**PASSIVE VOICE**

**Definition:** *The passive voice is used to show interest in the person or object that experiences an action rather than the person or object that performs the action. In other words, the most important thing or person becomes the subject of the sentence.*

**Examples**

1. The passive voice is used frequently. (= we are interested in the passive voice, not in who uses it.)
2. The house was built in 1654. (= we are interested in the house, not in who built it.)
3. The road is being repaired. (= we are interested in the road, not in the people who are doing the repairs.)

*Sometimes we use the passive voice because we don't know or do not want to express who performed the action.*

**Examples**

1. I noticed that a window had been left open.
2. Every year thousands of people are killed on our roads.
3. All the cookies have been eaten.
4. My car has been stolen!

**I. Cách chuyển từ câu chủ động sang câu bị động:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active: Chủ động** | **S + V + O****S + be\* + V(3/ed) + (by + O)****(\* be chia theo thì của V)** |
| **Passive: Bị động** |

**Ex:** They are painting the house.

 → The house **is being painted**.

 They had destroyed all the documents when we arrived.

 → All the documents **had been destroyed** when we arrived.

**II. Thay đổi hình thức động từ cụ thể trong từng thì:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **TENSES** | **ACTIVE** | **PASSIVE** |
| **Simple Present** | **S + V/ V (s/es) + O** | **S + am / is / are + V(3/ed) + (by + O)** |
| **Present continuous** | **S + am / is / are + V-ing + O** | **S + am / is / are + being + V(3/ed) + (by + O)** |
| **Simple Past** | **S + V(2/ed) + O** | **S + was / were + V(3/ed) + (by + O)** |
| **Past continuous** | **S + was / were + V-ing + O** | **S + was / were + being + V(3/ed) + (by + O)** |
| **Present Perfect** | **S + have / has + V(3/ed) + O** | **S + have / has + been + V(3/ed) + (by + O)** |
| **Past Perfect** | **S + had + V(3/ed) + O** | **S + had + been + V(3/ed) + (by + O)** |
| **Simple Future** | **S + will + V + O** | **S + will + be + V(3/ed) + (by + O)** |
| **Modal verbs** |  **can** **may** **must****S + have to + V1** **should** **used to** **be going to** **ought to** |  **can** **may** **must****S + have to + be + V(3/ed) + (by + O)** **should** **used to** **be going to** **ought to** |

**Ex:**

**1.** John delivers the newspapers every morning.

The newspapers *are delivered* by John every morning.

**2.** My mother wrote that letter.

 That letter *was written* by my mother.

**3.** They will build a new school here next month.

 A new school *will be built* here next month.

**4.** He is asking me a lot of questions.

 I *am being asked* a lot of questions.

**5**. She was doing her homework at that time.

 Her homework *was being done* at that time.

**6.** My mother has made that cake.

 That cake *has been made* by my mother.

**7.** They had prepared a party before we came.

 A party *had been prepared* before we came.

**8**. Sue is going to write the book

 The book *is going to be written* by Sue

**9.** You must finish this report

 This report *must be finished*

**NOTES: LƯU Ý:**

**1. Khi chủ ngữ và túc từ trong câu chủ động là đại từ, ta phải thay đổi cho phù hợp.**

Ex: The teacher punished **me**.

 ✈ **I** was punished by the teacher.

**2.** **Khi chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là: people, I, we, you, they, someone, somebody, everyone, everybody, anybody…khi đổi sang bị động thường được bỏ đi**

Ex: They built this bridge last year.

✈ This bridge was built last year (by them)

**3. Khi trong câu chủ động có 2 túc từ thì dùng tức từ nào làm chủ ngữ cũng được, tuy nhiên, túc từ chỉ người được sử dụng nhiều hơn.**

Ex: My mother bought me a new shirt.

* I was bought a new shirt by my mother.
* A new shirt was bought *for me* by my mother.

**4. Nếu chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là No one/ noboby khi đổi sang bị động ta bỏ “ by no one/ nobody” nhưng động từ phải đổi sang thể phủ định.**

Ex: No one believes his story.

✈ His story isn’t believed.

**5. Vị trí của trạng từ.**

🟏*Trạng từ chỉ thể cách được đặt trứơc Past Participle (V(3/ED).*

Ex: I do my homework carefully.

