**UNIT 16: THE WONDERS OF THE WORLD**

1. **NEW WORDS**
2. Bury (v) /ˈberi/

Burial (n)

1. Chamber (n) /ˈtʃeɪmbə(r)/

Chambermaid (n)

1. Belongings (n) = property
2. Ramp (n) /ræmp/ = slope
3. Dedicate (v) /ˈdedɪkeɪt/

Dedication (n)

Dedicated (adj)

1. Eternal (adj) /ɪˈtɜːnl/
2. Spiral (adj, n) /ˈspaɪrəl/
3. Surpass (v) /səˈpɑːs/
4. Proceed (v) /prəˈsiːd/
5. Magnificent /mæɡˈnɪfɪsnt/
6. World heritage /wɜːrldˈherɪtɪdʒ/
7. Brief /briːf/
8. Illustrate /ˈɪləstreɪt/

**PREPOSITIONS:**

1. located (**at/in**) /ˈloʊkeɪtɪd/ (v) (*existing in a particular place*) nằm ở
2. serve **as** /sɜːrv/ (v) dùng cho
3. belong **to**  /bɪˈlɔːŋ/ (v) thuộc về, thuộc quyền sở hữu
4. rank **as**  /ræŋk/ (v) xếp loại
5. consist **of** /kənˈsɪst/ (v) bao gồm
6. refer **to** /rɪˈfɜːr/ (v) liên quan đến
7. visible **from** /ˈvɪzəbl/ (adj) *(able to be seen*) có thể nhìn thấy
8. **in** honour **of** /ˈɑːnər/ (exp) để tưởng nhớ (tỏ lòng tôn kính)
9. dedicate **to** /ˈdedɪkeɪt/ (v) dành cho (để tưởng nhớ)
10. **LANGUAGE FOCUS: *Reporting with Passive Verbs***

|  |
| --- |
| **S1 + V1 + that + S2 + V2**  **→ It + be + (V1 → V3/ -ED) + that + S2 + V2**  **→ S2 + be + (V1 → V3/ -ED) + to V2 (BARE) - Nếu V2 xảy ra sau V1**  **to + have + V2(V3/-ED) - Nếu V2 xảy ra trước V1** |

***Chú ý: - Be chia theo thì của V1***

* **Signal: V1 thường là các động từ:**

|  |
| --- |
| *agree, hope, believe, consider, feel, know, think, say, understand, find, expect, report, allege…* |

**Eg:**

1. People say that Cathy works very hard.

→ It is said that Cathy works very hard.

1. They believe that the missing boy is wearing a white pullover and blue jeans.

→ It is believed that the missing boy is wearing a white pullover and blue jeans.

**EXERCISE – UNIT 16**

**I. Complete each of the sentences with one appropriate word from the box.**

*chamber* *burial* *tomb* *belongings*  *spiral* *treasures ramps*  *wonders* *mysterious*  *man-made*

1. Many forgotten \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have been discovered in the attics of the old houses.

2. She collected up her personal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and left.

3. We want to give him a decent Christian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Iceland is full hot springs, beautifully coloured rocks, and other natural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Rayon is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fiber.

6. Divers transfer from the water to a decompression \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a grave where a dead person is buried.

8. Special \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have been designed for wheelchair access.

9. A snail's shell is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in form.

10. They are investigating the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ disappearance of the plane.

**II. Write these sentences in another way, beginning as shown.**

1. People know that he is armed.

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. It is believed that the man was killed by terrorists.

The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. People think that the company is planning a new advertising campaign.

The company \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. It was reported that the President had suffered a heart attack.

The President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. It is alleged that the man was driving at 110 miles an hour.

The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. People know that the expedition reached the South Pole in May.

The expedition \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. It is said that there is a secret tunnel between them.

There \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. People consider that she was the best singer that Australia has ever produced.

She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. It is expected that the weather will be good tomorrow.

The weather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. A lot of people believe that the Prime Minister and his wife have separated.

The Prime Minister and his wife \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Somebody has described Keith Jones as the world's greatest guitarist.

Keith Jones \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Kay's questions began to irritate Malcolm.

Malcolm \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. People were watching the game outside the stadium on a huge screen.

The game \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Somebody should have offered Marry a drink when she arrived.

Marry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. We have discovered that a mechanical fault caused the problem.

A mechanical fault \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**III. *Choose the word or phrase that best fits the blank space in each sentence***

1. We are all keen \_\_\_\_\_\_ taking a trip to the Great Wall of China.

A. to B. on C. of D. in

1. We had to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the noise from the building site next door for three months.

A. give up B. stand up to C. put up with D. look up to

1. The purpose of the pyramid was to protect the burial chamber \_\_\_\_\_\_ the weather.

A. for B. fromC. of D. in

1. A visit to the Great Wall will certainly bring tourists great \_\_\_\_\_\_ in each step of the wall.

A. excite B. exciting C. excitement D. excited

1. The pharaohs built pyramids to prepare for their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. die B. death C. dead D. dying

1. When it was built, the Great Pyramid was 147 meters high on a \_\_\_\_\_\_ of 230 meters square.

A. basic B. base C. basin D. basement

1. The Great Wall is China's most popular \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. construction B. attraction C. impression D. contribution

1. Warwick Arts Center is the second largest Arts Center in Britain, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in size only by London’s Barbican.

A. built B. placed C. surpassed D. blocked

1. Remember to take all your personal \_\_\_\_\_\_ from the overhead locker when you leave the airplane.

A. belongings B. treasure C. wealth D. profits

1. Pausanias, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Greek traveler in the second century A.D., described several of the structures as pyramids.

A. a B. an C. the D. ϕ

1. These suggestions are \_\_\_\_\_\_ to be accepted by the majority of members.

A. impossible B. unlikely C. undoubtedly D. inconceivable

1. There are rumors of buried \_\_\_\_\_\_ in that old house.

A. belongings B. tomb C. treasure D. chamber

1. The Great Pyramid of Giza is one of the, famous man-made wonders of the world. (CLOSEST MEANING)

A. artificial B. natural C. modern D. eternal

1. There is growing concern about the way man has destroyed the environment. (OPPOSITE MEANING)

A. attraction B. consideration C. ease D. speculation

1. The Sun Boat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1954 near the south side of the pyramid.

A. discovered B. has discovered C. was discovered D. has been discovered

1. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Great Pyramid of Giza.

A. said to have been visited B. is said to have been visited

C. is said to have visited D. said to have visited

1. They think visiting the pyramids is interesting.

A. The pyramids are thought interesting to be visited.

B. It is thought the pyramids are visited interesting.

C. Visiting the pyramids is thought to be interesting.

D. Visiting the pyramids is thought to have been interesting.

1. “May I borrow your ruler” “certainly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Hold on, please B. It doesn’t matter C. Here you are D. Not at all

***IV. Choose the underlined word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that needs correcting:***

1. One of the most impressive collections of the nineteenth-century European paintings in the United States can find in the Philadelphia Museum of Art.
2. I would like to congratulate you on how you have taken care of all the matters related on the reorganization of your department.
3. If the message was more detailed, I would have been able to understand it when I read it.
4. Jim said the switch was dangerous and warned me don’t touch it.