**MORE EXERCISES 13\_KEY**

***Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the other words***

1. **A. reciting** /aɪ/ B. spirit /ɪ/ C. stimulate /ɪ/ D. winner /ɪ/
2. **A. two** /t/ B. twenty /tw/ C. twist /tw/ D. twice /tw/

***Choose the word that has different stress pattern from others.***

1. A. compete **B. sponsor** C. observe D. complete 2-1-2-2
2. A. dictionary **B. activity** C. television D. difficulty 1-2-1-1

***Choose the word that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s):***

1. All students can take part in the annual English-speaking Competition.

**A. happening once a year** (hằng năm) B. happening once a term

C. happening once a month D. happening once every six month

1. The competition was sponsored by the Parent-Teacher Association.

A. organized B. conducted

**C. financially supported** (tài trợ) D. officially declared

***Choose the word that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s):***

1. The competition was aimed to stimulate the learning spirit among students.

A. build a fire under B. encourage **C. discourage** D. inspire

*stimulate = A B D*

*stimulate >< discourage*

1. At first things went smoothly.

A. without problems B. easily C. fluently **D. roughly**

*smoothly >< roughly*

*smoothly = without problems / easily / fluently*

***Choose the answer* (A, B, C or D) *that best fits the blank:***

1. The team which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more goals wins the match.

A. shoots **B. scores** C. blows D. kicks

*score a goal / goals: ghi bàn*

1. There were 12 of us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for dinner.

**A. in all** B. for all C. at all D. above all

*in all = altogether: tổng cộng, hết thảy for all : despite*

*not … at all : khg … chút nào above all : trên hết*

1. On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the entire company, I’d like to thank you for all your work.

A. completion B. representative **C. behalf** D. performance

*On behalf of the entire company: thay mặt toàn thể công ty*

1. You have to be highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to do well in sport these days.

A. compete **B. competitive** C. competitor D. competition

adv + adj

1. Over 30,000 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will run in the New York marathon.

A. competitor B. competitive **C. competitors** D. competitions

*competitors* (n) : vận động viên, người tranh tài

1. They had a really good chance of winning the national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. adj + N

A. compete B. competitive C. competitor **D. competition**

*competition (n)* : cuộc thi, sự tranh tài

1. The manager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the men to return to work immediately.

A. insisted B. suggested C. demanded **D. ordered** (ra lệnh)

ORDER + O + TO-INF

1. The group lost the competition and Hung \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for not being able to recite the whole poem.

**A. apologized** B. warned C. accused D. prevented

APOLOGIZE (TO sb) FOR (NOT) + V-ing

1. George mentioned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in an accident as a child, but he never told us the details.

A. having injured **B. having been injured**

C. to have injured D. to have been injured

MENTION + -ing : nhắc đến 1 việc nào đó

injure (v) : làm ai bị thương

be injured : bị thương

perfect gerund (having (been) + V3/-ed) : diễn tả việc từng xảy ra

1. Ann: “What about having a party this Sunday?”

Peter: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

**A. Great** B. Certainly C. Of course D. I don’t know

*Tuyệt vời! : diễn tả sự rất hài lòng, rất khoái chí*

1. Mr. Smith: “I feel like meeting our kids soon.”

Mrs. Smith: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Neither do I B. So did I **C. Me too** D. Absolutely

*Tôi cũng vậy*

***Choose the sentence* (A, B, C, or D) *which has the same meaning as the given one*.**

1. He said, “I’m sorry I didn’t reply to the letter.”

A. He apologized for not to reply to the letter.

B. He apologized for not to replying to the letter.

C. He apologized for didn’t reply to the letter.

**D. He apologized for not replying to the letter.**

APOLOGIZE (TO sb) FOR (NOT) + V-ing : xin lỗi (ai) vì đã (không) làm gì

1. “You can’t run out of the garden,” Ms. Kelly said to the children.

A. Ms. Kelly prevented the children not running out of the garden.

B. Ms. Kelly prevented the children not to run out of the garden.

C. Ms. Kelly prevented the children from not running out of the garden.

**D. Ms. Kelly prevented the children from running out of the garden.**

PREVENT + O + FROM + V-ing : ngăn chặn ai làm gì

1. “I didn’t break the windows,” Bill said.

**A. Bill denied breaking the window**. B. Bill denied to break the window.

C. Bill denied from breaking the window. D. Bill denied not to break the window.

DENY + V-ing : chối cãi đã làm gì, làm mà không nhận

1. The tourist guide said , “Don’t walk alone in the street at night”

A. The tourist guide warned from walking alone in the street at night

**B. The tourist guide warned us against walking alone in the street at night.**

C. The tourist guide warned not walking alone in the street at night.

D. The tourist guide warned not to walk alone in the street at night.

WARN (sb) AGAINST + V-ing : cảnh báo (ai) đừng/chớ làm gì

***Find the one error* (A, B, C or D) *in each sentence and then correct it*:**

1. I warned my friend **(A) in** (B) staying (C) at a hotel near (D) an airport. 🡪 **against**
2. My sister (A) has (B) always dreamed **(C) to be** a famous (D) film star. 🡪 **of being**
3. He (A) said that this device was (B) used to **(C) exploring** the depth (D) of the ocean. 🡪 **explore**
4. Jessica admitted **(A) not have listened** (B) to what (C) I had said (D) carefully. 🡪 **not having listened**
5. You can (A) congratulate (B) yourself **(C) about** (D) having done an excellent job. 🡪 **on**
6. He (A) insisted **(B) to see** (C) the manager (D) immediately. 🡪 **on seeing**
7. Joyce thanked **(A) us inviting** them (B) to dinner and (C) said that they (D) wanted to take us to a concert next week. 🡪 **us for inviting**

|  |
| --- |
| **V + V-ing** : admit, advise, deny, prefer, suggest … **+ V-ing**  **V + *prep* + V-ing** :dream *about/of*  insist *on* **+ V-ing**  look forward *to*  think *about/of*  **V + O + *prep* + V-ing** : accuse sb *of*  apologise/-ze (to sb) *for*  congratulate sb *on*  prevent sb/sth *from* **+ V-ing**  stop sb/sth (f*rom*)  thank sb *for*  warn (sb) *against* |