**CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG (PASSIVE VOICE)**

**I. PHẦN LÝ THUYẾT: Các dạng câu bị động đặc biệt**

 **1. Với động từ phát biểu ý kiến:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  **Active:** | **People / They + say/ think/ know / find /believe that S2 + V + O …** |
|  **Passive:** **- Cách 1: It + is / was + said/thought/known …. that + S2 + V+ O …****- Cách 2: S2 + is / was / are/ were + said/ thought… + to V0** *(HĐ 2 cùng lúc hoặc sau HĐ 1)* **+ to have V3/ed** *(HĐ 2 xảy ra trước HĐ1)* **+ to be V-ing** *(HĐ 2 là thì tiếp diễn)* |

E.g: They knew that he is a good pupil.

 🡪 It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 🡪 He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 **2. Thể sai khiến, nhờ vả:**

 **a/. Với động từ “have”:**

|  |
| --- |
| **Active:**  **S + have/ has/ had + O (người) + V0 + O (vật)** |
| **Passive:**  **S + have/ has/ had+ O (vật) + V3/ed + by + O (người)** |

 **b/. Với động từ “get”:**

|  |
| --- |
| **Active: S + get/got + O(người) + to V0 + O (vật)** |
| **Passive : S + get/got + O(vật) +V 3/ed + by + O (người)** |

E.g: I had Nam repair my bike 🡪 ……………………………………………………

 I got my sister to clean the house 🡪 …………………………………………………….

|  |
| --- |
| **V+ to V0 🡪 V + to be +V 3/ed**  |

 **3/**

 E.g: He wants Lan to invite him to the party

 🡪Nam wants ………………………………………………………..

|  |
| --- |
| **V + V-ing 🡪 V + being + V3/ed** |

 **4/.**

 She enjoyed receiving a nice present

 🡪 She enjoyed (give) ………………………….... a nice present

 **5/ Với động từ “make”:**

|  |
| --- |
|  **Active: S + make + O + V0....** **Passive: S + be + made + to V0....** |

E.g:She makes her daughter clean the floor.

 -.......................................................................

**6/ Với động từ “need”:**

|  |
| --- |
| **Need + to V0: cần (chủ động)** **Need + V-ing = need to be + V3/ed: cần được (bị động)** |

E.g: My car is very dirty. It needs (wash) ..................................

 - I need (wash) ............................my car now. It’s very dirty.

**7/ Với động từ chỉ giác quan:**

|  |
| --- |
| **Active: S + see / notice / hear / listen / watch / observe. …+ O + V0 / V-ing …****Passive: S(o) + be + seen / noticed / heard / listened / watched / observed. …+ to V0 / V-ing …** |

E.g: I saw them walk in the garden. 🡪 They …………………………………………

 We heard him singing in the room. 🡪 He ……………………………………………

--------------0-0-----------

**II. PHẦN BÀI TẬP: Choose correct answer to complete the sentences:**

 **EXERCISE 1:**

 1.The X- ray --------------- in 1895.

 A. is said to have been discovered B. is said to be discovered

 C. said to have been discovered D. said to discovered

 2.When are you going to get the roof \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? It leaks quite badly.

 A. repair B. to repair C. repairing D. repaired

 3.The equipment in our office needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 A. modernize B. modernizing C. modernized D. modernization

 4. He was made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for him yesterday.

 A. to wait B. wait C. to be waited D. waiting

5. Mr. Pike \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the most famous archaeologist in our city.

 A. says to be B. is said to be C. is said that D. said to be

6. Many people believe that God created the world.

 A. It believes that God created the world. B. The world is believed God created.

 C. God is believed to create the world. D. God is believed to have created the world.

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to be the richest man in the USA.

