**UNIT 16: HISTORICAL PLACES - PART D: WRITING**

***Describing a chart (Mô tả một biểu đồ)***

**I. Task 1. *The chart on the right presents some information about visitor arrivals in Vietnam from the USA. France and Australia in 2001 and 2002. Study the chart and answer the questions that follow****.*

1. According to the chart, which country had the biggest number of visitors to Vietnam in 2001?

2. How many French visitors arrived in Vietnam in 2001?

3. Which country had the smallest number of visitors to Vietnam in 2002?

4. Is the number of Australian visitors coming to Vietnam in 2001 greater than that in 2002?

5. Which country, France or Australia, had more visitors to Vietnam in 2002?

6. How did the number of American visitors to Vietnam in 2002 increase in comparison with that in 2001?

**Answers:**

1. According to the chart, the USA had the biggest number of visitors to Vietnam in 2001. (230,470 visitor arrivals)

2. 99,700 French visitors arrived in Vietnam in 2001.

3. Australia had the smallest number of visitors to Vietnam in 2002. (96,624 visitor arrivals)

4. No, it isn’t. The number of Australian visitors coming to Vietnam in 2002 (96,624 visitor arrivals) is greater than that in 2001 (84,085 visitor arrivals).

5. France had more visitors to Vietnam in 2002 than Australia. (111,564 < 96,624)

6. The number of American visitors to Vietnam in 2002 increased by 29.497 people in comparison with that in 2001. (259,967 – 230,470)

**II. Task 2. *Based on the answers to the questions above, write a description of the chart provided in Task 1.***

**1. Instructions:** How to write a description of a chart.

* Introduce the chart: start by saying what the charts show. *(e.g.: These charts show.... = These charts illustrate....)*
* Give an overview: state what the main trend or trends in the chart are. Don’t give detail such as data here. *(e.g.: . It is clear that ... = Overall, ...)*
* Give the details: give more specific detail in the body paragraphs, using the data given in the chart.

**2. Model answer:**

The chart shows the number of visitors arrivals to Viet Nam from the USA, France, and Australia in 2001 and 2002. The statistics were provided by the Vietnam National Administration of Tourism. It is clear from the chart that the numder of visitors to Viet Nam from the USA, France and Australia in 2002 is higher than that in 2001. According to the chart, the USA has the biggest number of visitors to Viet Nam with 230,470 visitors in 2001 and 259,967 in 2002. France ranks the second with 99,700 visitors in 2001 and 111,546 in 2002. Australia is slightly fewer visitors than France although the number of Australian visitors to Viet Nam increased from 84,085 in 2001 to 96,924 in 2002.

**BÀI TẬP CHUYÊN ĐỀ VOCABULARY-K10**

***I. Give the correct form of the word in brackets:***

1. Her husband pumps water into the plot of land while she does the ………. (transplant).

2.We are ………………….with what we do. (content)

3.During my break I often drink tea with my fellow peasants and smoke …………tobacco.(locally)

4.What is Mr.Vy’s……………………..? (occupational)

5.Talk about Mr.Vy and Mrs.Tuyet’s ……………….routines. (day)

6.A few minutes later, the pilot………………..that everything was all right. (announcement)

7.It was the most ………………..experience of my life. (frighten)

8.Is it ………………..to travel by cyclo? (interest)

9.It takes me 45 minutes to get ……………………. (readily)

10.We are …………….about our work now. (chat)

***II. Give the correct form of the word in brackets:***

1.What does Miss Phuong say about her teaching …………………..? (professional)

2.It was two weeks before Christmas and the mall was ……………with shoppers. (crowd)

3.I study many subjects such as Maths, Physics, …………….., Biology, Literature, ………………. , Geography, and so on. (chemical/ historical)

4.I like to learn English because it is an………………language. ( nation)

5……………………is hard work, but I enjoy it. (teach)

6.Why does Mr.Ha worry about his son’s…………………….? (safe)

7.When we meet our friends, we often talk about work and study, …………………, sports and games,…(entertain)

8.Talk about what you ………………….about at your school. (worried)

9.What………………………are you taking this semester? (subjective)

10.What’s your ………………………..? (national)

**III. *Give the correct form of the word in brackets:***

1.Marie Curie was an ………………..woman at that time. (ambitious)

2.After the ………death of Pierre Curie in 1906, Marie Curie took up her husband’s position. (tragedy)

3.Marie Curie received general ………………….in local schools and some ……………..training from her father. (educate/ science)

4.Marie Curie earned a degree in Physics with flying colours, and went on to take another degree in……………….. (mathematical)

5.As a brilliant and ………….student, Marie harboured the dream of a scientific career. (maturely)

6.Marie was awarded a Nobel Prize in Chemistry for ………………..the atomic weight of radium.(determine)

