UNIT 1: FRIENSHIP

A. VOCABULARY:

1. acquaintance (n) [ə'kweintəns] : người quen

2. admire (v) [əd'maiə] : ngưỡng mộ

3. aim (n) [eim] : mục đích

4. appearance (n) [ə'piərəns] : vẻ bề ngoài

5. attraction (n) [ə'træk∫n] : sự thu hút

6. be based on (exp) [beis] : dựa vào

7. benefit (n) ['benefit] : lợi ích

8. calm (a) [kɑ:m] : điềm tĩnh

9. caring (a) [keəriη] : chu đáo

10. change (n,v) [t∫eindʒ] : (sự) thay đổi

 + changeable (a) ['t∫eindʒəbl] : có thể thay đổi

11. close (a) [klous] : gần gũi, thân thiết

12. concerned (with) (a) [kən'sə:nd]: quan tâm

13. condition (n) [kən'di∫n] : điều kiện

14. constancy (n) ['kɔnstənsi] : sự kiên định

  + constant (a) ['kɔnstənt] : kiên định

15. crooked (a) ['krukid] : cong

16. delighted (a) [di'laitid] : vui mừng

17. enthusiasm (n) [in'θju:ziæzm] : lòng nhiệt tình

18. feature (n) ['fi:t∫ə] : đặc điểm

19. forehead (n) ['fɔ:rid, 'fɔ:hed] : trán

20. generous (a) ['dʒenərəs] : rộng rãi, rộng lượng

21. get out of (v) [get aut əv] : ra khỏi (xe)

22. give-and-take (n) [giv ænd teik] : sự nhường nhịn

23. good-looking (a) [gud 'lukiη] : dễ nhìn

24. good-natured (a) ['gud'neit∫əd] : tốt bụng

25. gossip (v)['gɔsip] : ngồi lê đôi mách

26. height (n) [hait] : chiều cao

27. helpful (a) ['helpful] : giúp đỡ, giúp ích

28. honest (a) ['ɔnist] : trung thực

29. hospitable (a) ['hɔspitəbl] : hiếu khách

30. humorous (a) ['hju:mərəs] : hài hước

31. in common (exp) ['kɔmən] :chung

32. incapable (of) (a)[in'keipəbl] : không thể

33. influence (v) ['influəns] : ảnh hưởng

34. insist on (v)[in'sist] : khăng khăng

35. last (v) [lɑ:st] : kéo dài

   + lasting (a) ['lɑ:stiη] : bền vững

36. lifelong (a) ['laiflɔη] : suốt đời

37. loyal (a) ['lɔiəl] : trung thành

I. Read the passage and choose the most appropriate word for each blank

|  |
| --- |
| Secrets and them essential share best feelings |

 Trust is (1) ……… to a true friendship. We all need someone with whom we can (2) …… our lives, thoughts, feelings and frustrations . We need to be able to share our deepest (3) …… with someone, without worrying that those secrets will appear on the Internet the next day ! Failing to be trustworthy with those secrets can destroy a friendship. Constancy (4) …………. loyalty are the key to a true friendship. Without (5) ………., we often feel betrayed, left out, and lonely. In a true friendship, unconditional love develops. We love our friends no matter what and we always want the (6) ……… for our friends.

II. Complete these sentences with the correct form of the word in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| constant capable selfish loyal suspicion acquaint enthusiast sympathize hospitable friend |

1. His ………………for music has stayed strong, throughout his 23 years in radio.
2. He showed unswerving ……………..to his friends.
3. We all have great ………………..for the victims of the flood.
4. ……………is very important because uncertain people cannot have a lifelong friendship.
5. It was very ………………..of him to offer us his room.
6. We were delighted by the wonderful ……………..of the local people.
7. The wine had made him ………………of thinking clearly.
8. Playing a game with the children is a good way of getting them……………….
9. Inform the police immediately if you see anything……………..
10. ………………..need time to develop.

