**SỞ GIÁO DỤC VÀ ĐÀO TẠO TPHCM**

**TRƯỜNG THPT HÙNG VƯƠNG**

**BỘ MÔN: TIẾNG ANH - KHỐI LỚP: 10**

**TUẦN: 9 HK2 *(từ 21/03/2022 đến 26/03/2022)***

**PHIẾU HƯỚNG DẪN HỌC SINH TỰ HỌC**

**UNIT 12: MUSIC - READING**

**I. NHIỆM VỤ TỰ HỌC, NGUỒN TÀI LIỆU CẦN THAM KHẢO:**

- Link SGK: Tiếng Anh 10 - chương trình cũ

**II. KIẾN THỨC CẦN GHI NHỚ:**

**1. Ngôn ngữ:**

* Thì: hiện tại đơn
* Từ vựng về chủ đề âm nhạc

**2. Kĩ năng:**

* Từ vựng: điền từ vào chỗ trống phù hợp
* Kĩ năng đọc: đọc hiểu ý chính + đọc hiểu chi tiết
* Kĩ năng nói: nói về vai trò và tác dụng của âm nhạc

**III. BÀI TẬP:**

**Before you read**

Work in pairs. Discuss and match each of the descriptions to a type of music.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Type of music | Description |
| 1. folk music  2. rock ’n’ roll  3. pop music  4. classical music  5. jazz | a. serious and traditional Western European music  b. traditional music of a country  c. a combination of African and Western music  d. modern music that is popular with young people  e. a style of music with a strong and loud beat |

**While you read**   
**Read the passage and then do the tasks that follow.**

There are two things that make humans different from all other animals. They are language and music. Music is clearly different from language. However, people can use it to communicate - especially their emotions. Like reading, writing and speaking, music can express ideas, thoughts and feelings. It can express one’s anger, love, hate or friendship; it can also convey one's hopes and dreams.

Music is very much an integral part of our life. It is played during almost all important events and on special occasions and sets the tone for them. It adds joyfulness to the atmosphere of a festival and makes a funeral more solemn and mournful. Music lulls babies to sleep at night and wakes students up in the morning.

Above all, music entertains. It makes people happy and excited. It delights the senses. In fact, music as entertainment has always been a big business. It is a billion-dollar industry. It is difficult 10 imagine what our lives would be like without music.

**Task 1. The words/phrases in the box below all appear in the reading passage. Use them to complete the sentences.**

emotion lull communicate delights

integral part mournful solemn

1. If you know English, you can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with people from the English-speaking world easily.

2. Every night, the mother tells her daughter a fairy tale to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her to sleep.

3. Nam’s success at school \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his parents.

4. He is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the team, we can’t do without him.

5. The teacher criticised him with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ expression on his face.

6. Like a lot of men, he finds it hard to express his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

7. With a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ look on his face, he told us about his uncle’s death.

**Task 2. Answer the questions.**

1. What are the two things that make humans different from other animals?

2. Why is music a powerful means of communication?

3. How can music set the tone for events and special occasions?

4. How can music entertain?

5. Why has music always been a big business?

**After you read**

**Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions below.**

1. How many roles of music are mentioned in the text?

2. In your opinion, which of the roles of music is the most important?

**IV. NỘI DUNG CHUẨN BỊ:**

- Sách giáo khoa

**V. ĐÁP ÁN BÀI TẬP TỰ LUYỆN:**

**Before you read**

*Work in pairs*. Discuss and match each of the descriptions to a type of music.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 - b | 2 - e | 3 - d | 4 - a | 5 - c |

**While you read**   
**Read the passage and then do the tasks that follow.**

There are two things that make humans different from all other animals. They are language and music. Music is clearly different from language. However, people can use it to communicate - especially their emotions. Like reading, writing and speaking, music can express ideas, thoughts and feelings. It can express one’s anger, love, hate or friendship; it can also convey one's hopes and dreams.

Music is very much an integral part of our life. It is played during almost all important events and on special occasions and sets the tone for them. It adds joyfulness to the atmosphere of a festival and makes a funeral more solemn and mournful. Music lulls babies to sleep at night and wakes students up in the morning.

Above all, music entertains. It makes people happy and excited. It delights the senses. In fact, music as entertainment has always been a big business. It is a billion-dollar industry. It is difficult 10 imagine what our lives would be like without music.

**Hướng dẫn dịch:**

Có hai thứ làm con người khác hẳn với mọi loài vật. Đó là ngôn ngữ và âm nhạc. Âm nhạc hoàn toàn khác với ngôn ngữ, tuy nhiên con người có thể dùng âm nhạc để truyền đạt - đặc biệt là để biểu lộ cảm xúc. Cũng giống như đọc, viết và nói, âm nhạc có thể diễn tả ý tưởng, suy nghĩ và tình cảm. Nó có thể biểu hiện sự giận dữ, tình yêu, sự thù ghét hay tình bạn; nó cùng có thể nói lên niềm hy vọng và mơ ước.

Âm nhạc là một phần thiết yếu trong đời sống của chúng ta. Người ta chơi nhạc trong hầu hết các sự kiện quan trọng, và vào các dịp đặc biệt để tạo không khí chung. Nó làm cho bầu không khí lễ hội thêm vui và làm cho đám tang trở nên trang trọng và buồn thảm hơn. Ban đêm âm nhạc ru trẻ thơ vào giấc ngủ và đánh thức đám học trò dậy vào buổi sáng.

Trên hết âm nhạc giúp con người giải trí. Nó khiến mọi người thấy hạnh phúc và phấn chấn. Nó khơi dậy mọi giác quan. Trong thực tế âm nhạc giải trí luôn là một ngành kinh doanh lớn. Đó là ngành công nghiệp có lợi nhuận tiền tỉ. Thật khó mà hình dung cuộc sống của chúng ta sẽ ra sao nếu thiếu âm nhạc.

**Task 1. The words/phrases in the box below all appear in the reading passage. Use them to complete the sentences.**

emotion lull communicate delights

integral part mournful solemn

1. If you know English, you can **communicate** with people from the English-speaking world easily.

2. Every night, the mother tells her daughter a fairy tale to **lull** her to sleep.

3. Nam’s success at school **delights** his parents.

4. He is an **integral part** of the team, we can’t do without him.

5. The teacher criticised him with a **solemn** expression on his face.

6. Like a lot of men, he finds it hard to express his **emotion**.

7. With a **mournful** look on his face, he told us about his uncle’s death.

**Task 2. Answer the questions.**

**1. What are the two things that make humans different from other animals?**

=> The two things that make humans different from other animals are language and music.

1. **Why is music a powerful means of communication?**

=> Because it expresses ideas, thoughts, and feelings.

1. **How can music set the tone for events and special occasions?**

=> It adds joyfulness to the atmosphere of a festival and makes a funeral more solemn and mournful.

1. **How can music entertain?**

=> It can entertain people, that is it can make them happy, excited and relaxed and it can delight their senses.

1. **Why has music always been a big business?**

=> Because it is now a billion-dollar industry.

**After you read**

**Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions below.**

**1. How many roles of music are mentioned in the text?**

=> There are five roles of music mentioned in the text.

**2. In your opinion, which of the roles of music is the most important?**

=> In my opinion, the role of expressing ideas, thoughts and feelings is the most important because music can express one's anger, love, hate or friendship and convey one's hopes and dreams, too. With this capacity, music can delight and relax our mind and make our life more interesting and comfortable.

***Nếu có thắc mắc HS liên hệ GVBM để được hỗ trợ.***