✈ My homework is **carefully** done.

🟏*Trạng từ chỉ thời gian có thể đặt ở đầu câu hoặc sau* ***by + O***

Ex: I lent him money yesterday.

✈ He was lent money **yesterday**.

🟏 *Trạng từ chỉ nơi chốn được đặt trước* ***by + O***

Ex: Mary bought the gift from that shop.

✈ The gift was bought **from that shop** by Mary.

**III. MỘT SỐ DẠNG CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG ĐẶC BIỆT:**

**1.Verbs of opinion** (**Động từ chỉ ý kiến):** say, think, believe, know, report, consider, expect, feel, hope, know, understand…

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **KINDS** | **FORMS** |
| **Active** | S1 + V1 + that + S2 + V2  |
| **Passive** | **It** **+ be V3/ ed**+that + S2 + V(2 */ed)*  |
| **S2 + be V3/ ed**+ to V  to have V3/ ed |

**Ex.** People **say** that he **is** a famous doctor.

 *It is said* that he is a famous doctor.

 *He is said* to be a famous doctor.

 People **believe** that he **drove** through the town at 90 km an hour.

 *It is believed* that he drove through the town at 90 km an hour.

 *He is believed to have driven* through the town at 90 km an hour.

**2. Causative forms (Cấu trúc câu truyền khuyến)**: have, get --> nhờ ai đó làm gì....

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **VERBS** | **KINDS** | **FORMS** |
| **Have** | **Active** | S + have + sb + Vo  + sth |
| **Passive** | S + have + sth + V3/ed + (by + O) |
| **Get** | **Active** | S + get + sb + TO Vo  + sth |
| **Passive** | S + get + sth + V3/ed + (by + O) |

**Ex:**

1. I had him repair my bicycle yesterday.

 I had *my bicycle* repaired yesterday.

2. I get her to make some coffee.

 I get *some coffee* made.

**3. Verbs of perception** (Động từ chỉ giác quan): see, hear, watch, smell…

**Active:** S +see/ hear/ watch/ smell + O +Vo / V-ing

**Passive:** S + be + seen/ heard/ watched/smelt + **to Vo/ V-ing.**

 Ex: They saw the man **run away** / They saw the man **running away**

 ✈ The man was seen **to run away** / The man was seen **running away**

**4. Với động từ make/ let + O + V**

**Active:** **S + make + O + V**

**Passive:** **S + be + made + to + V**

 Ex: Teacher make the students do a lot of homework.

 ✈ Students **are made to do** a lot of homework.

**Active:** **S + let + O + V**

**Passive:** **S + be + allowed + to V**

 Ex: She lets her son play computer games on Sunday afternoon.

 ✈ Her son **is allowed to play** computer games on Sunday afternoon.

**5. Với động từ: want/ need + to + V** ✈ **want/need + V-ing/to be + V-ed/V3**

Ex: He needs you **to believe** his ability.

 ✈ He needs **to be believed** his ability.

Ex: They need to **repaint** the house .

 ✈ The house needs **repainting** = The house needs **to be repainted**

**6. Remember/ hate/ keep…+ someone + V-ing.**

Ex: I **remember** my mother **taking** me to school on the first day.

✈ I **remember being taken** to school on the first day by my mother.

**7. Imperative form (thể mệnh lệnh)**

**Active:** **Verb + object + adj**

**Passive:** **Let + object + be + V(3/ed) + adj**

Ex1: Keep your hand clean

 ✈ Let your hand be kept clean.

Ex2: Don’t talk the secret to her.

 ✈ Don’t let the secret be talked to her.

**8. It is your duty to do something** ✈ **You are supposed to do something (bổn phận của bạn là….)**

Ex: It’s your duty to lock all the doors.

✈ You are supposed to lock all the doors.