B. PRACTICE:

I. PRONUNCIATION:

1. a. gossip b. give c. guitar d. general

2. a. carry b. around c. Europe d. burn

3. a. child b. French c. chip d. chemist

4. a. stronger b. hungry c. single d. change

5. a. machine b. change c. teacher d. choose

6. a. condition b. option c. suggestion d. relation

7. a. believe b. readily c. friend d. pleasure

8. a. good b. gossip c. game d. geometry

9. a. trust b. mutual c. number d. uncertain

10. a. housework b. weekend c. breadwinner d. wrong

II. STRESS:

1. a. generous b. suspicious c. constancy d. sympathy
2. a. sorrow b. mutual c. pursuit d. influence
3. a. acquaintance b. unselfish c. attraction d. humorous
4. a. intelligent b. interesting c. hospitable d. favourite
5. a. loyalty b. success c. incapable d. sincere

6. a. summer b. thirteen c. money d. seven

7. a. patient b. eager c. capable d. sincere

8. a. number b. friendship c. special d. affair

9. a. sympathy b. loyalty c. acquaintance d. quality

10. a. rumour b. believe c. common c. mutual

III. WORD FORM:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| No | Noun | Verb | Adjective | Adverb |
| 1 | FriendFriendshipFriendliness |  | Friendlyunfriendly (adj): |  |
| 2 | capability |  | capable ofincapable | Capablyincapably |
| 3 | Selfishnessunselfishness |  | Selfishunselfish | Selfishlyunselfishly |
| 4 | Constancy |  | Constant | Constantly |
| 5 | Enthusiasmenthusiast |  | enthusiastic | enthusiastically |
| 6 | suspicion |  | suspicious | suspiciously |
| 7 | Sympathysympathetic | sympathize | Sympatheticsympathetical | sympathetically |
| 8 | Enthusiasmenthusiast |  | enthusiastic | enthusiastically |
| 9 | LoyaltyLoyalLoyalist |  | loyal | loyally |
| 10 | acquaintance | acquaint | acquainted |  |
| 11 | CertainCertainty |  | certain | Certainly |

1. His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for music has stayed strong, throughout his 23 years in radio. (enthusiast)
2. He showed unswerving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to his friends. (loyal)
3. We all have great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the victims of the flood. (sympathize)
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is very important because uncertain people cannot have a lifelong friendship. (constant)
5. It was very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of him to offer us his room. (selfish)
6. We were delighted by the wonderful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the local people. (hospitable)
7. The wine had made him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of thinking clearly. (capable)
8. Playing a game with the children is a good way of getting them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (acquaint)
9. Inform the police immediately if you see anything \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (suspicion)
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ need time to develop. (friend)

11. He loved Mona for her honesty, her modesty and her ........................... (selfish)

12. She tried her best to overcome her ............and started a conversation with the girl next door. (shy)

13. The soldiers swore their ....................................to the king. (loyal)

14. Don't be ......by whispers, rumors or gossips. Trust your friends. (influence)

15. He doesn’t know much about the subject, but he is ....................... . (enthusiast)

16. She found it difficult to get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with new friends. (acquaint)

17. If you want to get a good result in every work, you should have a............. (constant)

18. I've got lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but only a few are really good friends. (acquaint)

19. Business leaders gave an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ welcome to the proposal. (enthusiast)

20. They were extremely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to my plight. (sympathy)

IV. Sentence transformation:

1- It takes him two hours a day to prepare for his lesons.

🡪 He spends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. It took the police more than a week to find the kidnapped boy.

🡪 The police \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. It took our group two days to complete our composition.

🡪 Our group \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. She spends an hour each day practising speaking English.

🡪 It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. We spent nearly an hour learning these lessons by heart

🢣It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. It takes me half an hour to drive to work every morning.

🡪 I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Don’t let me forget to call my sister. (remind)

🢣\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. My lawyer said I shouldn’t say anything to the police. (advised)

🢣\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. My mother said I could use her laptop (allowed)

🢣\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. They arrived home late.

🢣 He saw them\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 11. My teacher wouldn’t let me leave early.

🡪 My teacher refused \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. It is your duty to tell him what to do.

🡪 You are supposed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 13. Mr. Pinchley doesn’t allow his teenage children to go out in the evenings.

🡪 Mr. Pinchley makes\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. There’s no point in persuading him to do this.

🡪 It is useless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. Harry couldn’t get his parents’ permission to buy a motorbike.

 Harry’s parents didn’t let\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. You had better take some medicine.

🡪 You should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. We can’t possibly work in this noise.

🡪 It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. He was crossing the road. I caught sight of him.

🡪 I noticed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. Jimmy got into his car and drove away. I saw this.

🡪 I saw \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. The house shook violently and all of us felt that.

🡪 All of us felt\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

V. Read the passage carefully, then choose the correct answers.

Having a best friend to confide in can bring a positive effect on our emotional health. An evening out with the closest friend may be the best guarantee of a good time. In fact, our best friend can prevent us from developing serious psychological problems such as depression and anxiety.

Best friendship evolves with time - we cannot go out and pick our best friend. We become friends with people who share common interests – at school or through hobbies, for example.

Best friends have usually known each other for years and stuck together through good and bad times. If youhaven't got *one,* perhaps youare being too distant from people, or focusing too much on yourwork.

