**GRADE 11 – UNIT 2 – GRAMMAR EXERCISES**

**Exercises 1: Choose the best answer.**

1. Fred\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me yesterday that they were professional athletes.

A. told B. has told C. was telling D. had told

1. When the children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_home, it was obvious that they had been playing in mud.

A. arrived B. were arriving C. had arrived D. had been arriving

1. Michael \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the queue to buy a ticket for the train when he heard a strange voice.

A. waited B. was waiting C. had waited D. was going to wait

1. The thieves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_houses for two years before they were finally caught.

A. broke into B. were breaking into C. had broken into D. have broken into

1. When he was younger, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the cinema every week.

A. was used to going B. used to go C. was going D. had gone

1. While I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ TV last night, a mouse ran across the floor.

A. watch B. watched C. was watching D. am watching

1. On July 20th, 1969, Astronaut Neil Armstrong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down onto the moon, the first person ever to set foot on another celestial body.

A. was stepping B. stepped C. has stepped D. was step

1. The plane’s departure was delayed because of mechanical difficulties. When the weary passengers finally boarded the aircraft, many were annoyed and irritable because they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the airport for three and a half hours.

A. are waiting B. were waiting C. have been waiting D. had been waiting

1. Homestead High School’s football team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a championship until last season, when the new coach led them to take first place in their league.

A. has never won B. is never winning C. had never been winning D. had never won

1. The department store \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Johnson for many years.

A. has been run B. is run C. runs D. has run

1. When I met Jim, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from his university already.

A. graduated B. has graduated C. had graduated D. was graduating

12. Before he turned 14, Mozart \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a few lesser piece for the piano.

A. has composed B. had composed C. was composed D. would composed

13. The traffic lights \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ green and I pulled away.

A. turned B. were turning C. has turned D. had turned

14. How fast\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the accident happened?

A. are you driving B. were you driving C. did you drive D. had you driven

15. Fortunately, the hospital's new air-conditioning system\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the first heat wave of the summer arrived.

A. had installed B. installed C. had been installed D. had been installing

**Exercises 2: Give the correct tense of verbs in brackets.**

1. We (see) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that film before 1975.

2. When I (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the room last night, this film (begin) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a quarter before.

3. Ronald Regan (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a Hollywood actor before he (become) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a politician?

4. I (feel) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ little better after I (take) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the medicine.

5. Was Tom at the party when you (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? – No, he (go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home.

6. Anna (never, see) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ snow until last winter.

7. He (live) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his father’s house till his father died.

8. What did you do after you (leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the stadium?

9. In the 1980 Olympic Games, the Soviet people (complete) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their preparations when the participants (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. When he (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the children (already, finish) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the exercises.

11. By the time he (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the match (begin) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. When the telephone rang, I (just, finish) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my homework.

13. Peter’s father (repair) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his old bicycle this morning.

14. When we (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Tom (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner already.

15. After she (finish) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her work, she (leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the office.

16. As soon as it (stop) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ raining, the workers went on with their work.

17. What he (do) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after he (leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ school?

18. Before I (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here yesterday, my mother (call) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me.

19. We were very tired last night because we (play) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ football in the afternoon.

20. Linda wasn’t at home then, maybe she (go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out.

21. I (meet) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him twice before I (leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for London.

22. When we (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the movies, the lesson (already, begin) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

23. After I (finish) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my breakfast, I (get) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ready to go to school.

24. By 2007, I (leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ high school.

25. He (leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his office after he (read) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the report.

26. He (go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the railway station yesterday morning but the train (start) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

27. The manager (already, leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the conference before we (get) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the office.

28. This worker (finish) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his work before he (go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home.

29. I didn’t meet Sleeve because when I (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he (go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to school.

30. you (live) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Hanoi before you (move) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to here?

31. A: What (you, do) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the accident occurred? - B: I (try) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to change a light bulb that had burnt out.

32. After I (find) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the wallet full of money, I (go, immediately) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the police and (turn) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it in.

