FRIENDSHIP

**UNIT 1**

**A.PRONUNCIATION & STRESS**

I. **Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others**

1. A. *ch*ange B. *ch*ildren C. ma*ch*ine D. *ch*urch
2. A. villa*g*e B. *g*ossip C. dan*g*erous D. passen*g*er
3. A. Fren*ch* B. whi*ch* C. *ch*emist D. *ch*angeles
4. A. *ch*orus B. *ch*ange C. *ch*eap D. *ch*eck
5. A. pas*t*ure B. acquain*t*ance C. cons*t*ant D. *t*alkative

**II. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others :**

1. A. interest B. quality C. suggestion D. sympathy
2. A. rumour B. believe C. common D. number
3. A. constancy B. attraction C. changeable D. mutual
4. A. acquaintance B. interest C. capable D. sympathy

**B.VOCABULARY + WORD FORMS + PREPOSITION**

**I. Vocabulary :Choose the best answer A, B, C or D**

1. Mary has a wide circle of friends and...............................

A. friendship B. relations C. acquaintances D. neighborhood

1. The.................................and uncertain people are incapable of a life-long friendship.

A. changeable B. good C. friendly D. famous

1. Two friends must know each other so well that there can be no.....................between them.

A. suspicions B. difficulties C. differences D. advantages

1. There must be ..........................trust between friends.

A. flexible B. important C. wonderful D. mutual

1. Daisy is so ............................. she only cares about herself, not about other people

A. helpful B. selfish C. loyal D.talkative

1. A(an) …….......….is someone you know but he/she is not your close friend.

A. acquaintance B. friend C. neighbor D. classmate

1. If you only care about your interests and feelings, you are very …………….............

A. happy B. friendly C. loyal D. selfish

1. The quality we don’t like from a friend is …..........………

A. friendliness B. loyalty C. selfishness D. understanding

1. True friendship will ………….as long as our lives.

A. spend B. take C. last D. keep

1. You should inform the police if you see anything ……………..

A. suspicious B. uncertain C. afraid D. unbelievable

1. Friendship is two-sided …………, it lives by give and take.

A. affair B. event C. aspect D. feature

1. Don’t believe all the ……….you hear or you’ll lose trust in life.

A. stories B. rumours C. tales D. talks

1. We are easily ……….by our friends so we have to choose friends carefully.

A. influenced B. attracted C. interested D. believe

1. He is too ....................... to lend me his bicycle.

A. selfish B. enthusiastic C. helpful D. pleasant

1. Unselfishness, trust, loyalty, constancy and sympathy are some very special…………..for true friendship.

A. facts B. rumours C. gossips D. qualities

**II.Word Forms : Choose the best answer A, B, C or D**

1. Didn’t you notice anything.............in his behavior?

A. suspect B. suspicion C. suspicious D. suspiciously

1. He is so.....................in giving help.

A. generosity B. generous C. generously D. general

1. My friend often shows her................................whenever I have troubles

A.sympathy B. sympathize C. sympathetic D. sympathetically

1. He doesn’t know much about the project but he is very...........................

A.enthusiastic B.enthusiast C.enthusiasm D.enthusiastically

1. We all have great **.............................** for the victims of the flood

A.sympathy B. sympathize C. sympathetic D. sympathetically

**III.Preposition:**  **Choose the best answer A, B, C or D**

1. Many of the stories are base …………….rumor.

A. on B. in C. at D. under

1. The children seem to be totally capable ……….working by themselves.

A. on B. of C. in D. for

1. He is always loyal ……………his principles whatever happens.

A. with B. about C. on D. to

1. My father took ……….. an interest in collecting stamps. He has a valuable stamp collection.

A. on B. up C. in D. over

1. A person who is concerned only.........his own interests and feelings cannot be a true friend.

A. to B. by C. with D. into

**C. READING**

**Read the passage and fill in the gap with one proper word**

**WHAT IS FRIENDSHIP?**

           People ............(1)........... this question for centuries, and we can never know the exact answer that will fit everybody’s definition of friendship

            Friendship is the ............(2)........... between two people............(3)........... really care about each other. Your friendship will keep you happy, but it is not easy. Friendship ............(4)........... time and effort, and sometimes you have to step over your pride and put yourself on the place of your friend, and see what she feels even if you think you are correct. But in exchange, a friend can ............(5)........... a lot of support and comfort in good times and bad