 A. Bill Gates B. Bill Gates says C. Bill Gates is D. Bill Gates is said

8. John is said to have stolen the money.

 A. It is said that John steals the money. B. It is said that John was stolen money.

 C. People said John was stolen the money D. People say that John stole the money.

9. It is said that many people are homeless after the floods.

 A. Many people say to be homeless after the floods.

 B. Many people said are homeless after the floods.

 C. Many people are said to be homeless after the floods.

 D. Many people are said to have been homeless after the floods.

10. They think visiting the pyramids is interesting.

 A. The pyramids are thought interesting to be visited.

 B. It is thought the pyramids are visited interesting.

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11. The skyscraper is said to have been built in 1930.

 A. They said the skyscraper was built in 1930.

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12. They predict that a heavy storm will come in the area.

 A. A heavy storm is predicted to have come in the area.

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13. People say that six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world were destroyed.

 A. It was said that six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world were destroyed.

 B. Six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world were said to be destroyed.

 C. Six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world are said to have destroyed.

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14. It is believed that a buried treasure was hidden in the tomb.

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 B. A buried treasure is believed that was hidden in the tomb.

 C. A buried treasure is believed to hide in the tomb.

 D. A buried treasure is believed to have been hidden in the tomb.

15. He was made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his homework every night.

 A. does B.to do C. doing D. done

16. I hate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ personal questions by newly-acquainted friends

 A. to be asking B. be asked C. being asked D. of asking

17. Reagan\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an actor years ago.

 A. is said to be B. was said being

C. was said have been D. is said to have been

18. It\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that learning a foreign language\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of time.

 A. says / is taken B. is saying / has been taken

C. is said / takes D. was said / was taken.

19. I have my teeth checking by the dentist.

 A B C D

20. These pills should be take every four hours.

 A B C D

21. The letter should been delivered in the afternoon.

 A B C D

22. The mail has sent to the wrong address.

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23. They were questioning by the police.

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24. Do you want being woken up tomorrow morning?

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25. Five suspects (A) have be (B) arrested (C) by the (D) police.

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**EXERCISE 2: Circle the best answer.**

1. My room \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the house by her now.

A. is being cleaned B. are being cleaned C. will be cleaned D. would be cleaned

2. Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Mary since 10 o'clock.

A. has operated B. have been operated C. has been operated D. All are wrong.

3. Someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take his place.

A. must be find B. might be find C. should be finds D. must be found

4. 20 demonstrators \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the police.

A. was arrested B. were arrested C. was arresting D. A & B

5. That book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Tom yesterday.

A. were bought B. bought C. A & B D. was bought

6. Much of the city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by fire in the 17th century.

A. was destroyed B. is destroyed C. are destroyed D. were destroyed

7. Work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the teacher.

A. are being watched B. was being watched

C. is being watched D. B & C

8. My house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ red and blue.

A. are painted B. is painted C. was painted D. All are wrong.

9. The grain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the factory, where it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. are taken / cleaned / is checked B. is taken / is cleaned / is checked

C. was taken / was cleaned / was checked D. is taken / is cleaned / checked

10. Jag Niwas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Prince Maharani Jagat Singh II.

A. were built B. are built C. was built D. is built

11. The wall \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before you paint it.

A. must be cleaned B. should cleaned C. might been cleaned D. No answer is right

12. The Garden of Clear Ripples \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by The Qing Emperor Qianlong in the middle of the 16th century.

A. designed B. was designed C. were designed D. B & C

13. This computer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to use

A. will be continued B. would continued

C. should continue D. must continues

14. A lot of food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these days.

A. are thrown B. were thrown C. is thrown D. was thrown

15. The photos in a Washington studio \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_last week.

A. took B. have taken C. was taken D. were taken

**EXERCISE 3: Rewrite the sentences in passive form**

1. Tam learns English every day.

* ………………………………………

2. Mr. Pike bought a new car yesterday.

* ………………………………………

3. Tam is reading a book now.

* ………………………………………

4. They can't make tea with cold water.

* ………………………………………

5. The chief engineer was instructing all the workers of the plant.

* ………………………………………

6. Somebody has taken some of my book away.

* ………………………………………

7. They will hold the meeting before the mayday.

* ………………………………………

8. They have to repair the engine of the car.

* ………………………………………

9. The boys broke the window and took away some pictures.

* ………………………………………

10. People spend a lot of money on advertising every day.

* ………………………………………

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**EXERCISE 2**

|  |
| --- |
| 1 - A; 2 - C; 3 - D; 4 - B; 5 - D6 - D; 7 - C ;8 - C; 9 - D; 10 - C 11 - A; 12 - B; 13 - A; 14 – C; 15. D.  |