**EXERCISES**

**I. Change the following sentences into the passive voice.**

1. They grow rice in tropical countries.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Mr. Green loves his children very much.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. People don’t speak French here.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Someone broke his windows last night.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The police didn’t find the lost boy yesterday.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. About thirty million people are watching this live show now.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Jack has typed the article recently.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The police haven’t found the murderer yet.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They were carrying the injured player off the field at that time.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They had wrapped the package carefully before they posted it.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Children should treat old men with respect.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They are going to build a new school.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. He isn’t going to buy that house.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They will pull down that building

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The teacher won’t correct the exercises tomorrow.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. You have to keep dangerous chemicals in the safe place.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They may use that room for the classroom.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. You must wash your hands.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They ought to knock down the old building.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. You needn’t type that report today.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Nobody has used this room for ages.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. No one can solve that problem.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. No one told us the news.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Paul didn’t tell me the ending of the story.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The teacher will give her a prize if she works well.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Her mother bought her a doll last week.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The police found the robber in the forest yesterday.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They made him work all day.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. People don’t make the children work hard.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They let him meet her family last month.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. People saw him steal your car.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The teacher is watching them work.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Alice had a mechanic repair her car.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Ellen got Marvin to type her paper.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The hairdresser is cutting Mary’s hair now.

→ Mary is having her hair \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

→ Mary is having the hairdresser \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. People know that English is an international language.

→ It is known \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

→ English is known \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They said that she won the competition.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They reported that the President had suffered a heard attack.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They need to clean the windows

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. It is your duty to lock all the doors.

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Open your book, please!

→ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**PERIOD 3 + 4: PASSIVE VOICE (BE - V3/ed) (TEST-GOOGLE FORM)**

**ALL TENSES IN THE PASSIVE VOICE**

 **Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences**

1. These T-shirts and jeans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the US. in 1900.

**A.** have made **B.** made **C.** were made **D.** make

1. The building is very dangerous. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down next week.

**A.** knocked **B.** will knock **C.** will be knocked **D.** was knocked

1. The room looks nice. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A.** was cleaning **B.** has just been cleaned **C.** will be cleaned **D.** is cleaning

1. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_each other for 10 years.

**A.** know **B.** knew **C.** have known **D.** had known

1. Our twenty houses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the fire engine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A.** had burnt up / arrived **B.** burnt up / had arrived

**C.** had been burnt up / arrived **D.** will have burnt / arrives

1. After I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the grass, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to rain.

**A.** have watered / will begin **B.** water / began

**C.** had watered / began **D.** had watered / will have begun

1. Next week when there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a full moon, the ocean tides will be higher.

**A.** is being **B.** is **C.** will be **D.** will have been

1. English is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all over the world.

**A.** spoken **B.** speak **C.** speaks **D.** to speak

1. Where will these coconut trees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**A.** be planted **B.** planted **C.** plant **D.** be planting

1. Before Jane won the lottery, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any kind of contest.

**A.** hasn’t entered **B.** doesn’t enter **C.** wasn’t entering **D.** hadn’t entered

1. My parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow to stay with me for a few days.

**A.** come **B.** will have come **C.** are coming **D.** came

1. She left home in 1993 and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since then.

**A.** hasn’t seen **B.** didn’t see **C.** hasn’t been seen **D.** wasn’t seen

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your house painted last year?

**A.** Had **B.** Did **C.** Was **D.** Have

1. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at 8 o’clock last night?

**A.** did/ do **B.** have/ done **C.** were/ doing **D.** had/ done

1. “We are having a party at the weekend.” -“Great! Who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?”

**A.** will being invited **B.** Is going to invite

**C.** is going to be invited **D.** will invite

1. This is the fifth time you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the same question.

**A.** ask **B.** asked **C.** are asking **D.** have asked

1. This church was said \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the 19th century.

**A.** to build **B.** to be built **C.** to have been built **D.** being built

1. In England, the academic year \_\_\_\_\_ into three terms. Each term \_\_\_\_\_ by a one-week break.

**A.** is divided / separated **B.** divided / is separated

**C.** is divided / is separated **D.** divided / separated

1. Gold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in California in the 19th century.

**A.** was discovered **B.** was discover

**C.** has been discovered **D.** they discovered

1. I am going to have my car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A.** service **B.** to be serviced **C.** serviced **D.** servicing

1. Two tablets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twice a day to have you recover from the illness quickly.