Many things are needed to make friendship a real one, including ............(6)..........., sympathy honesty, and loyalty. Friendship is supposed to make both people happy, and enjoying their relationship

With your friend you are being yourself. You can tell her all the secrets and know that she will never tell them ............(7)........... anyone. A friend is a person that feels like family, but you are not connected by blood. You are connected by feelings

Friends are the gifts. Friendship is a great thing and I hope people can have more and more of them............(8)........... friendships

1. A. ask B. asked C. has been asking D. have been asking
2. A. relate B.relative C.relatively D.relationship
3. A. who B.whom C.which D.when
4. A. supplies B.demands C.gives D.eliminates
5. A. provide B.provides C.providing D.to provide
6. A. selfish B. selfishness C. unselfish D. unselfishness
7. A. for B.of C. to D.from
8. A. true B. truth C.trustfulness D.untruthfull

**D. GRAMMAR**

**TO-INFINITIVES / BARE INFINITIVES / GERUNDS**

**(Động từ nguyên mẫu có “to”, nguyên mẫu không “to”, danh động từ)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **V + Vo** | **V + To V** | **V + Ving** |
| **V + not + VO** | **V + not + TO V** | **V + not + V ING** |
| **Passive: be + V3/ed** | **Passive: to be + V3/ed** | **Passive: being + V3/ed** |
| **modal verbs: can, could, should, may, might, ought to, shall, will**  **- needn’t**  **- had better, would rather**  **- help + to V = help + V0**  **- make/ let + O + V0**  **- used to + V0**  **- have + O người + V0**  **- have + O vật + V2/ed**  **- feel**  **- hear**  + **V0**: chứng kiến toàn  **- see**  bộ hành động  **- watch**  **- listen to** + **Ving**: chứng kiến  **- notice** sự việc đang diễn ra  **- smell**  **To - V or V-ing**  - **begin/ start/continue/like/ love + To-V/ V-ing**  **- advise**  **- permit + V-ing**  **- allow + O + to V**  **- recommend**  **\*remember/forget/regret+Ving**  nhớ / quên/ nuối tiếc việc đã xảy ra rồi (trong quá khứ)  \***remember/forget/regret+to-V** nhớ / quên/ nuối tiếc việc chưa xảy ra (trong tương lai)  **\* stop + V-ing:** dừng hẳn việc gì  **\* stop + to-inf:** dừng ….. để …  **\* try + V-ing:** thử  **\* try + to-inf:** cố gắng  **\* need+V-ing =need+to be+V3/ed**  cần được (bị động) (S: người)  **\* need + to –V:** cần (chủ động) (S: vật) | - **hope**: hy vọng  - **promise**: hứa  - **intend**: định  - **manage**: xoay sở, cố gắng  - **refuse**: từ chối  - **seem**: dường như  - **agree**: đồng ý  - **arrange:** sắp xếp  - **offer**: cho, tặng, đề nghị  - **expect**: mong đợi  - **want**: muốn  - **decide**: quyết định  - **ask**: yêu cầu  - **would like**:  **V + O + To V**  **- ask=request**: đề nghị, yêu cầu  **- encourage**: khuyến khích  **- invite:** mời  **- remind**: nhắc nhở  **- tell:** nói, bảo  **- want:** muốn  **- warn**: cảnh báo  ***\*Trong các cấu trúc:***  - **It takes / took + O + thời gian + to-inf**  **- chỉ mục đích**  - **S + V + N / PN + To V**  Ex: I have some letters *to write*.  **- It + be + adj + To V**  Ex: It is interesting *to study* English  - **S + be + adj + to-inf**  Ex: I’m happy *to receive* your letter.  **- S + V + too+ adj/adv+To V**  **-S+V+adj/adv+enough+ToV**  **- S + find/think/believe + it + adj + To V** | **- admit**: thú nhận  - **avoid**: tránh  - **consider**: xem xét, cân nhắc  - **quit:** từ bỏ  - **finish:** hoàn thành  - **suggest**: đề nghị  **- postpone**: trì hoãn  - **deny**: phủ nhận  - **enjoy**: thích  **- keep**: liên tục, tiếp tục  **- practice**: luyện tập  - **can’t help, can’t stand, can’t** **bear**: không nhịn, không chịu được  - **It is no use/ good**: không ích gì, phí công  **- be worth**: xứng đáng  - **waste/spend**: lãng phí  - **be used to / get used to**  - **look forward to**: mong chờ  - **have difficulty/trouble:** gặp khó khăn/trở ngại  ***\* Sau các liên từ:*** **after, before, when, while, since,…**  Ex: After **finishing** his homework, he went to bed.  ***\* Sau các giới từ:* on, in, at, with, about, from, to, without, ….**  Ex: My sister is interested in **listening** to pop music. |