1. A best friend can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. give us a healthy life b. go out with us in the evening

c. spend much time finding d. share joy and sadness with us

2. Close friends need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. study at the same school b. have the same interests

c. pursue the same hobbies d. spend time together

3. According to the passage, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. it takes a lot of time to make close friendships

b. we can go out and choose a good friend easily

c. best friends have good and bad times

d. It’s very difficult to make lasting friendships

4. The word 'one' in the last paragraph refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. good time b. bad time c. a friendship d. a close friend

5. Which of the following sentences is not mentioned?

a. We often have satisfaction being with a close friend.

b. the ties of close friendship will never be broken.

c. An unsociable person may not have a close friend.

d. Friendships need time to develop.

PRACTICE TEST FOR UNIT 1

A. PHONETICS

I. Circle the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the other words.

1. A. change B. children C. machine D. church

2. A. guitarist B. passenger C. generous D. village

3. A. other B. long C. possible D. constancy

II. Choose the word that has stress pattern different from that of the other words.

4. A. number B. eager C. special D. affair

5. A. feeling B. believe C. ready D. easy

6. A. acquaintance B. interest C. capable D. sympathy

B. VOCABULARY.

I. Choose the best answer among A,B,C and D.

1. She has always remained ………to her political principles.

 A. loyal B. loyalty C. faith D. faithfully

2. She was …….of hearing about their trip to India.

 A. bored B. interested C. keen D. tired

3. The local people are very ……….to strangers.

 A. comfortable B. hospitable C. enjoyable D. familiar

4. Claire has a wide circle of friends and …………….

 A. neighborhood B. acquaintances C. friendship D. relations

5. Many of the stories are base …………….rumor.

 A. on B. in C. at D. under

6. I can’t stand people with no ……….of humor.

 A. ability B. sprit C. keenness D. sense.

7. I have nothing in…………..with Tim.

 A. together B. common C. commonly D. altogether

8. The children seem to be totally capable ……….working by themselves.

 A. on B. of C. in D. for

9. Your friendship should be base on …………..trust.

 A. basic B. fragile C. mutual D. blind.

10. Friendship is two-sided …………, it lives by give and take.

 A. affair B. event C. aspect D. feature.

11. A(an) ……….is someone you know but he/she is not your close friend.

 A. acquaintances B. friend C. neighbor D. classmate

12. If you only care about your interests and feelings, you are very …………….

 A. happy B. friendly C. loyal D. selfish

13. It is said that girls are more …………..than boys.

 A. talkers B. talk C. talking D. talkative.

14. The quality we don’t like from a friend is …………

 A. friendliness B. loyalty C. selfishness D. understanding

15. Don’t believe all the ……….you hear or you’ll lose trust in life.

 A. stories B. rumours C. tales D. talks

16. We are easily ……….by our friends so we have to choose friends carefully.

 A. influenced B. attracted C. interested D. believe

17. I want to buy a skirt for my mother. She is not very tall. She is of medium …………..

 A. height B. high C. tall D.length

18. Is there a ……….friendship between selfish people.

 A. truthful B. true C. truly D. truth

19. A ………….friendship is a precious relationship.

 A. sincere B. mutual C. generous D. successful

20. A good marriage is base on ……………. .

 A. trust B. loyalty C. secret D. trust & loyalty

21. He is always loyal ……………his principles whatever happens.

 A. with B. about C. on D. to

22. You should inform the police if you see anything ……………..

 A. suspicious B. uncertain C. afraid D. unbelievable

23. Tom always pays for everyone when we go out. He is so ……………..

 A. careful B. greedy C. mean D. generous

24. She has all the ……………of a good teacher.

 A. behavior B. qualities C. features D. deeds

25. You can’t always insist on your own way – There has to be some give and ………..

 A. do B. make C. take D. to

26. My father took ……….. an interest in collecting stamps. He has a valuable stamp collection.

 A. on B. up C. in D. over

27. True friendship will ………….as long as our lives.

 A. spend B. take C. last D. keep

28. She is not determined and often changes her ideas. What a / an ……………girl she is.

 A. uncertain B. mutual C. suspicious D. changeable

C. GRAMMAR.

I. Choose the best answer among A,B,C, and D.

1. It is possible ………… a train across Canada.

 A. take B. to take C. taking D. to be taken

2. I think your mother should let you …………….your own mind.

 A. make up B. to make up C. making up D. made up

3. I was delighted ………………my old friend again.

 A. to see B. seeing C. seen D. to be seen

4. I’d rather ……………to Elvis than the Beatles.

 A. listen B. to listen C. listening D. listened

5. Do you know what made so many people ………….their home?

 A. evacuate B. to evacuate C. evacuated D. be evacuated

6. The exam is coming so the teacher make their students ………………a lot.

 A. study B. to study C. studying D. studied

7. her parents want her ………………….a doctor.

