

PART 1 - PRONUNCIATION

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

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|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. A. sou <u>th</u> ern | B. <u>g</u> rowth | C. w <u>i</u> thin | D. al <u>th</u> ough |
| 2. A. <u>w</u> hist <u>l</u> e | B. l <u>i</u> ttle | C. g <u>e</u> ntle | D. b <u>a</u> ttle |
| 3. A. w <u>i</u> ck <u>e</u> d | B. sac <u>r</u> ed | C. bel <u>o</u> ved | D. <u>h</u> elp <u>e</u> d |
| 4. A. <u>a</u> nimal | B. <u>ch</u> ar <u>a</u> cter | C. im <u>a</u> gine | D. p <u>e</u> rson <u>a</u> lity |
| 5. A. d <u>e</u> gree | B. cr <u>i</u> tical | C. <u>f</u> ertile | D. min <u>i</u> um |
| 6. A. <u>c</u> ivilization | B. sc <u>u</u> ba-diving | C. ded <u>i</u> cation | D. inc <u>r</u> edible |
| 7. A. rh <u>i</u> noceros | B. <u>w</u> ilderness | C. w <u>i</u> ldlife | D. d <u>i</u> versity |
| 8. A. tal <u>k</u> s | B. tak <u>e</u> s | C. <u>d</u> ecides | D. complet <u>e</u> s |
| 9. A. <u>h</u> onest | B. <u>h</u> ome | C. <u>h</u> our | D. <u>h</u> eiress |
| 10. A. <u>p</u> romis <u>e</u> d | B. rais <u>e</u> d | C. devis <u>e</u> d | D. advis <u>e</u> d |
| 11. A. rain <u>e</u> d | B. jump <u>e</u> d | C. arriv <u>e</u> d | D. follow <u>e</u> d |
| 12. A. t <u>e</u> a | B. <u>l</u> eat <u>h</u> er | C. <u>l</u> ea <u>v</u> e | D. <u>l</u> ea <u>d</u> |
| 13. A. hab <u>i</u> t | B. <u>e</u> ssent <u>i</u> al | C. inst <u>a</u> nt | D. resis <u>t</u> ance |
| 14. A. min <u>e</u> ral | B. min <u>i</u> um | C. mirr <u>o</u> r | D. <u>m</u> inor |
| 15. A. c <u>a</u> rry | B. marr <u>i</u> age | C. parrot | D. <u>b</u> arber |
| 16. A. st <u>o</u> ol | B. bamb <u>o</u> o | C. <u>g</u> ood | D. lo <u>o</u> se |
| 17. A. <u>a</u> ccur <u>a</u> te | B. d <u>a</u> te | C. t <u>a</u> le | D. sh <u>a</u> pe |
| 18. A. sound <u>s</u> | B. obst <u>a</u> c <u>l</u> es | C. situat <u>i</u> on <u>s</u> | D. <u>s</u> ecret <u>s</u> |
| 19. A. <u>a</u> rriv <u>e</u> s | B. lik <u>e</u> s | C. laugh <u>s</u> | D. help <u>s</u> |
| 20. A. <u>c</u> hoice | B. <u>a</u> chieve | C. <u>e</u> ach | D. <u>C</u> hemistry |

PART 2 - STRESS

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose stress differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

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|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. A. adorable | B. ability | C. impossible | D. <u>e</u> ntertainment |
| 2. A. <u>e</u> ngineer | B. corporate | C. difficult | D. horrible |
| 3. A. selfish | B. <u>p</u> erspective | C. purpose | D. surface |
| 4. A. permission | B. computer | C. <u>d</u> ocument | D. conduct |
| 5. A. scholarship | B. negative | C. <u>c</u> omedian | D. purposeful |
| 6. A. ability | B. acceptable | C. <u>s</u> ituation | D. hilarious |
| 7. A. provide | B. <u>p</u> roduct | C. promote | D. profess |
| 8. A. different | B. regular | C. <u>a</u> chieving | D. property |
| 9. A. <u>i</u> ncrease | B. community | C. development | D. unbreakable |
| 10. A. <u>m</u> arriage | B. deposit | C. conception | D. minority |
| 11. A. prepare | B. repeat | C. <u>p</u> urpose | D. police |
| 12. A. preface | B. famous | C. <u>f</u> orget | D. childish |
| 13. A. <u>s</u> cientific | B. ability | C. experience | D. material |
| 14. A. complain | B. <u>l</u> uggage | C. improve | D. forgive |
| 15. A. offensive | B. delicious | C. <u>d</u> angerous | D. religious |
| 16. A. <u>a</u> mbitious | B. adjective | C. generous | D. popular |