**EXERCISE 3:**

1. English is learned by Tam every day.

2. A new car was bought by Mr. Pike yesterday.

3. A book is being read by Tam now.

4. Tea can't be made with cold water.

5. All the workers of the plant were instructed by the chef engineer.

6. Some of my books have been taken away.

7. The meeting will be held before the mayday.

8. The engine of the car has to be repaired.

9. The window was broken and some pictures were taken away by the boys.

10. A lot of money is spent every day.

The end.

LUYỆN TẬP CÂU HỎI THEO DẠNG ĐỀ THI

**Unit 4: SCHOOL EDUCATION SYSTEM**

**TEST 1**

**Choose the word which is stressed differently from the rest.**

1. a. general b. applicant c. usually d. October
2. a. parallel b. dependent c. educate d. primary
3. a. physical b. achievement c. government d. national
4. a. eleven b. history c. nursery d. different

**Choose a, b, c, or d that best completes each unfinished sentence, substitutes the underlined part, or has a close meaning to the original one.**

1. Tommy left high school \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the age \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seventeen.

a. at / of b. in / for c. on / with d. of / in

1. The academic year in Vietnam is over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the end \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ May.

a. from / in b. for / on c. on / in d. at / of

1. In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most countries, it is compulsory for children to receive primary education.

a. a b. an c. the d. Ø

1. Over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ past few decades, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ schools in the USA have been testing various arrangements.

a. the / Ø b. Ø / Ø c. a / the d. Ø / the

1. As an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Mr. Pike is very worried about the increasing of juvenile delinquency.

a. educate b. education c. educator d. educative

1. In England, primary education is provided by state schools run by the government and by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fee-paying schools.

a. independent b. independently c. depended d. independence

1. The United Nations Secretary-General has often spoken of the need for individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and human rights in his speeches.

a. free b. freedom c. freely d. freeing

1. A/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an official document stating that you have passed an examination, completed a course, or .achieved some necessary qualifications.

a. certificate b. requirement c. education d. test

1. Peter is trying his best to study in hope that he will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fame and fortune in the near future.

a. lose b. run c. move d. achieve

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the study of the events of the past.

a. Geography b. History c. Arts d. Literature

1. She was the first in her family to enjoy the privilege of a university \_\_\_\_\_.

a. schedule b. education c. science d. technology

1. English is an important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that is required in several national examinations:

a. language b. test c. evaluation d. subject

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the study of the Earth's physical features and the people, plants, and animals that live in different regions of the world.

a. Science b. Geography c. History d. Technology

1. Bicycles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the driveway.

a. must not leave b. must not be leaving

c. must not be left d. must not have left

1. Beethoven's Fifth Symphony \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next weekend.

a. is going to be performed b. has been performed

c. will be performing d. will have performed

1. Reagan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an actor years ago.

a. is said to be b. was said being

c. was said have been d. is said to have been

1. I hate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ personal questions by newly-acquainted friends.

a. to be asking b. to be asked c. being asking d. of asking

1. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that learning a foreign language \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of time.

a. says / is taken b. is saying / has been taken

c. is said / takes d. was said / was taken

1. All bottles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before transportation.

a. frozen b. were froze c. were frozen d. are froze

1. The trees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. were grown by John yesterday in the backyard

b. were grown in the backyard by John yesterday

c. were grown in the backyard yesterday by John

d. in the backyard were grown yesterday by John

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yet?

a. Have the letters been typed b. Have been the letters typed

c. Have the letters typed d. Had the letters typed

1. English has become a second language in countries like India, Nigeria or Singapore where \_\_\_\_\_\_ for administration, broadcasting and education.