**A.** must take **B.** must be taken **C.** must have taken **D.** must be taking

1. The next meeting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in May.

**A.** will hold **B.** will be held **C.** will be holding **D.** will have held

1. They had a boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that yesterday.

**A.** done **B.** to do **C.** did **D.** do

1. We got our mail \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

**A.** been delivered **B.** delivered **C.** delivering **D.** to deliver

1. James\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the news as soon as possible.

**A.** should tell **B.** should be told **C.** should told **D.** should be telled

1. My wedding ring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yellow and white gold.

**A.** is made **B.** is making **C.** made **D.** make

1. Mr. Wilson is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as Willie to his friend.

**A.** known **B.** knew **C.** is known **D.** know

1. References \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the examination room.

**A.** not are used **B.** is not used **C.** didn’t used **D.** are not used

1. Laura \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Boston.

**A.** are born **B.** were born **C.** was born **D.** born

1. His car needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** be fixed **B.** fixing **C.** to be fixing **D.** fixed

1. Her watch needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** repairing **B.** to be repaired **C.** repaired **D.** A and B

1. My mother is going \_\_\_\_\_ this house.

**A.** sold **B.** sell **C.** to be sold **D.** to sell

1. There’s somebody behind us. I think we are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** being followed **B.** are followed **C.** follow **D.** following

1. Have you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a dog?

**A.** bite **B.** bit **C.** ever been bitten **D.** ever been bit

1. The room is being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the moment.

**A.** was cleaned **B.** cleaned **C.** cleaning **D.** clean

1. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the strike will end soon.

**A.** is expected **B.** expected **C.** are expected **D.** was expected

1. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that many people are homeless after the floods.

**A.** was reported **B.** reports **C.** reported **D.** reporting

1. He was said \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this building.

**A.** designing **B.** to have designed **C.** to design **D.** designed

1. Ted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a bee while he was sitting in the garden.

**A.** got sting **B.** got stung **C.** get stung **D.** gets stung

1. These tennis courts don’t \_\_\_\_\_ very often. Not many people want to play.

**A.** got used **B.** used **C.** get used **D.** get use

1. I’ll get Minh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this for you.

**A.** do **B.** done **C.** did **D.** to do

1. Those letters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now. You can do the typing later.

**A.** need typing **B.** needn't be typed **C.** need to type **D.** needn't typing

1. “What a beautiful dress you are wearing”- “thanks, it\_\_\_\_ especially for me by a French tailor.”

**A.** is made **B.** has made **C.** made **D.** was made

1. Somebody cleans the room every day.

**A.** The room everyday is cleaned. **B.** The room is every day cleaned.

**C.** The room is cleaned every day. **D.** The room is cleaned by somebody every day.

1. People don’t use this road very often.

**A.** This road is not used very often. **B.** Not very often this road is not used.

**C.** This road very often is not used. **D.** This road not very often is used.

1. How do people learn languages?

**A.** How are languages learned? **B.** How are languages learned by people?

**C.** How languages are learned? **D.** Languages are learned how?

1. Tom bought that book yesterday.

**A.** That book was bought by Tom yesterday. **B.** That book was bought yesterday by Tom.

**C.** That book yesterday was bought by Tom **D.** That book was bought yesterday.

1. The new computer system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next month.

**A.** is be installed **B.** is being installed by people

**C.** is been installed **D.** is being installed

1. Traffic rules\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strictly.

**A.** followed **B.** must followed **C.** must be followed **D.** must follow

1. Over 1500 new houses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each year. Last year, 1720 new houses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** were built/were built **B.** are built/were built

**C.** are building/were built **D.** were built/were built

**III. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to show the underlined part that needs correction.**

1. The children were frightening by the thunder and lightning.

A B C D

1. Two people got hurt in the accident and were took to the hospital by an ambulance.

A B C D

1. That alloy is composing by iron and tin.

A B C D

1. The winner of the race hasn’t been announcing yet.

A B C D

1. Progress is been made every day in all parts of the world.

A B C D

1. When, where and by whom has the automobile invented?

A B C D

1. Arthur was giving an award by the city for all of his efforts in crime prevention.

A B C D

1. He was seen go to the beach with some other people.

A B C D

1. He is believed to work for the CIA in the 1970s.

A B C D

1. We are not let to cycle in the park, are we?

A B C D

1. You should get your car to service every two years.

A B C D

1. Only coffee and dessert been served at the reception yesterday.

A B C D