**KEYS- MORE EXERCISE 21**

1. **NỘI DUNG**

 ***Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others:***

1. A. went /w/ B. answer /câm / C. work /w/ D. wide /w/
2. A. average /dʒ/ B. organize /g/ C. gold /g/ D. government /g/
3. A. populous /ɒ/ B. growth /əʊ/ C. probably /ɒ/ D. solve /ɒ/

***Choose the word that has the stress differently from that of the other words:***

1. A. continent 1 B. shortage 1 C. standard 1 D. resources 2
2. A. account 2 B. populous 1 C. scientist 1 D. implement 1
3. A. proper 1 B. reward 2 C. probably 1 D. injury 1

 ***Choose the word that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s):***

1. The best solution to the problems of overpopulation is to adopt strong ***measures*** of birth-control.

A. skills B. methods C. techniques D. means

*Measure = method: phương pháp*

1. Several companies are ***supporting*** our important project.

A. helping B. taking part in C. sponsoring D. involving

*Support = sponsor: tài trợ*

 ***Choose the word that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word:***

1. [China](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/china) is the world's most ***populous*** [country](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/country).

A. inhabited B. deserted C. limited D. developed

*Populous (đông dân) ≠ deserted (hoang vắng)*

1. The majority of people in the town strongly ***support*** the plans to build a new school.

A. disapprove B. encourage C. promise D. sponsor

*Support (ủng hộ) ≠ disapprove (phản đối)*

 ***Choose the word or phrase that best fits the blank in each sentence:***

1. There was a slight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in unemployment last month.

A. increasing B. increase C. increased D. increasingly

*Adj (slight) + N (increase)*

1. Children need lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from their parents.

A. encouraging B. encouraged C. encouragement D. encourage

*Lots of + N*

1. Her first novel has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acclaimed as a masterpiece.

A. nation B. national C. international D. internationally

*Be + adv + V3/ed*

1. It would be very nice if we had a true\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of how many people in this country have not got a job.

A. figure (con số) B. growth (sự phát triển)

C. amount (số lượng) D. size (kích thước)

1. It has been predicted that the world's population might \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the figure of about 7 billion.

A. take B. come C. reach D. start

*Người ta đã dự đoán rằng dân số thế giới có thể lên đến con số khoảng 7 tỷ.*

1. Population education program is one of many activities \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by National Institute of Health

A. taken place (xảy ra) B. occurred (xuất hiện)

C. carried out (thực hiện) D. happened (xảy ra)

*Chương trình giáo dục dân số là một trong nhiều hoạt động đươc thực hiện của Viện Y tế Quốc gia*

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a more reliable car, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Spain rather than fly.

A. would have - would drive B. had - had driven

C. had - would drive D. would have had - would drive

*A, B, D sai công thức if1, 2, 3*

*C: If2 + S + V2/ed, S + would/ could + V0*

1. The doctor said \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the patient did not stop smoking, he would be seriously ill.

A. that if B. whether C. if that D. as if

*Conditional in reported speech:* ***S + said (that) + if + S + ……….***

1. She said if she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the traffic lights were red she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

V2 🡪 If3

A. had realized/ would stop B. realized/ could have stopped

C. has realized/ stopped D. had realized/ would have stopped

*Conditional type 3 in reported speech không thay đổi thì*

*S + said + If3 + S + had + V3/ed, S + would/ could + have + V3/ed*

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to my advice in the first place, you wouldn't be in this mess now.

A. listen B. will listen C. had listened D. listened

*Mixed conditional sentences (If2 + If 3): If + S + had + V3/ed, S + would/ could + V0*

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you sooner had someone told me you were in the hospital.

I would have visited you sooner if someone had told me you were in the hospital.

A. visit B. had visited C. visited D. would have visited

*If3: S + would + have + V3/ed + if + S + had + (not) + V3/ed*

*Đảo ngữ if3: S + would + have + V3/ed + had+ S + (not) + V3/ed*

1. Jim as well as the twins \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sure to receive the scholarship.

 A. were B. are C. been D. is

 *S1 + as well as + S2 + V (theo S1)*

***Choose the sentence (A, B, C, or D) which has the same meaning as the given one:***

1. If I were you, I’d go to see the doctor”, David said to Claudia.

 A. David said to Claudia that he would go to see the doctor.

 B. David told Claudia to become a doctor.

 C. David advised Claudia not to go to see the doctor.

 D. David advised Claudia to go to see the doctor.

*If I were you 🡪 dùng động từ tường thuật ADVISE*

*Advise sb to V🡪 D (không chọn C vì sai nghĩa)*

1. I didn’t listen to him, and I didn’t succeed.

 V2 V2 🡪 If3

A. If I listened to him, I would succeed. (If2)

B. If I had listened to him, I would succeed. (If hỗn hợp)

C. If I had listened to him, I would have succeeded. (If3)

D. If I listened to him, I would have succeeded. (Sai công thức If)

*If 3 + S + had + V3/ed, S + would/ could + have+ V3/ed*

1. “If your mother had known the whole story, she wouldn’t have been so angry”, my father told me.

A. My father told me that if your mother had known the whole story, she wouldn’t have been so angry.

*Sai vì không đổi your 🡪 my*

B. My father said that if my mother had known the whole story, she wouldn’t have been so angry.

C. My father said that if my mother had known the whole story, she wouldn’t be so angry.

D. My father told me that if my mother knew the whole story, she wouldn’t be so angry.

*Conditional type 3 in reported speech:*

 *S + said that/ told + O + that + If + S + had + (not) + V3/ed, S + would/could + (not) + have +*

*V3/ed*

***Find the one error* (A, B, C, or D) *in each sentence and then correct them:***

1. (A) Unless we work (B) harder, we (C) will finish the project (D) on time. 🡪 If

*Nếu chúng tôi làm việc chăm chỉ hơn, chúng tôi sẽ hoàn thành dự án đúng hạn*

1. (A) The painting *Sun Flower,* which (B) painted by Van Gogh, (C) was stolen many (D) times.

*Bức tranh được vẽ🡪 bị động (be + V3/ed) 🡪* B. was painted

1. The driver (A) asked the passengers not (B) to get off the bus (C) while it was (D) moved**.**

*Xe buýt đang di chuyển🡪 dùng thì tiếp diễn (be + V-ing*)🡪 D. moving

1. Small children (A) doesn't understand (B) that hot water and hot (C) drinks can (D) be dangerous.

*S (nhiều: small children) + V (nhiều)* 🡪 A. don’t

1. (A) Overpopulation is (B) a short way leading to (C) poor, (D) illiteracy and social evils.

*Lead to (To là giới từ) + N 🡪* C. poverty (sự nghèo khổ)

**B. MỤC ĐÍCH VÀ YÊU CẦU**

Sau bài tập này các em cần nắm được:

**-** Cách phát âm, dấu nhân, từ đồng nghĩa, trái nghĩa và nghĩa của những từ mới trong unit 7

**-** Cách sử dụng word form

- Cách sử dụng passive, conditional sentences, inversion of conditional sentences, unless

- Conditional in reported speech

- Subjects and verbs agreement

**C. NHIỆM VỤ**

Các em làm bài tập trong tiết offline. Ngay khi hết tiết thì gửi đáp án cho thầy/ cô

**D. DẶN DÒ**

Tiết offline kế tiếp, thầy/ cô sẽ cung cấp đáp án và lời giải chi tiết