a. is used b. it is used c. used d. being used

1. The telephone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Alexander Graham Bell.

a. is invented b. is inventing c. invented d. was invented

1. Lots of houses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the earthquake.

a. are destroying b. destroyed c. were destroying d. were destroyed

1. In the US the first stage of compulsory education \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as elementary education.

a. to be generally known b. is generally known

c. generally known d. is generally knowing

**Error Identification.**

1. **The education children** **are received** during their primary years is **crucial** for both their personal development and their country **as a whole**.
2. **The major goals** of primary education **is** **to achieve** basic literacy **and** numeracy among all students.
3. **It is** primary education **that** establishes foundations in science geography, history, **as well** other social **sciences** for young students.
4. **Most parents** prefer **an education system** **which** offers the children **Widest** study options in the world.
5. **The purpose of** secondary education is **to give** common knowledge and**to prepare** for either higher education **and** vocational education.

**Read the passage carefully and** choose the **correct answer.**

The American education system requires that students complete 12 years of primary and secondary education prior to attending university or college. This may be accomplished either at public or ***government-operated***schools, or at private schools. These 12 years of schooling or their equivalent may also be completed outside the USA, thus giving foreign students the opportunity to pursue the benefits of the American education system and obtain a quality American education. Perhaps one of the most impressive facts is that a large number of presidents, prime ministers and leaders from other countries have experienced the American education system and graduated from a university or school in the USA. In many fields and industries, the American education system offers the most cutting-edge, sought-after programs at the world's best schools. That is why graduating from an accredited American school and being exposed to the rigors of the American education system is an investment in your future.

Whether you want to study at a top USA university, a top USA college, a vocational or high school, a thorough understanding of how the American education system works is essential. Without a clear grasp of the American education system, an international student will find it difficult to make the right academic choices. It is no surprise that the American education system and the American school system host more international students than any other country in the world!

1. The expression ***government-operated***could best be replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

a. independent b. state c. vocational d. boarding

1. According to the text, students in the USA \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. are made to take primary and secondary education in the country

b. are not necessarily take primary and secondary education in the country

c. spend less than 12 years for primary and secondary education

d. needn't take primary and secondary education

1. The writer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the US education.

a. appreciates b. underestimates c. overstates d. dislikes

1. Which is true?

a. The US education is not good enough for foreign students.

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c. There are not many foreign students in the US.

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d. International students should have a thorough understanding of how the American education system works before going there to study.

**Fill in each numbered blank with one suitable word or phrase.**

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**ĐÁP ÁN**

**Unit 4; SCHOOL EDUCATION SYSTEM**

**TEST 1**

**Choose the word which is stressed differently from the rest.**

1. a. general1 b. applicant1 c. usually1 **d. October2**
2. a. parallel1 **b. dependent2** c. educate1 d. primary
3. a. physical **b. achievement 2** c. government1 d. national1
4. **a. eleven2** b. history1 c. nursery1 d. different

**Choose a, b, c, or d that best completes each unfinished sentence, substitutes the underlined part, or has a close meaning to the original one.**

1. Tommy left high school \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the age \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seventeen.

**a. at / of** b. in / for c. on / with d. of / in

1. The academic year in Vietnam is over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the end \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ May.

a. from / in b. for / on c. on / in **d. at / of**

1. In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most countries, it is compulsory for children to receive primary education.

a. a b. an c. the **d. Ø**

1. Over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ past few decades, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ schools in the USA have been testing various arrangements.

**a. the / Ø** b. Ø / Ø c. a / the d. Ø / the

1. As an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Mr. Pike is very worried about the increasing of juvenile delinquency.

a. educate b. education **c. educator** d. educative

1. In England, primary education is provided by state schools run by the government and by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fee-paying schools.

**a. independent** b. independently c. depended d. independence

1. The United Nations Secretary-General has often spoken of the need for individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and human rights in his speeches.

a. free **b. freedom** c. freely d. freeing

1. A/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an official document stating that you have passed an examination, completed a course, or .achieved some necessary qualifications.