33. The doctor (say) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that Tom (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too sick to go to work and that he (need) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to stay at home for a couple of days.

34. Sebastian (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at Susan's house a little before 9:00 PM, but she (be, not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there. She (study, at the library) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for her final examination in French.

35. Sandy is in the living room watching television. At this time yesterday, she (watch, also) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ television. That's all she ever does!

36. A: I (call) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you last night after dinner, but you (be, not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there. Where were you?

B: I (work) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out at the fitness center.

37. When I walked into the busy office, the secretary (talk) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the phone with a customer, several clerks (work) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ busily at their desks, and two managers (discuss) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quietly methods to improve customer service.

38. I (watch) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a mystery movie on TV when the electricity went out. Now I am never going to find out how the movie ends.

39. Sharon (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the room when John told me what happened, but she didn't hear anything because she (listen) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to music.

40. The Titanic (cross) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Atlantic when it (strike) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an iceberg.

41. As Geoff was introduced to Mrs Snape, he (realize) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he (meet) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her before.

42. During the previous week, I (go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the gym every morning.

43. The boy told me that he (lose) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his train ticket and (not know) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how he would get home.

44. I was just about to leave when I (remember) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my briefcase.

45. At the conference, scientists reported that they (find) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a cure for Malaria.

46. On my last visit to Wixton I (find) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the village (not change) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ much.

47. In a surprise move, the Prime Minister (resign) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last night.

48. Jane didn't want any dinner. She (eat) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ already.

49. When she (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the hall, everyone (start) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cheering.

50. After they (eat) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the food, they (pick) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up their bags and left.

51. I thought I would get to the restaurant first, but Jim (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before me.

52. By the time I (get) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the party, most people (already, go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home.

53. As soon as I (turn) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the ignition key, the engine (catch) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fire.

**ĐÁP ÁN:**

**Exercises 1: Choose the best answer.**

1. Fred\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me yesterday that they were professional athletes.

A. told B. has told C. was telling D. had told

1. When the children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_home, it was obvious that they had been playing in mud.

A. arrived B. were arriving C. had arrived D. had been arriving

1. Michael \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the queue to buy a ticket for the train when he heard a strange voice.

A. waited B. was waiting C. had waited D. was going to wait

1. The thieves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_houses for two years before they were finally caught.

A. broke into B. were breaking into C. had broken into D. have broken into

1. When he was younger, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the cinema every week.

A. was used to going B. used to go C. was going D. had gone

1. While I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ TV last night, a mouse ran across the floor.

A. watch B. watched C. was watching D. am watching

1. On July 20th, 1969, Astronaut Neil Armstrong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down onto the moon, the first person ever to set foot on another celestial body.

A. was stepping B. stepped C. has stepped D. was step

1. The plane’s departure was delayed because of mechanical difficulties. When the weary passengers finally boarded the aircraft, many were annoyed and irritable because they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the airport for three and a half hours.

A. are waiting B. were waiting C. have been waiting D. had been waiting

1. Homestead High School’s football team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a championship until last season, when the new coach led them to take first place in their league.

A. has never won B. is never winning C. had never been winning D. had never won

1. The department store \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Johnson for many years.

A. has been run B. is run C. runs D. has run

1. When I met Jim, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from his university already.

A. graduated B. has graduated C. had graduated D. was graduating

12. Before he turned 14, Mozart \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a few lesser piece for the piano.

A. has composed B. had composed C. was composed D. would composed

13. The traffic lights \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ green and I pulled away.

A. turned B. were turning C. has turned D. had turned

14. How fast\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the accident happened?

A. are you driving B. were you driving C. did you drive D. had you driven

15. Fortunately, the hospital's new air-conditioning system\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the first heat wave of the summer arrived.