**PRACTICE**

**Exercise 1:Put the verbs in the correct forms**

1. He wanted (see) ..........................................the house where the president was born.
2. He is expected (arrive) ..........................................in a few days.
3. I would like him (go) ....................................to a university but I can’t (make) ....................... him go.
4. I am looking forward (see) .......................................... you.
5. She prefers ( eat **)** ..........................................to ( prepare ) ..........................................meals .
6. Mary was advised ( stay ) ..........................................out of the crowd .
7. It is no use (wait) ..........................................him.
8. He warned her (not touch) ..........................................the wire.
9. Don’t forget (clock) ..........................................the door before (go) ..........................................to bed.
10. My mother told me (not speak) ..........................................too anyone about it.
11. He tried (explain) ..........................................but she refused (listen) ..........................................
12. At dinner she annoyed me by (smoke) ..........................................between the courses.
13. I am prepared (wait) ..........................................here all night if necessary.
14. Would you mind (show) ..........................................me how (work) .............................the lift.
15. After (walk) ...................three hours we stopped (rest) ........................and let the others (catch) ........................... up with us.
16. Are we allowed ( go ) ..........................................out with Tom ?
17. The teller was made ( raise ) .......................................... his hands.
18. I don’t allow (smoke) ..........................................in my drawing-room.
19. I don’t allow my family (smoke) ..........................................at all.
20. They don’t have enough patience ( wait ) ..........................................for him .
21. This man let me ( use ) ..........................................his phone yesterday.
22. I tried (persuade) ..........................................him (agree) ..........................................with your proposal.
23. Your windows need (clean) ..............................Would you like me (do) ....................them for you.
24. Would you mind (shut) ..............................the window? I hate (sit) ..........................in a draught.
25. Stop (talk) ..........................................; I am trying (finish) ..........................................a letter.
26. His doctor advised him (give) ..........................................up (jog) ..........................................
27. My watch keeps (stop) ..........................................
28. He went to bed without ( lock ) ..........................................the doors .
29. I prefer (drive) ..........................................to (be) ..........................................driven.
30. I advise you (start) .......................................... (look) ..........................................for a flat at once.
31. I suggest (telephone) ............................the hospitals before (ask) ...................... the police (look) ..................for him.
32. After (hear) ...........................the conditions I decided (not enter) ...................for the competition.
33. Some people seem (have) ....................the passion for (write) ....................to the newspapers.
34. He expects me (answer) ....................by return but I have no intention of (reply)................at all
35. He postponed (make) ..................... a decision until it was too late (do) ................ anything.
36. Try (forget) ...........................it; It isn’t worth (worry) ...........................about it.
37. The teacher recommends us ( prepare) ..............the lessons well before(come) ............to class.
38. Students stopped ( make ) ........................... noise when the teacher came in .
39. He’ll try ( not make) ...........................the same mistake again.
40. Would you mind ( turn ) ...........................off the radio ?
41. When you see Tom, remember ( give ) ...........................him my regards.
42. They postponed ( build ) ...........................an elementary school for lack of finance.
43. It’s no use (advise)....................him. He never allows anybody (give) ...........................advice.
44. Is there anything here worth ( buy ) ...........................?
45. The principal tells him ( come ) ...........................in .
46. My parents decided ( take ) ...........................a taxi because it was late.
47. Do you agree ( lend ) ...........................me some money ?
48. Tom refused (give) ........................... me his address .
49. You’ll be able ( do ) ...........................it yourself when you are older .
50. I didn’t know how (get) .........................to your house , so I stopped (ask) ...............the way
51. We found it very difficult ( reach ) ........................... a decision .
52. The teacher advised ( review) ...........................the grammatical structures carefully .
53. He’ s used to ( go ) ........................... on foot to work .
54. She is looking forward to ( see ) ........................... her friends .
55. Sometimes students avoid (look) ........................ at the teacher if they don’t want (answer) ..............................a question.