**a. certificate** b. requirement c. education d. test

1. Peter is trying his best to study in hope that he will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fame and fortune in the near future.

a. lose b. run c. move **d. achieve**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the study of the events of the past.

a. Geography **b. History** c. Arts d. Literature

1. She was the first in her family to enjoy the privilege of a university \_\_\_\_\_.

a. schedule **b. education** c. science d. technology

1. English is an important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that is required in several national examinations:

a. language b. test c. evaluation **d. subject**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the study of the Earth's physical features and the people, plants, and animals that live in different regions of the world.

a. Science **b. Geography** c. History d. Technology

1. Bicycles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the driveway.

a. must not leave b. must not be leaving

**c. must not be left** d. must not have left

1. Beethoven's Fifth Symphony \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next weekend.

**a. is going to be performed** b. has been performed

c. will be performing d. will have performed

1. Reagan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an actor years ago.

a. is said to be b. was said being

c. was said have been **d. is said to have been**

1. I hate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ personal questions by newly-acquainted friends.

a. to be asking **b. to be asked** c. being asking d. of asking

1. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that learning a foreign language \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of time.

a. says / is taken b. is saying / has been taken

**c. is said / takes** d. was said / was taken

1. All bottles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before transportation.

a. frozen b. were froze **c. were frozen** d. are froze

1. The trees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. were grown by John yesterday in the backyard

**b. were grown in the backyard by John yesterday**

c. were grown in the backyard yesterday by John

d. in the backyard were grown yesterday by John

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yet?

**a. Have the letters been typed** b. Have been the letters typed

c. Have the letters typed d. Had the letters typed

1. English has become a second language in countries like India, Nigeria or Singapore where \_\_\_\_\_\_ for administration, broadcasting and education.

a. is used **b. it is used** c. used d. being used

1. The telephone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Alexander Graham Bell.

a. is invented b. is inventing c. invented **d. was invented**

1. Lots of houses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the earthquake.

a. are destroying b. destroyed c. were destroying **d. were destroyed**

1. In the US the first stage of compulsory education \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as elementary education.

a. to be generally known **b. is generally known**

c. generally known d. is generally knowing

**Error Identification.**

1. **The education children** **are receiveds** during their primary years is **crucial** for both their personal development and their country **as a whole**. (receiving)
2. **The major goals** of primary education **iss** **to achieve** basic literacy **and** numeracy among all students. (are)
3. **It is** primary education **that** establishes foundations in science geography, history, **as wells** other social **sciences** for young students.(as well as)
4. **Most parents** prefer **an education system** **which** offers the children **Widests** study options in the world. (the widest)
5. **The purpose of** secondary education is **to give** common knowledge and**to prepare** for either higher education **ands** vocational education. (or)

**Read the passage carefully and** choose the **correct answer.**

The American education system requires that students complete 12 years of primary and secondary education prior to attending university or college. This may be accomplished either at public or ***government-operated***schools, or at private schools. These 12 years of schooling or their equivalent may also be completed outside the USA, thus giving foreign students the opportunity to pursue the benefits of the American education system and obtain a quality American education. Perhaps one of the most impressive facts is that a large number of presidents, prime ministers and leaders from other countries have experienced the American education system and graduated from a university or school in the USA. In many fields and industries, the American education system offers the most cutting-edge, sought-after programs at the world's best schools. That is why graduating from an accredited American school and being exposed to the rigors of the American education system is an investment in your future.

Whether you want to study at a top USA university, a top USA college, a vocational or high school, a thorough understanding of how the American education system works is essential. Without a clear grasp of the American education system, an international student will find it difficult to make the right academic choices. It is no surprise that the American education system and the American school system host more international students than any other country in the world!

1. The expression ***government-operated***could best be replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

a. independent **b. state** c. vocational d. boarding

1. According to the text, students in the USA \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. are made to take primary and secondary education in the country

**b. are not necessarily take primary and secondary education in the country**

c. spend less than 12 years for primary and secondary education

d. needn't take primary and secondary education

1. The writer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the US education.

**a. appreciates** b. underestimates c. overstates d. dislikes

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