A. had installed B. installed C. had been installed D. had been installing

**Exercises 2: Give the correct tense of verbs in brackets.**

1. We (see) had seen that film before 1975.

2. When I (come) came to the room last night, this film (begin) had begun a quarter before.

3. Had Ronald Regan (be) been a Hollywood actor before he (become) became a politician?

4. I (feel) felt little better after I (take) had taken the medicine.

5. Was Tom at the party when you (arrive) arrived ? – No, he (go) had gone home.

6. Anna (never, see) had never seen snow until last winter.

7. He (live) had lived in his father’s house till his father died.

8. What did you do after you (leave) had left the stadium?

9. In the 1980 Olympic Games, the Soviet people (complete) had completed their preparations when the participants (arrive) arrived.

10. When he (come) came, the children (already, finish) had already finished the exercises.

11. By the time he (arrive) arrived, the match (begin) had begun

12. When the telephone rang, I (just, finish) had just finished my homework.

13. Peter’s father (repair) repaired his old bicycle this morning.

14. When we (come) came, Tom (have) had had dinner already.

15. After she (finish) had finished her work, she (leave) left the office.

16. As soon as it (stop) stopped raining, the workers went on with their work.

17. What did he (do) do after he (leave) had left school?

18. Before I (come) came here yesterday, my mother (call) had called me.

19. We were very tired last night because we (play) had played football in the afternoon.

20. Linda wasn’t at home then, maybe she (go) had gone out.

21. I (meet) had met him twice before I (leave) left for London.

22. When we (come) came to the movies, the lesson (already, begin) had already begun

23. After I (finish) had finished my breakfast, I (get) got ready to go to school.

24. By 2007, I (leave) had left high school.

25. He (leave) left his office after he (read) had read the report.

26. He (go) went to the railway station yesterday morning but the train (start) had started

27. The manager (already, leave) had already left for the conference before we (get) got to the office.

28. This worker (finish) had finished his work before he (go) went home.

29. I didn’t meet Sleeve because when I (arrive) arrived, he (go) had gone to school.

30. Had you (live) lived in Hanoi before you (move) moved to here?

31. A: What (you, do) were you doing when the accident occurred? - B: I (try) was trying to change a light bulb that had burnt out.

32. After I (find) had found the wallet full of money, I (go, immediately) immediately went to the police and (turn) turned it in.

33. The doctor (say) said that Tom (be) was too sick to go to work and that he (need) needed to stay at home for a couple of days.

34. Sebastian (arrive) arrived at Susan's house a little before 9:00 PM, but she (be, not) wasn’t there. She (study, at the library) was studying for her final examination in French.

35. Sandy is in the living room watching television. At this time yesterday, she (watch, also) was also watching television. That's all she ever does!

36. A: I (call) called you last night after dinner, but you (be, not) weren’t there. Where were you?

B: I (work) was working out at the fitness center.

37. When I walked into the busy office, the secretary (talk) was talking on the phone with a customer, several clerks (work) were working busily at their desks, and two managers (discuss) were discussing quietly methods to improve customer service.

38. I (watch) was watching a mystery movie on TV when the electricity went out. Now I am never going to find out how the movie ends.

39. Sharon (be) was in the room when John told me what happened, but she didn't hear anything because she (listen) was listening to music.

40. The Titanic (cross) was crossing the Atlantic when it (strike) struck an iceberg.

41. As Geoff was introduced to Mrs Snape, he (realize) realized that he (meet) had met her before.

42. During the previous week, I (go) went to the gym every morning.

43. The boy told me that he (lose) had lost his train ticket and (not know) didn’t know how he would get home.

44. I was just about to leave when I (remember) remembered my briefcase.

45. At the conference, scientists reported that they (find) had found a cure for Malaria.

46. On my last visit to Wixton I (find) found that the village (not change) hadn’t changed / didn’t change much.

47. In a surprise move, the Prime Minister (resign) resigned last night.

48. Jane didn't want any dinner. She (eat) had eaten already.

49. When she (come) came into the hall, everyone (start) started cheering.

50. After they (eat) had eaten all the food, they (pick) picked up their bags and left.

51. I thought I would get to the restaurant first, but Jim (arrive) had arrrived before me.

52. By the time I (get) got to the party, most people (already, go) had already gone home.

53. As soon as I (turn) turned the ignition key, the engine (catch) caught fire.