**Exercise 2**. **Choose the underlined part among a, B, C or D that needs correcting**.

1. The Nelsons asked us look over their plants for them while they were away on vacation.

A B C D

1. I couldn’t make my car to start this morning.

A B C D

1. My boss doesn’t allow me using the telephone for private calls.

A B C D

1. I’m delighted hearing that you have made much progress in your study recently.

A B C D

1. She has a lot exercises do this evening.

A B C D

1. I saw a man to jump through the widow five minutes ago, but I could not remember his face.

A B C D

1. It was quite a surprise seeing him again.

A B C D

1. That was a very old place for visit.

A B C D

1. I heard him to leave the house early this morning.

A B C D

1. All students were allowed coming in the class.

A B C D

1. This room is too small being in.

A B C D

1. Approximately 70 percent of all parents let their children to attend school.

A B C D

1. You should make your parents be happy for the rest of their life.

A B C D

**Exercise 3:** **Rewrite the sentences, using the words given**

1. Why don’t we visit our teacher ?

*→ I suggest*

1. I am very pleased that we shall meet again soon.

*→ I’m looking*

1. It’s not a good idea to travel during the rush hour.

*→ It’s better to avoid*

1. I expect that he will get there by lunchtime.

*→ I expect him*

1. Could you turn the radio down, please?

*→.Would you mind*

1. My parents don’t allow me to play games on computer.

*→ My parents don’t let*

1. He spent an hour doing his homework last night.

*→ It took*

1. My grandfather is very weak. He can’t lift the box.

*→ My grandfather is too*

1. My father said that I could use his car.

*→ My father allowed me*

1. They got out of the car.

*→ The police watched*

1. They allowed him to write a letter to his wife.

*→ They let*

1. They talked in the next room.

*→ I heard*

1. The customs officer told him to open the briefcase.

*→ The customs officer made*

1. The cat jumped through the window.

*→ The boy saw*

1. Maybe the company will ask him to pay some extra money.

*→ Do you think the company will make*

1. The animal moved towards me, I felt it.

*→ I felt*

1. She wants to go for a picnic.

*→ Do you think her parents will let*

1. This Maths problem is too difficult. He can’t solve it

*→ This Maths problem is too difficult*

1. Do you want to play football?

*→ Do you enjoy*

1. Shall we go to VungTau for a picnic?

*→ She suggests*

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PERSONAL EXPERIENCES

**UNIT 2**

**A.PRONUNCIATION & STRESS**

**I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others**

1. A. seven B. nose C. wrong D. nine
2. A. wrong B. money C. sing D. morning
3. A. around B. hand C. nothing D. autumn
4. A. change B. hungry C. stronger D. single
5. A. hand B. bank C. sand D. band

**II. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others :**

1. A. experience B. embarrass C. floppy D. embrace
2. A. idol B. video C. birthday D. imagine
3. A. cotton B. happen C. extreme D. quickly
4. A. exactly B. video C. serious D. carefully

