thought, and understood.

1. **Active →Passive**

Quan sát ví dụ sau:

Ex: People say that he is rich.

Phân tích ví dụ trên

Ex: People say that he is rich.

VI S VII

VI: động từ 1

VII: động từ 2

Từ ví dụ trên, ta có cách làm như sau

People say that he is rich.

VI S VII

→ He is said to be rich.

Động từ thứ nhất chia bị động, động từ thứ 2 dùng to V hoặc to have V3/ed

S + am/is/are + VI(3/ed) + to VII (2 V cùng thì)

was/were + to have VII (3/ed) (2V khác thì)

Lưu ý: khi đề cho động từ thứ nhất là V1,Vs/es còn động từ thứ hai là V2/ed hoặc have/has/had V3/ed thì viết lại to have V3/ed.

1. **Passive →Active**

Quan sát ví dụ sau:

Ex1. They are thought to earn much money.

→ People

Ex2. She is believed to have robbed a bank

→ People

Ex3. Mary was reported to win the competition

→They reported

Từ ví dụ trên, ta có cách làm như sau

Ex1. They are thought to earn much money.

→ People think that they earn much money.

Ex2: She is believed to have robbed a bank

→ People believe that she robbed a bank.

Ex3. Mary was reported to win the competition

→They reported that Mary won the competition.

Động từ thứ nhất chia chủ động, động từ thứ 2 chia V1, s/es, V2/ed hoặc had V3/ed

People + V1 (đề cho am/is/are) that + S + V1/ Vs/es (động từ 2 ở dạng to V)

They

V2/ Ved ( động từ 2 ở dạng to have V3/ed)

**Hoặc**

People + V2/ed (đề cho was/were) that + S + V2/ed ( động từ 2 ở dạng to V)

They

had V3/ed ( động từ 2 ở dạng to have V3/ed)

**Rewrite each of the following sentences in such a way that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.**

1. People think that he is very clever.

→He is thought

1. People believe that the wanted man is living in New York.

→The wanted man is believed

1. People know that he has been very rich.

→He

1. People supposed that the film was very good.

→The film

1. People think that many people were killed in the accident.

→Many people

6. People think that about a million puppies are born each year.

→About a million puppies

7. He is believed to have gone there with his secretary last week.

→People

8. The children are said to be living in New York now.

→They

9. The man was believed to have driven at 110 miles an hour.

→They

10. Many farmers were said to be blamed for the recent damage.

→People

11. Keith Jones is known to be the world’s greatest guitarist.

→People

12. He was reported to have won the jackpot.

**→ People**