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|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 17. A. element | B. regular | C. geology | D. policy |
| 18. A. punctual | B. tolerant | C. utterance | D. occurrence |
| 19. A. expensive | B. sensitive | C. negative | D. positive |
| 20. A. similarity | B. development | C. economic | D. preparation |

PART 3 : CLOSEST

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is **CLOSEST** in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following question.

- In many countries, people who are jobless get unemployment benefit.
A. dole B. pension C. fee D. scholarship
- John has a thorough knowledge of the history of arts.
A. practical B. scientific C. complete D. wonderful
- It's vital that our children's handwriting should be legible.
A. needing B. compulsory C. essential D. obliged
- When you cross the street, be careful and be on the alert for the bus.
A. look for B. watch out for C. search for D. watch for
- I was on the point of calling you when your telegram arrived.
A. not ready on call B. about to call C. around to call D. starting to call
- Aside from its reproduction on the one-dollar bill, the reverse of the Great Seal of the United States had hardly been used.
A. Except for B. Since C. As a result of D. In addition to
- The opposition party dismissed the government's proposal out of hand.
A. without thinking B. with some hesitation C. without further consideration D. with reluctance
- Do your parents hold with your smoking?
A. like B. object to C. approve of D. dislike
- Really bright comets, which scare some people, occur only a few times each century.
A. attract B. frighten C. affect D. excite
- When the fire got out of control, firemen tried their best to extinguish it.
A. put off B. put down C. put away D. put out
- The differences between British and American English are comparatively small.
A. relatively B. extremely C. surprisingly D. straightly
- The design of wildlife refuges is still a matter of considerable controversy.
A. significance B. debate C. urgency D. concern
- Do we have enough people on hand to help us move our stuff into the house?
A. nearby B. indisposed C. available D. confident
- She left her school and immediately started to make her own way without help from her family.
A. find her living B. try her living C. hold her living D. earn her living
- Sports and festivals form an integral part of every human society.
A. essential B. informative C. invented D. exciting
- The emergence of supersonic travel opened new horizons for military, tourism, and commerce.
A. appearance B. urgency C. profitability D. simplicity
- In the United States, elementary education is compulsory nationwide, with state governments having no say in the issue.
A. perfunctory B. desirable C. rational D. mandatory
- He resembles his father in appearance very much.
A. looks after B. names after C. takes after D. calls after

19. Yes, we went away on holiday last week , but it rained day in day out.

A . every single day B. every other day C. every second day D. every two days

20. Yes, I agree, but at the same time, it's not the end of the world.

A . worth worrying about B. worth talking about C. worth looking at D. worth speaking about

PART 4 : OPPOSITE

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following question.

1. I'll have to whisper to you, otherwise he will hear.

A. shout B. say C. talk D. whistle

2. Unless you water your indoor plants regularly and give them the necessary vitamins, you can't expect them to look healthy.