**B.VOCABULARY + WORD FORMS + PREPOSITION**

**I. Vocabulary :Choose the best answer A, B, C or D**

1. I didn’t want to make a ...................

A. fuss B. trouble C. disturb D. happy

1. The girl was so .......... that she didn’t look at him in the face.

A. obedient B. shy C. happy D. vivasious

1. Now close your eyes and........that you are flying in the sky.

A. sure B. notice C. great D. imagine

1. I don’t like the look of that man. There is something ......... about him.

A. straight B. sneaky C. outspoken D. no-nonsense

1. The boy *glance* at me and turned away.

A. close look B. looked quickly C. direct look D. furtive look

1. We had never *experienced* this kind of holiday before and had no idea what to expect

A.happened B.spent C.known D.noticed

1. We really do not like his sneaky behavior, which has made us feel uncomfortable

A. wearing fashionable clothes B.doing things carefully

C. acting in a secret or deceptive way D.doing things carelessly

1. She has always wanted a new hat ­­­­­­­­­……………the one her favorite singer wore in one of her video clips.

A. similar B. like C. as D. the same

1. Can you *imagine* how I felt?

A. know B. picture C. guess D. paint

1. She made a big …………… about not having a window seat on the plane.

A. complaint B. fuss C. excitement D. interest

1. I felt my face burning with ……………

A. confidence B. enthusiasm C. pleasure D. embarrassment

1. Something that is ...................... makes you feel shy or ashamed

A. careful B. careless C. sneaky D. embarrassing

1. Look, Mary is ........................ a beautiful new dress. She looks so pretty in the dress

A. wearing B. carrying C. putting up D. bringing

**II.Word Forms : Choose the best answer A, B, C or D**

1. My most embarrassing ............... happened a few years ago.

A. experience B. experiential C. experiencer D. experienced

1. I was extremely ........... and decided to go to the shop at once.

A. exciting B. exciter C. excited D. excitedly

1. Up to now they have not made a.....................whether they will go or not

A.decide B.decision C. decisive D.decidedly

1. I started school when I was at the ........................ of six

A. age B. old C. elderly D. ageing

1. She was in a very …………… situation. She felt so stupid and didn’t know what to say.

A. embarrassing B. embarrassed C. embarrass D. embarrassingly

**III.Preposition:**  **Choose the best answer A, B, C or D**

1. How much did you pay ­­­­……………. your hat?

A. for B. with C. from D. about

1. Lan got …………….the bus and sat down next to the boy about her age.

A. on B. in C. at D. up

1. I got on the bus and sat …………….next to a schoolboy about my age.

a. in b. about c. down d. of

1. The boy glanced …………….me and turned away.

a. of b. into c. at d. on

1. I quickly looked …………….my own bag.

A. into B. on C. in D. to

1. There was a sneaky look . ……………. his face

A. to B. by C. with D. on

1. She looked so great …………… her new dress.

A. in B. with C. at D. for

**C. READING**

**Read the passage and fill in the gap with one proper word**

My most............(1)........... situation was one day that I had taken a shower and washed my hair. When I left the bathroom I ............(2)........... my shower. I went to my bedroom and got dressed. I decided ............(3)........... to my friend’s house! I left my house and went to the bus stop. But I forgot that I was with a towel ............(4)........... my head. When I............(5)........... the bus everyone was looking for me. I couldn’t understand anything. When I left the bus and arrived at my friend’s house, my friend looked ............(6)........... me and laughed at me. I felt so............(7)............ When I looked in the mirror I saw the yellow towel on my head. Oh my God! I really didn’t know what............(8)...........!

1. A. embarrassing B. embarrassed C. embarrass D. embarrassingly
2. A. finish B. finished C. have finished D. had finished
3. A. go B. to go C. going D. went
4. A. at B. on C. of D. from
5. A. gave B. get C. took D. went
6. A. on B. for C. after D. at
7. A. embarrassed B. confident C. excited D. careful
8. A. do B. does C. to do D. doing