 A. become B. to become C. becoming D. became

8. I consider it my affair ……………the newcomers in my class.

 A. to help B. help C. helped D. helping

9. These employees are made……………………overtime.

 A. to work B. work C. working D. worked

10. The teacher never let us ………………out when ……………..

 A. to go / explaining B. go/ explaining C. going / explain D. gone / explained

11. The Manager had some letters to sign.

A. That he had to sign C. so that he signed B. for signing D. which are for signing

12. He advised me …………..the facts before I made a decision ……….the job.

A. considering / to accept B. consider / accepting C. consider / accept D. to consider / to accept

13. It’s a nice surprise ………….you here.

 A. see B. to see C. seeing D. seen

14. It is impossible ………..such a difficult thing without any help.

 A. to do B. do C. doing D. done

15. Those tourists were …………….their journey.

 A. enough tired to continue B. too tired to continue

 C. very tired that they couldn’t continue D. too tired for continuing

16. The police let him …………….after they had asked him some questions.

 A. to leave B. leave C. leaving D. left

17. The police didn’t permit them ............through the military zone. They forced them to go another way.

 A. going B. to go C. went D. go

18. The water was so polluted that the explorers could not drink it.

 A. The water was too polluted for the explorers to drink.

 B. The water was polluted enough for the explorers to drink.

 C. The water was too polluted for the explorers drinking.

 D. The water was polluted enough for the explorers drinking.

19. His doctor advised him ……………smoking, but he find it impossible ………..his habit.

 A. stopped / quit B. To stop/ quitting C. stopping/ for quitting D. to stop/ to quit

20. The company was made …………….100.000 USD in taxes.

 A. pay B. to pay C. paying D. paid

II. Give the correct Verb form or Verb tense:

21. I hear you are preparing …………….for Australia. (leave)

22. The children were eager …………. their parents. (see)

23. I would rather ………….at home. (stay)

24. He refused …………….her ………….for herself. (allow/think)

25. I keep getting this pain in my leg. I think I would better ……………a doctor. (see) see

26. When I ……………to the party, Sally and Doug …………., John ………..drinks. (come/dance/make)

27. When I ………….there, dinner ………..so I had a drink first. (get/prepare).

28. We ……….your son in the school play last night. He ………….a terrific acting job. (see/do)

29. He ……………..for London one year ago. (leave)

30. They ………………good preparation before they ………………their final examination yesterday. (make/take)

III. Choose the underlined part among a, B, C or D that needs correcting.

1. The Nelsons asked us look over their plants for them while they were away on vacation.

 A B C D

2. I couldn’t make my car to start this morning.

 A B C D

3. My boss doesn’t allow me using the telephone for private calls.

 A B C D

4. I’m delighted hearing that you have made much progress in your study recently.

 A B C D

5. She has a lot exercises do this evening.

 A B C D

6. It is impossible for me being there before 8.00 p.m.

 A B C D

7. I saw a man to jump through the widow five minutes ago, but I could not remember his face.

 A B C D

8. It was quite a surprise seeing him again.

 A B C D

9. That was a very old place for visit.

 A B C D

10. I heard him to leave the house early this morning.

 A B C D

11. All students were allowed coming in the class.

 A B C D

12. This room is too small being in.

 A B C D

13. Approximately70 percent of all parents let their children to attend school.

 A B C D

14. You should make your parents be happy for the rest of their life.

 A B C D

IV. Complete each of the sentences with an appropriate preposition.

1. A selfish person is incapable …………….true friendship
2. He was accused ……………….being disloyal …………..the government.
3. How much time do you spend ………………..homework?
4. Good friendship should be based ………………mutual understanding.
5. Do you keep in touch ……………..any school friends?
6. Some adults have a total lack ………..sympathy ……………young people.
7. He's more concerned …………what people think about him than anything else.
8. She had been briefly acquainted …………..him more than 20 years earlier.
9. She thought ……………….him very often.
10. Some people take …………interest with enthusiasm, but they are soon tired ……….it.

D. READING.

 Read the passage and choose one correct answer for each question.

MANDI’S MAKING FRIENDS

My name’s Mandin. Three months ago, I went to disco where I met a boy called Tom. I guessed he was older than me, but I like him and thought it didn’t matter. We danced a couple of times, when we chatted. He said he was 18, and then asked how old I was. I told him I was 16. I thought that if I told him my real age, he would not want to know me, as I am only 13.