A. outdoor B. front-door C. door D. side-door

3. The consequences of the typhoon were disastrous due to the lack of precautionary measures.

A. physical B. damaging C. beneficial D. severe

4. My mother is a caring woman and always thoughtful of others.

A. rude B. inconsiderate C. inconsiderable D. critical

5. She was happy that she got in touch with a lot of her old friends when she went abroad to study.

A. put in charge of B. made room for C. lost contact with D. lost control of

6. Thousands are going starving because of the failure of this year's harvest.

A. rich B. poor C. full D. hungry

7. The shop assistants have to break off the conversation to serve a customer.

A. interrupt B. hurry C. continue D. begin

8. It's started raining. Put on your raincoats, children.

A. Put off B. Put out C. Take out D. Take off

9. The table is too heavy for me to move it alone.

A. light B. easy C. old D. small

10. There is growing concern about the way man has destroyed the environment.

A. ease B. attraction C. consideration D. speculation

11. Polluted water and increased water temperatures have driven many species to the verge of extinction.

A. Enriched B. Contaminated C. Purified D. Strengthened

12. After five days on trial, the court found him innocent of the crime and he was released.

A. benevolent B. innovative C. naïve D. guilty

13. The government can't stand this situation any longer.

A. look down on B. put up with C. take away from D. give on to

14. In the 1980s TV viewers began to hook up videocassette players to their TVs.

A. combine B. connect C. disconnect D. blend

15. He didn't even cast an eye over my report which I had spent a month writing!

A. show disinterest in B. find it eye-catching with

C. keep in ignorance about D. stay uninformed of

16. My parents always disapproved of my smoking. They even told me once it would stop me growing taller.

A. objected to B. supported C. denied D. refused

17. No one knew precisely what would happen to a human being in space.

A. casually B. flexibly C. wrongly D. informally

18. China has become the third country in the world which can independently carry out the manned space activities.

A. put up B. put in C. put off D. put on

19. The US troops are using much more sophisticated weapons in the Far East.

A. expensive B. complicated C. simple and easy to use D. difficult to operate

20. I have a modest little glass fish tank where I keep a variety of fish.

A. moderate

B. excessive

C. conceited

D. limited

PART 5 : SPEAKING

1. - "_____" - "He's tall and thin with blue eyes."
 A. What does John like? B. How is John?
 C. Who does John look like? D. What does John look like?
2. Helen: "Would you rather go to the beach or to the mountains?" - Kim: "_____"
 A. That's very nice of you B. The beach definitely
 C. I'd love to go D. Thanks for the mountains
3. George: "_____" -Michelle: "Thank you for your compliment."
 A. You've done your work B. This is a present for you
 C. I'm glad that you're well again D. You look pretty in this dress
4. - "Mum, I've got 600 on the TOEFL test." - "_____"
 A. Good way! B. You are right. C. Oh, hard luck! D. Good job!
5. -John: "Do you think that we should use public transportation to protect our environment?"
 -Laura: "_____"
 A. Of course not. You bet! B. Well, that's very surprising.
 C. There's no doubt about it. D. Yes, it's an absurd idea.
6. - "Don't fail to send your parents my regards." - "_____"
 A. You're welcome B. Good idea, thanks
 C. Thanks, I will D. It's my pleasure
7. - "How do you like your steak done?" - "_____"
 A. I don't like it much B. Very little C. Well done D. Very much
8. Mr. Black: "I'd like to try on these shoes, please." -Salesgirl: "_____"
 A. I'd love to. B. By all means, sir. C. Why not? D. That's right, sir.
9. Ben: "_____" - Jane: "Never mind."
 A. Thank you for being honest with me.
 B. Congratulations! How wonderful!
 C. Would you mind going to dinner next Sunday?
 D. Sorry for staining your carpet. Let me have it cleaned.
10. Margaret: "Could you open the window, please?" -Henry: "_____"
 A. I feel sorry B. Yes, I can C. I am, of course D. Yes, with pleasure
11. Bill: "Can I get you another drink?" -Jerry: "_____"
 A. Not just now B. Forget it C. No, it isn't D. No, I'll think it over
12. Liz: "Thanks for the nice gift you brought to us!" -Jennifer: "_____"
 A. Actually speaking, I myself don't like it. B. Welcome! It's very nice of you.
 C. Not at all. Don't mention it. D. All right. Do you know how much it costs?
13. : Harry: "Are you ready, Kate? There's not much time left."
 - Kate: "Yes, just a minute. _____!"
 A. I won't finish B. I'm coming C. I'd be OK D. No longer
14. Sue: "Can you help me with my essay?" - Robert: "_____"
 A. Not completely. B. Yes, I'm afraid not. C. Why not? D. I think that, too.
15. Joan: "Our friends are coming. _____, Mike?" - Mike: "I'm sorry, but I can't do it now."
 A. Shall you make some coffee, please B. Would you mind making some coffee
 C. Why don't we cook some coffee D. Shall I make you like some coffee
16. Tim is sitting in the living room when Janet approaches him.