7.She had to work as a private tutor, and her studies were ………………. (interrupt)

8.In spite of her………………….living conditions, Marie worked extremely hard. (difficulty)

9.Can you name some scientists and their …………………..(specialize)

10.Marie Curie earned a degree in Physics with ………………..colours. (fly)

***IV. Give the correct form of the word in brackets:***

1. Information……………..is useful to our lives. (technological)

2.A computer is a personal………………….which helps you to interact with other computers and with people around the world. (communicate)

3.You should read the following set of …………………on how to use a public telephone. (instruct)

4.A computer is a…..typewriter which allow you to type and print any kind of document.(magic)

5.You can…………….by playing computer games or listening to computer-played music.(relaxation)

6.A computer can add, subtract, multiply, and divide with lighting speech and prefect…………… (accurate)

7.We visit shops, offices and places of…………….beauty with the help of computers.(scene)

8.Hardware is the………………..part of the computer system. (physically)

9.To operate the telephone, first, lift the ……………..and listen to the dial tone. (receive)

10.What makes a computer such a……………….device? (miracle)

***V. Give the correct form of the word in brackets:***

1. Some tiny \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are carried along by the currents. (ORGANIZISE)

2.Sperm Whale \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are at risk due to hunting. (POPULATE)

3. These birds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to North Africa in winter. ( MIGRATORY)

4. Scientists have made many important new discoveries of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by using modern devices. (DEEP)

5. Community police have made a very positive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to crime prevention. (CONTRIBUTE)

6. This new discovery challenged traditional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. ( BELIEVE)

7. They are investigating the mysterious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of a young woman. (APPEAR)

8. Seventy-five percent of the earth surface is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by water. (COVER)

9. The power station has been shut down for essential \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (MAINTAIN)

10. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the seabed is being carried out. (INVESTIGATE)

11. Sperm Whale populations are at risk due to hunting and their accidental \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in fishing nets. (ENTRAP)

12. By the age of eighteen he was completely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of his parents. (DEPEND)

13. The government has just set up a wildlife \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ project. (CONSERVE)

14. If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ technology did not exist, we would never have such precious information. (MODERNISE)

15. She overcame \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to win the Olympic gold medal. (INJURE)

***VI-Choose the word(s) that is (are) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences:***

1/ We **visit** shops, offices, and places of scenic beauty with the help of computers.

 A. stay with B. look at C. stop over D. come to see

2/ We visit **shops**, offices, and places of scenic beauty with the help of computers.

 A. houses B. pubs C. stores D. inns

3/ We read newspapers and magazines which have been **produced** on computers.

 A. born B. shaped C. begun D. manufactured

4/ What makes computer a **miraculous** device?

 A. strange B. superhuman C. wonderful D. famous

5/ Each time you turn it on, with **appropriate** hardware and software, it is capable of doing almost anything you ask.

 A. suitable B. good C. right D. important

6/ It is a calculating machine which speeds up calculations: it can add, subtract, multiply, and divide with lightning speed and **perfect** accuracy.

 A. full B. total C. capable D. complete

7/ It is a calculating machine which speeds up calculations: it can add, subtract, multiply, and divide with lightning speed and perfect **accuracy**.

 A. precision B. goodness C. loveliness D. wonder

8/ It is an electric store which **manages** large collections of data.

 A. handles B. works C. drives D. pilots

9/ Decide which of the three **options** below is the best title for the passage.

 A. voices B. desires C. choices D. answers

10/ Ask and answer questions about the uses of **modern** inventions.

 A. up-to-date B. new C. late D. present

11/ On this occasion, my class is making an **excursion** to visit some caves near our city.

 A. departure B. tour C. shift D. diversion

12/ The sight of the Grand Canyon stretching out before them filled them with **wonder**.

 A. miracle B. dynamite C. dynamo D. rarity

13/ **Dear** Minh, I’m sorry I didn’t have time to write to you earlier.

 A. Beloved B. Liked C. Needed D. Wanted

14/ I’m sure you **understand** that the period just ended is the time for the terminal exams.

 A. gather B. follow C. command D. know

15/ I’m sure you understand that the **period** just ended is the time for the terminal exams.

 A. end B. finish C. limit D. time

16/ On this **occasion**, my class is making an excursion to visit some caves near our city.

 A. gala B. date C. event D. cause

17/ Moreover, we hope the excursion will help us **relax** a lot after working hard for a term so that we will be able to resume our work with a new start.

 A. loosen B. soften C. lower D. rest

18/ Moreover, we hope the excursion will help us relax a lot after working hard for a term so that we will be able to resume our work with a new **start**.

 A. stopping B. beginning C. building D. running

19/ Moreover, we hope the excursion will help us relax a lot after working hard for a term so that we will be able to **resume** our work with a new start.