After the disco, we arranged to meet the following weekend. The next Saturday we went for a burger and had a real laugh. Afterwards he walked to my street and kissed me goodnight. Thing went really well. We see each other a couple of times a week, but I have had to lie to my parents about where I am going and who. I have always got on with them, but I know if they found out how Tom was they would stop me seeing him.

Now I really do not know what to do. I cannot go on lying to my parents every time I go out, and Tom keeps asking he cannot come around to my house. I am worried and I need some advice.

1. Why has Mandi written this?

 A. to describe her boyfriend B. to prove how clever she is

 C. to explain a problem D. to defend her actions.

2. Who is she writing to?

 A. her boyfriend B. her parents C. a teenage magazine D. a school friend

3. Why is Mandy worried?

 A. She has been telling lies. B. Tom has been behaving strangely.

 C. She has not allowed to go to disco. D. Her parents are angry with her.

4. Why can’t Tom come to Mandi’s house?

 A. She does not want her parents to meet him. B. Her parents do not like him.

 C. He is nervous of meeting her parents. D. She does not want him to see where she lives.

5. Which of these answers did Mandi receive?

 A. Tell me what you really feel B. You must start by being honest with everyone.

 C. Everyone is unfair to you. D. Don’t worry. I am sure Tom will change his mind.

UNIT 2: PERSONAL EXPERIENCES

A. VOCABULARY:

1. affect (v) [ə'fekt] :ảnh hưởng

2. appreciate (v) [ə'pri:∫ieit] : trân trọng

3. attitude (n) ['ætitju:d] : thái độ

4. break out (v) ['breikaut] : xảy ra bất thình lình

5. complain (v) [kəm'plein] : phàn nàn

   + complaint (n) [kəm'pleint] : lời phàn nàn

6. dollar note (n) ['dɔlə nout] : tiền giấy đôla

7. embarrassing (a) [im'bærəsiη] : ngượng ngùng

8. embrace (v) [im'breis] : ôm

9. experience (n) [iks'piəriəns] :trải nghiệm

10. floppy (a) ['flɔpi] : mềm

11. glance at (v) [glɑ:ns] : liếc nhìn

12. grow up (v) [grou] : lớn lên

13. make a fuss (v) [fʌs] : làm ầm ĩ

14. memorable (a) ['memərəbl] : đáng nhớ

15. realise (v) ['riəlaiz] : nhận ra

16. set off (v) ['set'ɔ:f] : lên đường

17. sneaky (a) ['sni:ki] : lén lút

18. terrified (a) ['terifaid] : kinh hãi

19. thief (n) [θi:f] : tên trộm

20. turn away (v) [tə:n ə'wei]: quay đi, bỏ đi

21. unforgetable (a) [,ʌnfə'getəbl]: không thể quên

22. wad (n) [wɔd] : nắm tiền

23. wave (v) [weiv] : vẩy tay

24. shy (a) [∫ai] : mắc cỡ, bẽn lẽn

25. scream (v) [skri:m] : la hét

I. Read the passage and choose the most appropriate word for each blank.

|  |
| --- |
| polite on time fuss behaviour rules shy  |

 If you are invited to an American friend’s home for dinner, remember these general ……………(1) for polite…………..(2). First of all, arrive approximately ………….(3) but not early. American expect promptness. It will be all right to be 10 or 15 minutes late, but not 45 minutes late. When you are invited to someone’s home for meal, it is ………(4 to bring a small gift. Flowers and candy are always appropriate. If you have something attractive made in your country, your host or hostess will certainly enjoy receiving that gift. What will you do if you are served some food that you cannot eat or you do not like? Do not make a …………….(5)about it. Simply eat what you can and hope that no one notices it. Be sure to compliment the cook on the food that you are enjoying. Do not leave immediately after dinner, but do not overstay your welcome, either. The next day, call or write a thank-you note to say how much you enjoyed the evening.

Suggested answer: 1. Rules 2.Behaviour 3. on time 4. Polite 5. fuss

II. Complete each of the sentences with the appropriate word from the box. Make changes if necessary.

|  |
| --- |
| embarrass personal idol excite imaginememory embrace sneak fuss experience  |

1. A lot of teenagers make Bi Rain their…………………...
2. The task needs the skills of a suitably………………….. engineer.
3. She smiled to hide her slight………………………….
4. I ……………………prefer Pizza to hamburgers.
5. The romantic evening cruise will be a …………………….experience.
6. They left quietly, without……………………….
7. I have a…………………. suspicion that she knows more than she's telling us.
8. They were locked in a passionate …………………..on the station platform.
9. Don't get the children too……………………...
10. I haven't got a picture of this so you'll just have to use your………………….