- Janet: "Peter and I have just broken up!"
A. Do you need a shoulder to cry on?
 C. Happy ending!
- Tim: "_____"
 B. Oh you miser.
 D. Every so often.
17. Alice and Ann are preparing to go the school concert.
 - Alice: "Hurry up! We don't have much time left."
 - "_____! We still have fifteen minutes."
 A. That's too bad B. You are right **C. Take it easy** D. It takes time
18. - Louisa: "Oh, no! I left my book at home. Can I share yours?"
 - Will: "_____."
 A. Yes, I do too B. No, thanks C. No, not at all **D. Yes, sure!**
19. - Mary: "Your new hairstyle is quite attractive!"
 - Sheila: "_____". I think it makes me look 10 years older."
 A. Yes, I'm proud of myself B. Say it again. I like to hear your words
 C. That's a good idea **D. You've got be kidding**
20. Liz and Danne are talking about a healthier life style.
 - Liz: "Do you think there are more unhealthy people these days?"
 - Danne: "_____"
 A. Why do you think so? **B. Yes, without a doubt.**
 C. How terrible it is! D. No, never mind.

PART 6 : ERROR

Choose the underlined part in each sentence (A, B, C, or D) that needs correcting.

- The electric(A) cooker who(B) is wrapped(C) in the box is made of(D) steel.
- The legal age which(A) a person is considered(B) to be an(C) adult is customarily(D) 18.
- Aloha is(A) a Hawaiian word meaning(B) 'love', that(C) can be used to say(D) hello or goodbye.
- Richard feels(A) good(B) than several(C) days ago(D).
- I found(A) the conversation as most interesting(B) and(C) I was glad to practice(D) my English.
- The(A) Caspian Sea, a salt lake(B), is the largest(C) than any other lakes(D) in the world.
- He drives(A) the car more dangerous(B) than(C) his brother does(D).
- She can(A) play the(B) piano more good(C) than her sister(D).
- The fastest(A) you drive(B), the(C) greater you get(D).
- There is(A) too many(B) bad news(C) on TV(D) tonight.
- If either of you take(A) a vacation(B) now, we will not be able to finish(C) the work(D).
- Some(A) the plants in this store require(B) very little(C) care, but this one(D) needs much more sunlight than the others.
- The company has(A) so a little(B) money that(C) it can hardly operate(D) any more.
- My friends advised her to stop(A) doing the(B) housework because(C) her old age(D).
- In spite of(A) my father is old(B), he still goes(C) to work(D).
- Until(A) the 1840s, practically(B) the only pioneers who had ventured(C) to the western United States were trappers and a little explorers(D).
- The progress done(A) in the field(B) of urban planning over(C) recent years has resulted in a different view taken of downtown areas(D).
- He impressed the(A) audience by(B) the profound(C) of his knowledge(D).
- Among (A) Thomas Jefferson's many accomplishment (B) was his(C) work to establish(D) the University of Virginia.

20. Sodium (A), usually a metal, and chlorine, usually a gas, they(B) react to form(C) the solid sodium chloride, or table salt(D).

PART 7 : CLOSEST in meaning

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 1: The living room isn't as big as the kitchen.

- A. The living room is bigger than the kitchen.
- B. The kitchen is smaller than the living room.
- C. The kitchen is bigger than the living room.**
- D. The kitchen is not bigger than the living room.

Question 2: "Why don't you complain to the company, John?" said Peter.