**D. GRAMMAR**

**TENSES**

**(THÌ)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Thì***  ***Dạng*** | **SIMPLE PRESENT**  **(Hiện tại đơn)** | **SIMPLE PAST**  **(Quá khứ đơn)** |
| ***Khẳng định*** | S + V0/s/es (be: am/is/are...) | S + V2/ed (be: was/were...) |
| ***Phủ định*** | S + doesn’t/don’t + V0 (S + be + not...) | S + didn’t + V0 (S + be + not...) |
| ***Nghi vấn*** | Does / Do + S + V0 ? (Be + S... ?) | Did + S + V0 ? (Be + S... ?) |
| ***Nhận biết*** | * always, usually, occasionally, often, sometimes, rarely, frequently, seldom, .... * every + time: every day, every year | * yesterday * last + time: last year, last Sunday... * Time + ago: two months ago, five years ago * in + year (quá khứ): in 1990 * in the past |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Thì***  ***Dạng*** | **PRESENT CONTINUOUS**  **(Hiện tại tiếp diễn)** | **PAST CONTINUOUS**  **(Quá khứ tiếp diễn)** |
| ***Khẳng định*** | S + am/is/are + V-ing | S + was/were + V-ing |
| ***Phủ định*** | S + am not/isn’t /aren’t + V-ing | S + wasn’t/weren’t + V-ing |
| ***Nghi vấn*** | Am/Is/Are + S + V-ing? | Was/Were + S + V-ing? |
| ***Nhận biết*** | * now, at present, right now, today * at the moment * Sau câu mệnh lệnh*: Keep silent!, Look!* | * **When/As + S +V2/ed , S + was/were + V-ing**   *( hành động xen vào , hành động đang diễn ra)*   * **While + S + was/were + V-ing , S +V2/ed**   (hành động đang diễn ra , hành động xen vào)   * **While +S+was/were + V-ing ,S +was/were +V-ing**   ( hai hành động diễn ra song song cùng 1 lúc trong qk) |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Thì***  ***Dạng*** | **PRESENT PERFECT**  **(Hiện tại hoàn thành)** | **PAST PERFECT**  **(Quá khứ hoàn thành)** |
| ***Khẳng định*** | S +has/have + V3/ed | S + had + V3/ed |
| ***Phủ định*** | S +hasn’t/haven’t + V3/ed | S + hadn’t + V3/ed |
| ***Nghi vấn*** | Has/Have + S + V3/ed ? | Had + S + V3/ed ? |
| ***Nhận biết*** | * just, already, ever, yet, recently, lately * Since, for : since 1990, for five years * So far, up to now * S + has/have + V3/ed **Since** S +V2/ed | * **When + S +V2/ed** , **S + had + V3/ed**   *( hành động sau , hành động hoàn thành trước)*   * **Before + S + V2/ed  , S + had + V3/ed** * **After** **+ S + had + V3/ed , S + V2/ed,** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Thì***  ***Dạng*** | **SIMPLE FUTURE**  **(tương lai đơn)** | **FUTURE PERFECT**  **(Tương lai hoàn thành)** |
| ***Khẳng định*** | S + will + V0 | S + will have + V3/ed |
| ***Phủ định*** | S + won’t + V0 | S + won’t have + V3/ed |
| ***Nghi vấn*** | Will + S + V0 ? | Will + S + have + V3/ed ? |
| ***Nhận biết*** | * tomorrow, * next + time: next week, next Monday * in the future | * by the end of this month, by next month * by the time next year   *Ex: By next month, I will have left for Hanoi* |

**PRACTICE**

**Exercise 1:Supply the verbs into the present simple tense**

1. The days (be)....................................longer in summer
2. Most people (not like) ....................................to visit a doctor.
3. What. .................................... you often (do) .................................... in the evenings ?
4. My sister never (go) ....................................out in the evening.
5. I (not be ) ....................................a student. I (be ) ....................................a teacher.
6. The sun ( set) ....................................in the West
7. My mother sometimes ( buy)....................................vegetables at this market
8. My father usually ( have )...................................... tea for his breakfast.
9. What ..................................you usually ( do)..............................at weekend ?
10. She (be)..............................my sister

**Exercise 2:Supply the verbs into the present continuous tense**

* 1. Listen! I think the telephone (ring) …............................……
  2. The farmers (work) ….....................……… in the field now.
  3. We (eat) ……...........…………. dinner at the moment.
  4. Look! What ...........………… the boys (do) …….............……?
  5. The children (play) …….........……games on the schoolyard at the present
  6. What’s that noise ? Somebody (practise) .......................the piano.
  7. Right now she (run) ................................down a hill
  8. “Where’s Kate ?” - “She (watch) ...........................TV in the living-room”
  9. Jane ( not write) ....................................a letter at present. She (read)...................... a comic.
  10. Tam and Ba (play) ..............................soccer at the moment

**Exercise 3:Supply the verbs into the present perfect tense**

1. He (write).............................a book since last year
2. They (live) .........................in HCM city since 1995
3. How long................ you (study).......................-English ? For 5 years
4. I (not, see).............................you for a long time.
5. We (live)............................here for the last six months, and I (just, decide)......................to move.
6. We (study) ............................ almost every lesson in this book so far.
7. She (do) ............................ her homework already
8. I bought a shirt last week but I (not wear) ............................it yet.
9. ............................you (have ) ............................ lunch yet ?
10. Mary and Peter (just ,move ) ............................ to a new house.

**Exercise 4:Supply the verbs into the past simple**

1. I ( see)........................... her last year
2. What ......................you (do)............................yesterday ?
3. Columbus ( discover )....................... America more than 400 years ago
4. She (win)..............................the gold medal in 1986
5. Yesterday, Ted (call) ........................... Jane but she (not, answer)....................
6. My baby ( be)...................................... happy yesterday.
7. ............................Tom (visit)............................... his friends last Sunday ?
8. Where .............................you ( spend)....................... your holiday last summer ?
9. When....................... you (finish)........................... your homework ?~Last night
10. When I (be) ............................ a child, I often ( go)................... to the farm with my parents.