B. PRACTICE:

I.PRONUNCIATION:

1. a. grade b. great c. sneaky d. embrace
2. a. money b. notice c. glance d. ankle
3. a. imagine b. glance c. geography d. religion
4. a. looked b. noticed c. turned d. helped
5. a. change b. English c. single d. anger
6. a. chemical b. discharge c. change d. feature
7. a. danger b. village c. tiger d. origin
8. a. swallow b. switch c. sweet d. sword
9. a. danger b. race c. discharge d. maintenance
10. a. think b. sink c. bring d. inland

II.STRESS:

1. a. appreciate b. experience c. embarrassing d. situation
2. a. excited b. interested c. confident d. memorable
3. a. floppy b. embrace c. cotton d. idol
4. a. complain b. destroy c. terrify d. imagine

5. a. carefully b. correctly c. seriously d. personally

6. a. embarrass b. experience c. imagine d. imitate

7. a. cotton b. situation c. notice d. interest

8. a. embarrass b. imagine c. appreciate d. attitude

9. a. escape b. famous c. rescue d. leson

10. a. comfort b. area c. happiness d. believe

III.WORD FORM:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| No | Noun | Verb | Adjective | Adverb |
| 1 | embarrassment | embarrass | embarrassing |  |
| 2 | person |  | personal | personally |
| 3 |  |  | extreme | extremely |
| 4 | imagination | Imagine | Imaginativeimaginary |  |
| 5 | Sneak,sneakiness | sneak | sneaky | sneakily |
| 6 | excitement | excite | Excitedexciting | Excitedlyexcitingly |
| 7 | ExperienceInexperience |  | ExperiencedInexperienced |  |
| 8 | thief | thieve |  |  |
| 9 | Noisenoisiness |  | noisy | noisily |
| 10 | Relationrelative | relate | relative | relatively |
| 11 | memory | memorize | memorable | memorably |
| 12 | Carecarefulness | care | careful | carefully |
| 13 | extremeness |  | extreme | extremely |

1. The task needs the skills of a suitably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ engineer. (experience)
2. She smiled to hide her slight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (embarrass)
3. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prefer Pizza to hamburgers. (personal)
4. The romantic evening cruise will be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experience. (memory)
5. Don't get the children too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (excite)
6. I haven't got a picture of this so you'll just have to use your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (imagine)
7. I believe that everyone has had ................................. experiences in their life. ( memory)

8. I’ve never fallen in such a(n) …………. situation before. (embarrass)

9. The novel is based on his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the war. (experience)

10. This …………….girl was disliked by the rest of the class. (SNEAK)

11. I felt my face burning with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (embarrass)

12. My most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experience happened a few years ago. (embarrass)

13. I was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ excited and decided to go to the shop at once. (extreme)

14. I was busy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how I would look in the hat. (imagine)

15. I was sure that the boy was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (thieve)

16. To be a good artist, you need to have good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(imagine)

17. The girl felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after she realized she had asked a silly question. (embarrass)

18. She compains \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about anything she doesn’t like. She is the type of person who is always making a fuss. (noisy)

19. She was in a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ situation. She felt so stupid and didn’t know what to say. (embarrass)

20. That man does something \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (sneak)

IV. Rewrite the sentences with the words given :

1. I did my homework asnd then went to bed.

🡪 Before .......................................................................................

2. On coming back home, I saw my father talking to his brother in the living room

🡪When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. When Minh was small, he usually slept with his brother.

🡪Minh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. During her staying in London, she met him. (was)

🡪When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Fred fell off a ladder while painting a wall.

🡪While \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. I walked home in heavy rain. (as )

🡪It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. I met her during my stay in Paris last summer. (while)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. Mac Kenzie wrote four best-sellers before he was twenty. (By the age)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. In the middle of our dinner there was a knock at the door. (when)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. I started working in this hotel six months ago. (worked)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. Sue has been in Italy forthe last three weeks. (went)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. We haven't gone to the cinema forover a year. (It's)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. Sam played tennis yesterday and it was his first game. (never)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. How long is it since they went to Nairobi? (When)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. She is still working on her homework. (stopped)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. It's a long time since I saw a movie.

🡪 I haven't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. We haven’t seen Carol for 2 weeks. (time)

🢣 The last\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. I last went shopping two months ago. (been)

🢣I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. I have been here for two hours and I’m still waiting. (waiting)

 🢣\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. He hasn’t seen his old friend for over 10 years.