 A. go out B. take after C. reenter D. reopen

20/ Why could some of the students sleep **soundly**?

 A. loudly B. nicely C. pretty D. well

21/ The President escaped through a **secret** passage underneath the parliament building.

 A. answer B. hidden C. confidence D. basis

22/ Which channel do you **recommend** to someone who likes animals?

 A. suggest B. tell C. speak D. talk

23/ Documentary is a film or a radio or television program giving **facts** about something.

 A. things B. numbers C. truth D. news

24/ What types of the media are the most and the least **important** to you?

 A. successful B. significant C. wonderful D. attractive

25/ Listen to the two radio news stories and check the **right** column under News story 1 and News story 2.

 A. honest B. honorable C. good D. precise

26/ Television can make things more memorable because it presents information in a more **effective** way.

 A. clever B. expensive C. successful D. pretty

27/ Some television programs may make people **violent**.

 A. rapid B. insane C. extreme D. good

28/ Television also **interferes** with family life and communication.

 A. conflicts B. comes C. goes D. chats

29/ I’m afraid you’ve made a **mistake**.

 A. wrongness B. error C. badness D. ugliness

30/ It makes us aware of our **global** responsibilities.

 A. national B. worldly C. universal D. overall

***VII-Choose the word(s) that is (are) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences:***

1/ Look at the illustrations of **different** parts of a computer system.

 A. together B. similar C. average D. pure

2/ She was wearing a **beautiful** dress.

 A. unsightly B. dirty C. dusty D. bad

3/ We receive letters from and **send** letters to almost every part of the world with the help of computers.

 A. take B. buy C. sell D. break

4/ And we can even learn **foreign** languages on computers.

A. known B. native C. natural D. expected

5/ Each time you turn it on, with **appropriate** hardware and software, it is capable of doing almost anything you ask.

 A. unsuitable B. unimportant C. ill-prepared D. irregular

6/ The man understood the lessons very **well**.

 A. ill B. hardly C. poorly D. wrong

7/ Listen to the old man’s story again and write in the **missing** words.

 A. existing B. near C. here D. nearby

8/ Places of scenic beauty are places where the scenes are **interesting** and beautiful.

 A. incorrect B. tiresome C. irrelevant D. unlucky

9/ Why is computer a **miraculous** device?

 A. ordinary B. improper C. false D. ugly

10/ My **personal** opinion is that the students should be doing more work outside the classroom.

 A. national B. inner C. spiritual D. public

11/ Mountain resort (altitude: 1,500 m) with **various** ideal excursion places are Xuan Huong Lake, pine forests, waterfalls...

 A. similar B. like C. unique D. likely

12/ We have recently studied rock formations but many of us have never been **inside** a cave.

 A. out B. outside C. out of D. one side

13/ Moreover, we hope the excursion will help us relax a lot after working hard for a term so that we will be able to resume our work with a new **start**.

 A. ending B. complete C. pause D. shutting

14/ **At first**, we wanted to travel to Thay Pagoda because it is only over 20 kilometers away and we could make a day excursion.

 A. unessential B. least C. extreme D. last

15/ However, only today have we learnt that the caves **near** Thay Pagoda are closed until after Tet.

 A. long distance B. distant C. far D. away

16/ Well, it will be a **great** event in our schooldays because this is the first time we can spend a night together by a campfire.

 A. tiny B. lesser C. poor D. unimportant

17/ Well, it will be a great event in our schooldays because this is the first time we can spend a **night** together by a campfire.

 A. morning B. afternoon C. evening D. day

18/ We are trying to travel as cheaply as **possible**.

 A. inconceivable B. absurd C. unimportant D. irregular

19/ My father is easy to **persuade** but my mother is too protective towards me.

 A. dislike B. deny C. discourage D. ignore

20/ What is An **anxious** about? Why?

 A. confident B. cool C. no worry D. happy

21/ We ought to keep these proposals **secret** from the chairman for the time being.

 A. lively B. frequented C. accessible D. revealed

22/ Match the word in A with its **appropriate** definition in B.

 A. indirect B. illegal C. improper D. unreal

23/ What program do you **dislike** watching and why not?

 A. fancy B. think C. imagine D. want

24/ What are the **differences** among types of the media?

 A. peace B. sameness C. likes D. need

25/ **Heavy** rain causes floods all over the country.

 A. light B. thin C. tiny D. trivial

26/ Television can make us **passive**.

 A. obtrusive B. enterprising C. energetic D. strong

27/ It is an **enjoyable** way to relax.

 A. incorrect B. improper C. hateful D. unpleasant

28/ We don’t have to think so our brain becomes **lazy**.

 A. quick B. diligent C. hard D. good

29/ The council **demolished** it.

 A. made B. did C. started D. construct