- A. Peter asked John why he doesn't complain to the company.
- B. Peter advised John complaining to the company.
- C. Peter suggested John to complain to the company.
- D. Peter suggested that John should complain to the company.**

Question 3: I'm sure it wasn't Mr. Park you saw at the conference because he is in Seoul now.

- A. It can't have been Mr. Park you saw at the conference because he is in Seoul now.**
- B. It couldn't be Mr. Park you saw at the conference because he is in Seoul now.
- C. It mustn't have been Mr. Park you saw at the conference because he is in Seoul now.
- D. It mightn't be Mr. Park you saw at the conference because he is in Seoul now.

Question 4: As television programs become more popular, they seem to get worse.

- A. The worse television programs seem to be, the more popular it will become.
- B. The popular television programs become better and better.
- C. The more popular television programs become, the worse they seem to be.**
- D. The most popular television programs always seem to be worse.

Question 5: The invention of the telephone has made communication easier and easier.

- A. Thanks to the invention of telephone, communication has become easier and easier.
- B. Every convenient means of communication are from telephone.
- C. Thanks to the invention of the telephone, communication has become easier and easier.**
- D. It was the invention of the telephone, communication became easier and easier.

Question 6: "Hurrah, we have won the match. It's unbelievable"- Jain said.

- A. Jain yelled out before knowing that they had won the match.
- B. Jain said with joy once he knew he won the match.
- C. Jain claimed excitedly that they had won the match.
- D. Jain exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.**

Question 7: It was wrong of you to criticize your son in front of his friends.

- A. You shouldn't have criticized your son in front of his friends.**
- B. You must have criticized your son in front of his friends.
- C. You mightn't have criticized your son in front of his friends.
- D. You could have criticized your son in front of his friends.

Question 8: My father likes reading newspapers more than watching TV.

- A. My father doesn't like watching TV as much as reading newspapers.**
- B. My father likes watching TV more than reading newspapers.
- C. My father doesn't like reading newspapers as much as watching TV.
- D. My father likes watching TV as much as reading newspapers.

Question 9: "How long have you lived here, Lucy?" asked Jack.

- A. Jack asked Lucy how long did she live here.

B. Jack asked Lucy how long she had lived there.

C. Jack asked Lucy how long she lived here.

D. Jack asked Lucy how long had she lived there.

Question 10: In Vietnam, football is more popular than basketball.

A. In Vietnam, basketball is not as popular as football.

B. In Vietnam, basketball is more popular than football.

C. In Vietnam, football is not as popular as basketball.

D. In Vietnam, football is as popular as basketball.

Question 11: Sally paid for her travel in advance, but it wasn't necessary.

A. Sally needn't have paid for her travel in advance.

B. Sally might not have paid for her travel in advance.

C. Sally may not have paid for her travel in advance.

D. Sally couldn't have paid for her travel in advance.

Question 12: I'm certain that Joe attended the ceremony as he can vividly recount the event.

A. Joe needn't have attended the ceremony as he can vividly recount the event.

B. Joe mightn't have attended the ceremony as he can vividly recount the event.

C. Joe must have attended the ceremony as he can vividly recount the event.

D. Joe could have attended the ceremony as he can vividly recount the event.

Question 13: They have ever taught Taekwondo in schools in Binh Dinh.

A. Taekwondo has ever been taught in schools in Binh Dinh.

B. Taekwondo in schools have ever been taught in Binh Dinh.

C. Taekwondo in schools in Binh Dinh has ever been taught.

D. Taekwondo has been ever taught in schools in Binh Dinh.

Question 14: People believed that the boys started the fire.

A. The boys were believed to start the fire.

B. It is believed that the fire was started by the boys.

C. The boys started the fire was believed.

D. It was believed for the boys to start the fire.

Question 15: She had only just begun to speak when people started interrupting.

A. She had hardly begun to speak when people started interrupting.

B. Hardly had she begun to speak when people started interrupting.

C. Hardly she had begun to speak when people started interrupting.

D. She hadn't begun to speak when people started interrupting.

Question 16: They say that the visitors were killed by terrorists.