🢣 The last time .....................................................................................

21. She started learning this lesson 30 minutes ago and she is still learning it now. (has)

🢣\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

VI.Read the passage carefully, then choose the correct answers.

Last year I went to Nepal for three months to work in a hospital. I think it's important to see as much of a country as you can, but it is difficult to travel around Nepal. The hospital let me have a few days’ holiday, so I decided to go into the jungle and I asked a Nepalese guide, Kamal Rai, to go with me.

We started preparing for the trip at six in the morning, and left camp with two elephants carrying our equipment. It was hot but Kamal made me wear shoes and trousers to protect me from snakes. In the jungle there was a lot of wildlife, but we were trying to find big cats, especially tigers. We climbed onto the elephants' backs to get better view, but it is unusual to find tigers in the afternoon because they sleep in the heat of the day.

Then, in the distance, we saw a tiger, and Kamal told me to be very quiet. We crept nearer and found a dead deer, still bleeding. This was the tiger's lunch! Suddenly I started to feel very frightened.

We heard the tiger a second before we saw it. It jumped out like a flash of lightning, five hundred kilos plus and four meters long. I looked into its eyes and face, and saw right down the animal's throat. It grabbed Kamal's leg between its teeth, but I managed to pull Kamal away. One of our elephants ran at the tiger and made it go back into the grass, so we quickly escaped to let the tiger eat its lunch. That night it was impossible to sleep!

1. The writer went to Nepal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. for holiday b. for treatment c. for business d. on tour

2. When having a few days off, he decided to go into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. the remote villages b. the mountains

c. the seaside d. the tropical forest

3. It's difficult to find tigers in the afternoon because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. they usually sleep at this time of day

b. it's so hot at this time

c. the elephants' back wasn't high enough to get view

d. tigers hardly hunt in the heat of the day

4. The writer started to feel frightened when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. he saw a tiger b. he saw the tiger's lunch

c. he crept nearer d. he found a deer

5. The tiger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. was like a flash of light b. saw them a second before they saw it

c. jumped out very fast d. jumped out of the grass at about four meters.

6. Which of the followings is not true according to the passage?

a. Tigers are members of the cat family.

b. The writer was made to wear shoes and trousers to protect him from the heat of the day.

c. Kamal narrowly escaped being killed.

d. It was such a terrible experience that the writer couldn't sleep that night.

PRACTICE TEST FOR UNIT 2

A. PHONETICS

I. Circle the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the other words.

1. A. hand B. bank C. sand D. band

2. A. money B. month C. monkey D. monitor

3, A. change B. hungry C. stronger D. singer

 II. Choose the word that has stress pattern different from that of the other words.

4. A. experience B. embarrass C. floppy D. embrace

5. A. idol B. video C. birthday D. imagine

6. A. cotton B. happen C. extreme D. quickly

B. VOCABULARY.

I. Choose the best answer among a, B, C and D.

1. She glanced briefly …...his lapel badge

 A. in B. on C. at D. up

2. ……………my experience, very few people really understand the problem.

 A. To B. In C. With D. From

3. She made a big ………………about not having a window seat on the plane.

 A. complaint B. fuss C. excitement D. interset

4. He ………………..to the spot where the house used to stand.

 A. pointed B. showed C. directed D. glanced

5. The boy glance at me and turned away.

 A. close look B. looked quickly C. direct look D. furtive look

6. The girl was so ……………………that she didn’t look at him in the face

 A. shy B. confident C. impatient D. sneaky

7. I was taken ……………………by her story.

 A. on B. up C. at D. in

8. I think that pop star is the ……………..of countless teenagers.

 A. image B. figure C. sample D. idol

9. My most embarrassing …………………happened a few years ago.

 A. knowledge B. experience C. understanding D. reality

10. A short part of a film or movie that is shown separately is called a ………… .

 A. picture B. clip C. holder D. cartoon

11. She ………………..shyly at him and then lowered her eyes.

 A. looked B. stared C. glanced D. caught sight

12. This …………….girl was disliked by the rest of the class.

 A. helpful B. sneaky C. unselfish D. generous

13. He pulled a /an …………………..of 10 pound notes out of his pocket.

 A. sum B. amount C. piece D. wad

14. Something that is ……………….makes you feel shy or ashamed.

 A. careful B. careless C. sneaky D. embarrassing

15. She stood in the mucky yard and hands plunged into the pockets of her ……………coat.

 A. floppy B. soft C. tough D. gentle

16. We had an interesting journey. Accommodation is free and all we had to pay ……………was meals.

 A. of B. for C. to D. back

17. “I paid for the hat with the money you gave me for my birthday, of course, Dad” I ……….. .