**Exercise 5:Supply the verbs into the past continuous tense**

* + - 1. You (study) .................................. when she called.
      2. When the phone rang, she (write) ..................................a letter.
      3. While we (have) ..................................the picnic, it started to rain.
      4. What ( you / do) ..............................................when the earthquake started?
      5. I (listen) ..................................to my iPod, so I didn't hear the fire alarm.
      6. While John (sleep) ..................................last night, someone stole his car.
      7. Sammy (wait) .................................. for us when we got off the plane.
      8. While I (write) .................................. the email, the computer suddenly went off.
      9. Last night at 6 PM, I (eat) .................................. dinner.
      10. While Ellen (read) .................................., Tim (watch) .................................. television.

**Exercise 6:Supply the verbs into the past perfect tense**

I was very tired because I (study)......................... too much.

Jill ( phone)........................ Dad at work before she left for her trip.

They (ride)....................... their bikes before they met their friends.

When she arrived the match (already ,start)..............................................

After Eric (make)........................... breakfast he phoned his friend.

In the evening, the children told their daddy what they (see)...................... at the zoo.

The boy was very sorry for what he (do).................................... .

She watched a video after the children (go).......................... to bed.

After Fred (spend)................................ his holiday in Italy he wanted to learn Italian.

When we got to the station the train (already / leave).............................................

**Exercise 7:Supply the verbs into the correct tense**

1. Tom (see)........................a serious accident while he ( stand).......................at the bus stop.
2. The children (play)...........................football when their mother (come)....................back home
3. We (not be) .......................in Ha Long Bay last holiday
4. The train (stop).......................................... a few minutes ago.
5. They (go)...........................home after they ( finish )............................their work.
6. He (practice) ....................................the piano every day.
7. Jill always (get up) ....................................at 6.00 a.m.
8. Before Alice (go).......................to sleep, she (call)......................her family
9. My sister ( play)..........................the piano since she ( be).......................a child.
10. We ( not /receive)...............any letter from him since he (leave).................. four months ago
11. Some animals (not eat) .................................... during the winter
12. Mary and Susan (watch).....................................films every weekend
13. John (have).........................two children
14. Don’t bother me now.I (work)............................
15. Take an umbrella. It (rain)....................................
16. Tam (not study)................................. now. He (play).................................... volleyball.
17. What ......................you (do)..........................at 6 p.m yesterday ?
18. When we came to the stadium, the match ( already/ begin )............................
19. While my father (read).................a newspaper, I (learn)....................my lesson and my sister (do).....................her homework.
20. I (watch) .................................. TV when she called.

**Exercise 8:** **Rewrite the sentences, using the words given**

* + - 1. We have drawn the picture for four hours.

*→ We began*

1. I have studied English for five years

*→ I started*

1. John has played the piano for ten years.

*→ John started*

1. He has investigated this case for four weeks.

*→ He began*

1. We have cooked for the party for four hours.

*→ We started*

1. I began learning English five years ago.

*→ I have*

1. I started working for this company a year ago.

*→ I have*

1. It’s 10 years since I last visited Dalat.

*→ I*

*→ The last time*

1. She hasn’t phoned home for two weeks.

*→ It’s*

*→ The last time*

1. It’s two years since he last went home.

*→ He*

*→ The last time*

1. It’s ages since I last saw a good cowboy film.

*→ I*

*→ The last time*

1. I haven’t been to a dentist for six months.

*→ It’s*

*→ The last time*

1. I haven't seen him for 2 months

*→ It’s*

*→ The last time*

1. It's 2 years since I was last in Rome.

*→ I*

*→ The last time*

1. It's ten weeks since since I last had a good night sleep.  
    *→ I*

*→ The last time*

1. I last ate meat 5 years ago.
   * *It’s*
2. It's 3 months since since the windows were cleaned.

*→ The windows*

*→ The last time*

1. It's years since I took photographs.  
    *→ I*

*→ The last time*

1. It's 3 months since he wrote to me.  
    *→ He*

*→ The last time*

1. The last time I was aboard was in the summer of 1978.

*→ I*

*→ It’s*