A. It is said that the visitors were killed by terrorists.

B. The visitors are said to have killed by terrorists.

C. The visitors were said to have been killed by terrorists.

D. They are said that the visitors were killed by terrorists.

Question 17: "If you touch my bike again, I'll tell mother", said my elder brother.

A. My elder brother threatened to tell mother if I touched his bike again.

B. My elder brother said that he would tell mother if I touched his bike again.

C. My elder brother advised me to tell mother if I touched his bike again.

D. My elder brother tried to convince me that touching his bike again is unallowed.

Question 18: A drug may affect several functions, even though it's targeted at only one.

A. Despite various other uses, a drug usually has a function for a special effect.

B. The functions expected of a drug are various even if it is used for a specific disease.

C. However effective a drug may be, its functions have to be several.

D. A drug is taken for a specific purpose, but it may have a range of other effects.

Question 19: Most politicians think about fulfilling their earlier promises only in an election year.

A. When an election comes, some politicians forget to fulfill their responsibilities.

B. When politicians have fulfilled their promises, they want to hold an election.

C. Many politicians don't seem to remember to keep their earlier promises until the elections approach.

D. It is not until the election year that most politicians pretend to fulfill their commitment, but do nothing.

Question 20: He last visited London three years ago.

A. He has been in London for three years.

B. He hasn't visited London for three years.

C. He didn't visit London three years ago.

D. He was in London for three years.

PART 8

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions

Question 1. The children were attracted by the show. It was performed by the animals.

A. The children were attracted by the show performed by the animals.

B. The children were attracted by the show to have been performed by the animals.

C. Performing by the animals, the show attracted the children.

D. The children attracted by the show which was performed by the animals.

Question 2. There are few passengers. The coach to Dover will still leave on schedule.

A. The coach to Dover would be going to depart soon even if there weren't many people on it.

B. Despite having few passengers, the coach to Dover will still leave as planned.

C. The coach planned to going to Dover only carries a small number of passengers.

D. Even though the coach for Dover leaves now, there won't be few people travelling on it.

Question 3. He was overconfident. Therefore, he ruined our plan completely.

A. It was because his overconfidence that ruined our plan completely.

B. He was overconfident, which ruined our plan completely.

C. That he was overconfidence ruined our plan completely.

D. It was his overconfidence ruined our plan completely.

Question 4. It was a kind of accident. Nobody was really to blame for it.

A. It was a kind of accident, which nobody was really to blame for.

B. It was a kind of accident for whom was really to blame it.

C. It was a kind of accident for which nobody was really to blame it.

D. It was a kind of accident for which nobody was really to blame.

Question 5. The 2022 FIFA World Cup is an important competition in international football. Almost everyone around the world is looking forward to it.

A. The 2022 FIFA World Cup is so important a competition in international football that almost everyone around the world is looking forward to it.

B. The 2022 FIFA World Cup is too important a competition in international football that almost everyone around the world to look forward to it.

C. So important is the 2022 FIFA World Cup competition in international football that almost everyone around the world is looking forward to.

D. The 2022 FIFA World Cup is such important competition in international football that almost everyone around the world is looking forward to it.

Question 6: I am tired of staying up late last night studying. I am also worried about today's test.

A. I am not only tired of staying up late last night studying but also worried about today's test.

B. Tired from staying up late last night studying, today's test also makes us worried.

C. Not only am I tired of staying up late last night studying, but I am also worried about today's test.

D. Because I am worried about today's test, I stayed up late last night studying.

Question 7: They are my two sisters. They aren't teachers like me.

- A. They are my two sisters both of whose are teachers like me.
- B. They are my two sisters, neither of whom are teachers like me.**
- C. Like me, neither of my two sisters aren't teachers.
- D. They are my two sisters who neither are teachers like me.

Question 8: You have just passed your final examination. This makes your parents happy.

- A. Having just passed your final examination making your parents happy.
- B. You have just passed your final examination makes your parents happy.
- C. That you have just passed your final examination makes your parents happy.**
- D. You have just passed your final examination which it makes your parents happy.