 A. talked B. told C. spoke D. replied

18. I was sure that the boy was a thief. He had ……………my money.

 A. given B. gone C. disappeared D. stolen

19. The girl was busy ……………..how she would be when she grew up.

 A. happy B. nice C imagining D. imagine

20. Lan got …………….the bus and sat down next to the boy about her age.

 A. on B. in C. at D. up

21. A person or thing that is loved and admired very much is the ..............

A. ideal B. idea C. idol D. fan

22. A short part of a film or movie that is shown separately is called a ......

A. picture B. clip C. news D. cartoon

23. She ..................... shyly at him and then lowered her eyes.

A. looked B. stared C. glanced D. sighted

24. This ........................ girl was disliked by the rest of the class.

A. helpful B. sneaky C. unselfish D. generous

25. He pulled a(n) ......................... of 10 pounds notes out of his pocket.

A. sum B. amount C. piece D. wad

26. I’ve never fallen in such a(n) ............................ situation before.

A. embarrassed B. embarrassing C. confused D. confusing

27. The children were ......................... about opening their presents.

A. interested B. fond C. keen D. excited

28. I know from ............................ that he’ll arrive late.

A. knowledge B. experience C. understanding D. reality

C. GRAMMAR.

I. Give the correct Verb form or Verb tense:

1. It is impossible for her ………….the office. (ring)

2. The government has few options except …………….interest rates high. (keep)

3. Have you got time …………….the report today. (finish)

4. She is in a hurry. She has a train ………………. (catch)

5. John, I have something interesting …...you but you have to promise …...it secret. (tell/keep)

6. She sometimes …………………..to turn off the computer before she goes home. (forget) .

7. I ……………….to the market with my mother yesterday. (go)

8. I usually …………….to school by bus. (go)

9. . ……………..you ………………..out last night? (go)

10. When they …………….in the garden, the phone ……………(work/ring)

11. After they ……………their breakfast, they …………..shopping yesterday. (have/go)

12. They ………………..tea when the doorbell …………...(have/ring)

13. I …………….know how to dance when I ……………….six years old. (not/ do; be)

14. Nam is a careful driver but yesterday he ………………carelessly.(drive)

15. He ……………..up at five every morning. (get)

III. Choose the underlined part among A,B,C or D that needs correcting.

1. The girl was very embarrassed when she realized that the money she had taken from the boy bag was

 not hers. A B C D

2. I was really excited as I hadn’t never been to London since I was 10.

 A B C D

3. While I did my homework, I had a good idea.

 A B C D

4. John’s friends had had a farewell party for him last night.

 A B C D

5. After she bought herself a new motorbike, she sold her bicycle.

 A B C D

6. Don’t make so much fusses over the children.

 A B C D

IV. Complete each of these sentences with a suitable preposition.

1. She had a quick glance…………. the newspaper as she gulped down her coffee.
2. She got…………… the bus and sit………… next………. an old man.
3. If you don't like the scarf, you can take it……………… to the shop.
4. She showed her new toy……………… her friends.
5. How much did you pay ……………..your new car?
6. He pointed ……………the dog when it ran ……………them.
7. Are you interested …………..practicing speaking English?
8. You should have more confidence …………..your own abilities.
9. The fire started in the kitchen because she forgot to turn the light……………..
10. My parents gave me a bicycle ……………..my birthday.

D. READING: Read the passage and choose the best answer for each blank.

MARIA’S HOMECOMING

When the bus (1)…...in a small square, Maria was reading her magazin and didn’t realize that she had arrived at her destination. “ This is Santa Teresa, ” Martin said. “ I suppose your cousin will be (2)…………for us. Come on. I’ll carry the bag.” Maria thought, “ All those years when I (3)………….in New York, I used to dream if this moment. And now it real, I can’t believe it! Here I am, I’m really standing in the square.” Santa Teresa was Maria’s birthplace, but she often left the town at the age of six. She had some (4)……………….of the town, and some photos, but did she belong here still? She didn’t know. Nobody was waiting in the square. Perhaps her cousin Pablo hadn’t received Maria’s letter. “ What are we going to do now? ” asked Martin. “ There isn’t (5)……………a hotel here!”.

1. A. reached B. got C. stopped D. came

2. A. expecting B. waiting C. welcoming D. receiving

3. A. was living B. have lived C. live D. am living

4. A. recall B. memories C. thinking D. remembering

5. A. even B. hardly C. too D. very