Question 9: You cannot completely avoid stress in your life. You need to find ways to cope with it.

- A. As long as you can completely avoid stress in your lives, you need to find ways to cope with it.
- B. After you can completely avoid stress in your life, you need to find ways to cope with it.
- C. Because stress can completely be avoided in your life, you need to find ways to cope with it
- D. As you cannot completely avoid stress in your life, you need to find ways to cope with it.**

Question 10: She gave a great performance at the festival. We now know she has artistic talent.

- A. Amazing as her artistic talent is, we don't know about her great performance at the festival.
- B. But for her great performance at the festival, we wouldn't know about her artistic talent now.**
- C. Although she gave a great performance at the festival, we know she has artistic talent.
- D. Hardly had we know about her artistic talent when she gave a great performance at the festival.

Question 11: Our products are environmentally-friendly. We package all of them in recyclable materials.

- A. Packing our products in recyclable materials, we make them environmentally-friendly.
- B. Our products are packed in recycled materials to be environmentally-friendly.**
- C. Packed in recyclable materials, our products were environmentally-friendly.
- D. The recyclable package of our products make them look environmentally-friendly.

Question 12. She was the first woman in the Philippines. She was elected as the president of the country.

- A. She was the first woman who is elected as the president of the Philippines.
- B. She was the first woman elected as the president of the Philippines.
- C. She was the first woman being elected as the president of the Philippines.
- D. She was the first woman to be elected as the president of the Philippines.**

Question 13. We arrived at the conference. Then we realized that our reports were still at home.

- A. No sooner had we realized that our reports were at home than we arrived at the conference.
- B. Only after we arrived at the conference did we realize that our reports were still at home.**
- C. Not until we arrived at the conference that we realized that our reports were still at home.
- D. Hardly had we arrived at the conference that we realized that our reports were still at home.

Question 14. We didn't want to spend a lot of money. We stayed in a cheap hotel.

- A. Rather than spending a lot of money, we stayed in a cheap hotel.**
- B. In spite of spending a lot of money, we stayed in a cheap hotel.
- C. We didn't stay in a cheap hotel as we had a lot of money to spend.
- D. We stayed in a cheap hotel, but we had to spend a lot of money.

Question 15. I left the office. There was a power cut just then.

- A. I left the office after there was a power cut.
- B. Hardly I had left the office when there was a power cut.
- C. No sooner had I left the office than there was a power cut.**
- D. I left the office long before there was a power cut.

Question 16. Jenifer missed her chance to be promoted. What a shame!

- A. Jenifer regretted having wasted her chance to be promoted.
- B. Despite feeling ashamed, Jenifer lost her chance of promotion.**

C. If only Jenifer has seized her chance of promotion.

D. That Jenifer missed her chance to be promoted is shameful.

Question 17: They left the concert hall. The fire alarm went off right afterwards.

A. They left the concert hall just as the fire alarm went off.

B. The fire alarm had gone off before they left the concert hall.

C. They were leaving the concert hall when the fire alarm went off.

D. No sooner had they left the concert hall than the fire alarm went off.

Question 18: They finished one project. They started working on the next.

A. Not until did they start working on the next project then they finished one.

B. Hardly had they finished one project when they started working on the next.

C. Only if they had finished one project did they start working on the next.

D. Had they finished one project, they would have started working on the next.

Question 19: The proposal seemed like a good idea. The manager refused it.

A. Since the proposal seemed like a good idea, the manager refused it.

B. The manager refused the proposal though it seemed like a good idea.

C. The proposal didn't seem like a good idea, so the manager didn't accept it.

D. The manager didn't like to proposal because it didn't seem a good idea.

Question 20: Why did Danny decide to enter the marathon? Danny's totally unfit.

A. Why did Danny, whose total unfit, decide to enter the marathon?

B. Why did Danny decide to enter the marathon, who's totally unfit?

C. Why did Danny, who's totally unfit, decide to enter the marathon?

D. Why did Danny decide to enter the marathon who's totally unfit?